



Subsidiary of
Hughes Aircraft Company

**IEEE 802.4L Submission on Microwave Oven Interference
Measurement**

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San Diego
16 February 1990

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Synopsis:

Measurements were made on the radiation characteristics of microwave ovens. The interpretation of the results obtained in these measurements led to the belief that the radiation had basically a random and piece-meal contiguous frequency content over approximately 100 Mhz bandwidth with specific amplitude envelope distributions.

The results obtained in time domain power measurements showed abrupt amplitude variations over time. It was hypothesized that the abruptness of the amplitude behaviour contributed significantly to the frequency spectra observed.

The results and the observations during the measurement process led to the assertion that there was no evidence that the interference potential from the microwave ovens resembles an unique frequency line interferer, within the observation time and frequency constraints.

The absence of a clearly observable fundamental frequency from the magnetron output indicates that this may have been an intentional design feature for an oven. The measurement results suggested that the magnetron was operating in a spurious moding condition with abrupt amplitude variations. This operating mode may present a severe channel interference problem.

Measurement Set Up:

The measurement was conducted using a HP 8566 spectrum analyzer calibrated using its internal automatic calibration procedure. A test antenna was designed to provide an overall return loss performance of about 10 dB over the measurement frequency range. The test antenna was calibrated by a HP8753A network analyzer coupled with a HP 85046A S parameter test set.

Figure 1 shows the calibration result and a picture of the test antenna. The test antenna will not exert significant frequency response of its own onto the intended test results. The reason for the use of a special test antenna rather than a 900 Mhz flexible normal mode helical antenna which was used in previous tests, was that these antennas have unacceptable frequency response characteristics within the measurement band of interest centered at 2.45 Ghz.

The measurements were conducted within the near field region at the bore-sight of the front of the oven door. The following near field assumptions were made:-

- 1) The radiation near field region of the radiation is determined by the smallest dimension D of the oven using the following relationship:-

$$d \leq \frac{2D^2}{\lambda}$$

where d is the distance perpendicular to the oven door at bore-sight from the test antenna.

D is the smallest dimension of the oven cooking chamber.

λ is the operating wavelength. In this case, the operating frequency was taken to be 2.45 Ghz.

- 2) The radiating antenna area effect can be estimated by the dimension D of the oven cooking chamber.

- 3) The radiation propagation is directed towards the antenna from the oven door.

The reason for conducting the measurement within the near field region of the oven under test is to eliminate any possible radiation antenna effect that may be present from the oven. Antenna effect in the far field may have a significant specific frequency response that may bias the test measurements.

Precautions was also taken to select an appropriate load for the microwave oven. It was determined that a measured 12 oz water load at an initial measured temperature of 25 degree C allowed an optimum result in regards to a 10 minutes test and the maximum radiation power extracted. The same load condition was used for every measurement to ensure the uniformity of the test environment.

All frequency domain measurements were made over a 10 seconds cooking time with the spectrum analyzer in
minutes

max-hold mode. The measurement time for the time domain is one single sweep.

The detail measurement results appended in the Appendices are indexed in the following table:-

Microwave Oven Measurements		
Oven name	Figure references Measurement plots	Mode Mixer Speed
Kenmore 1400 W	Figure A.0 Figures A.1-A.33	1~2 rps
Magic Chef 1400 W	Figure B.0 Figures B.1-B.52	-
Kenmore 1400 W	Figure C.0 Figures C.1-C.19	1~2 rps

Observations

1. The interference power measured was log-linear proportional to the measurement resolution bandwidth. This relationship held true from 30 Hz to 3 Mhz bandwidth.
2. There were very rapid amplitude bursting characteristics which may have had a rise time much shorter than 300 nsecs.
3. There was no evidence of a detectable single frequency spectrum line during the measurements. The rapid and abrupt amplitude variation behaviour precluded this possibility.

Analysis

A few of the interesting measurement results are highlighted here to illustrate the perception of the interference characteristics.

a. Wide frequency span measurement results:

In the wide frequency span measurement, it can be seen that the detected signal levels in the measurement results are not exactly reduced by the same amount of the resolution bandwidth reduction. This phenomenon implies that the spectra measured was not really white noise. The small amount of additional reduction in the measured signal power indicates an impulsive signal origin where the effective impulsive resolution bandwidth is actually related to the nature of the amplitude response $V(t)$ of the impulse:-

$$Bw_{impulse} = V_{pk} \left(\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} V(t) dt \right)^{-1}$$

Actual measurement of the impulse bandwidth of the Spectrum Analyzer to validate this hypothesis was not carried out.

b. Narrow frequency span measurement results:

A typical plot for the narrow frequency span measurements such as Figure 2 shows signs of carrier frequency drifts. It is relevant to point out that this plot is the result of a "max-hold" function, and thus that the frequency lines do not appear in a single scan. So it should not be assumed that the frequency offset between the frequency lines is the repetitive frequency of the pulse train. A more plausible scenario is that of the interference source carrier frequency drifting during the measurement.

The need to limit the resolution bandwidth to 1 Khz in this case is governed by the resolution bandwidth filter shape factor. This is represented by a constant k in the following relationship:-

$$T_{\text{sweep time}} \geq \frac{kF_{\text{span}}}{B_{\text{res bw}}^2}$$

As it can be seen from the plots, the Spectrum Analyzer resolution filter has an extremely good performance.

c. Wide resolution bandwidth time domain measurement

Figure 3 shows the fine grain structure of the impulse characteristics. The power level point, during each period Δt can be viewed as:-

$$\int_t^{t+\Delta t} |S(t)|^2 dt$$

where $S(t)$ is the Fourier Series of the impulse train after the resolution filter.

Then, from Figure 3, it can be argued that interference power can in fact exist for, within a given frequency interval, up to 8 milliseconds at any given frequency.

The fine oscillatory power variations is most likely caused by a power impulse that approaches a Delta Function with respect to the filter bandwidth. In this case, $S(t)$ can be simply written as:

$$S(t) = \frac{2A}{\pi(t-t_0)} \sin(\pi(f_2-f_1)(t-t_0)) \cos(\pi(f_2+f_1)(t-t_0))$$

where f_1 and f_2 are the lower and Upper frequencies of the resolution filter.

The derived impulse response suggests an almost sinusoidal oscillation similar to the power wave shape depicted in Figure 3 when $|S(t)|^2$ is computed with incremental time. This observation is consistent with the isolated discrete sub-micro second frequency bursts observed previously with a 22 Mhz bandwith filter.

d. Narrow resolution bandwidth time domain measurement

Figure 4 shows a typical result obtained using a 10 Hz resolution bandwidth filter where the average impulses from the interfering source would have produced a near perfect impulse response of the filter.

Conclusion

It is the author's opinion that the interference characteristics of the microwave ovens to the proposed Radio Lan system cannot be taken as a possible line interferer as previously assumed, although it is impulsive in nature. Because of the perceived carrier frequency drifts from the interference source, it is also claimed that the interference energy existed over a broad frequency spectrum with rapidly varying amplitudes, and the resultant effect is a seemingly random and piece-meal contiguous frequency spectrum in time.

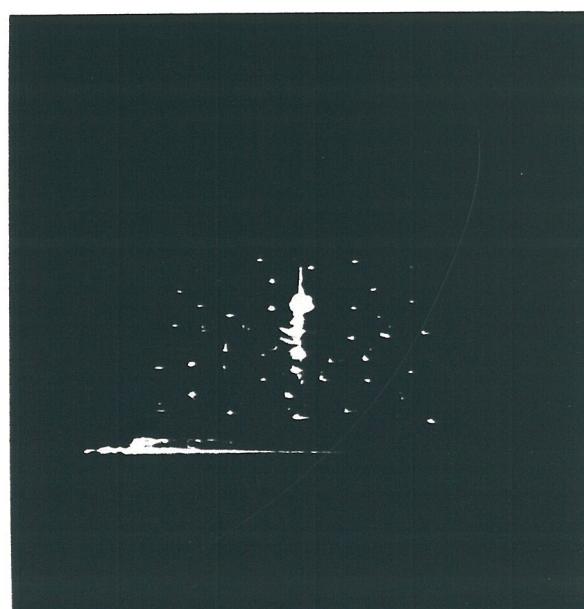
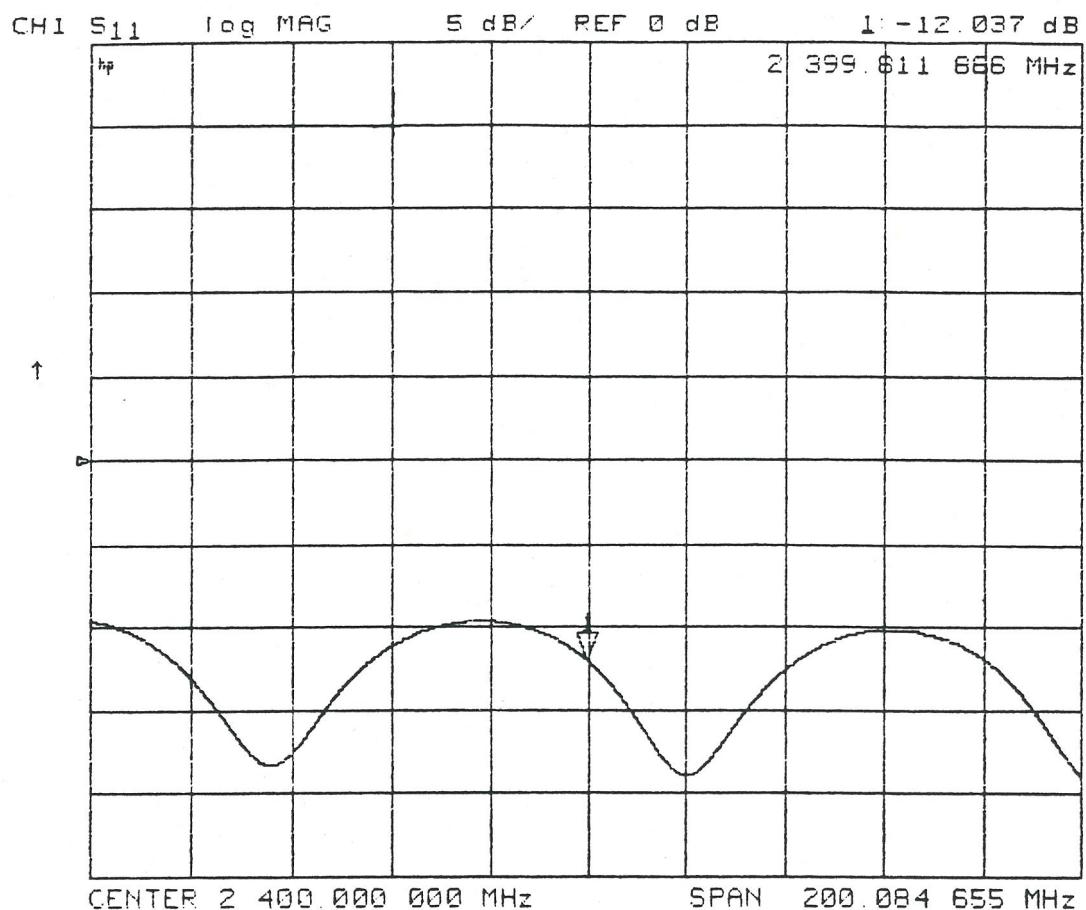


Figure 1

Figure 2

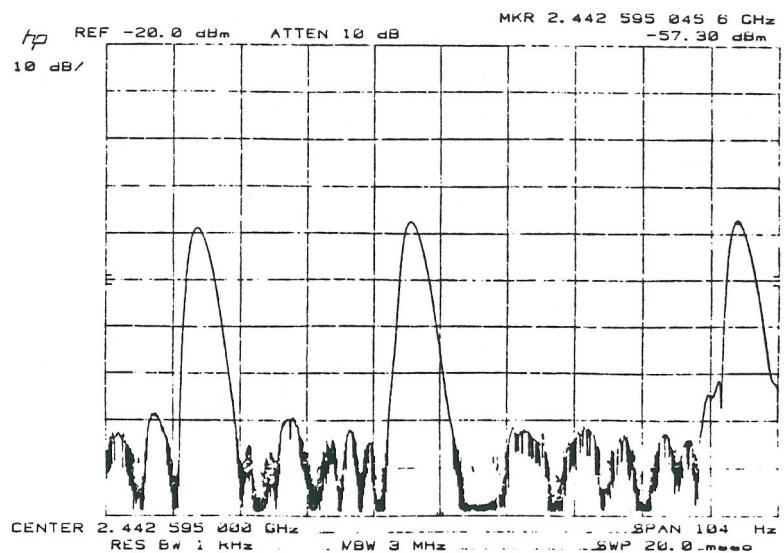


Figure 3

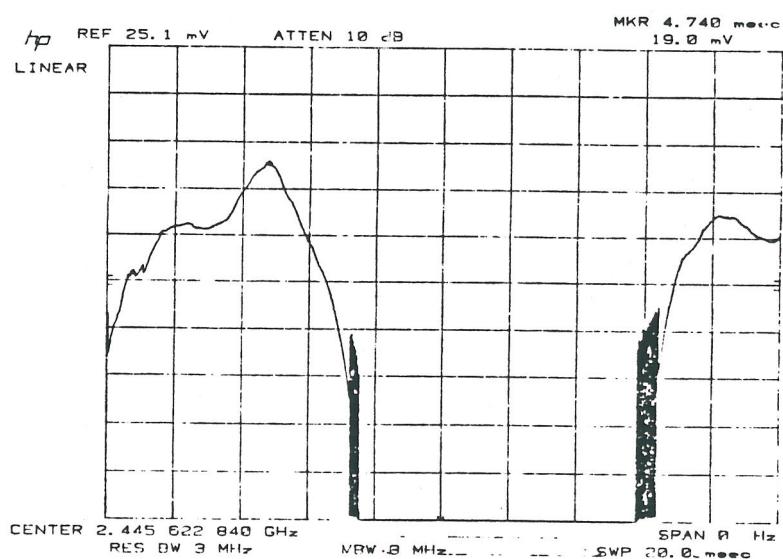
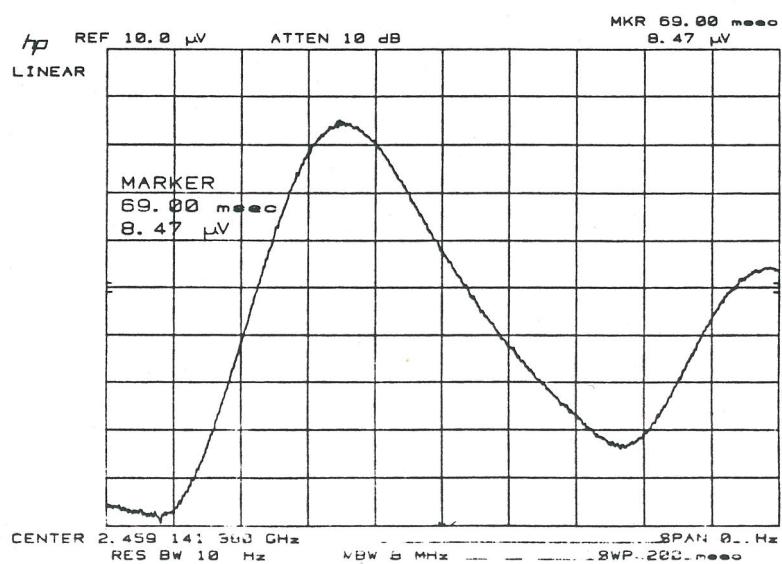
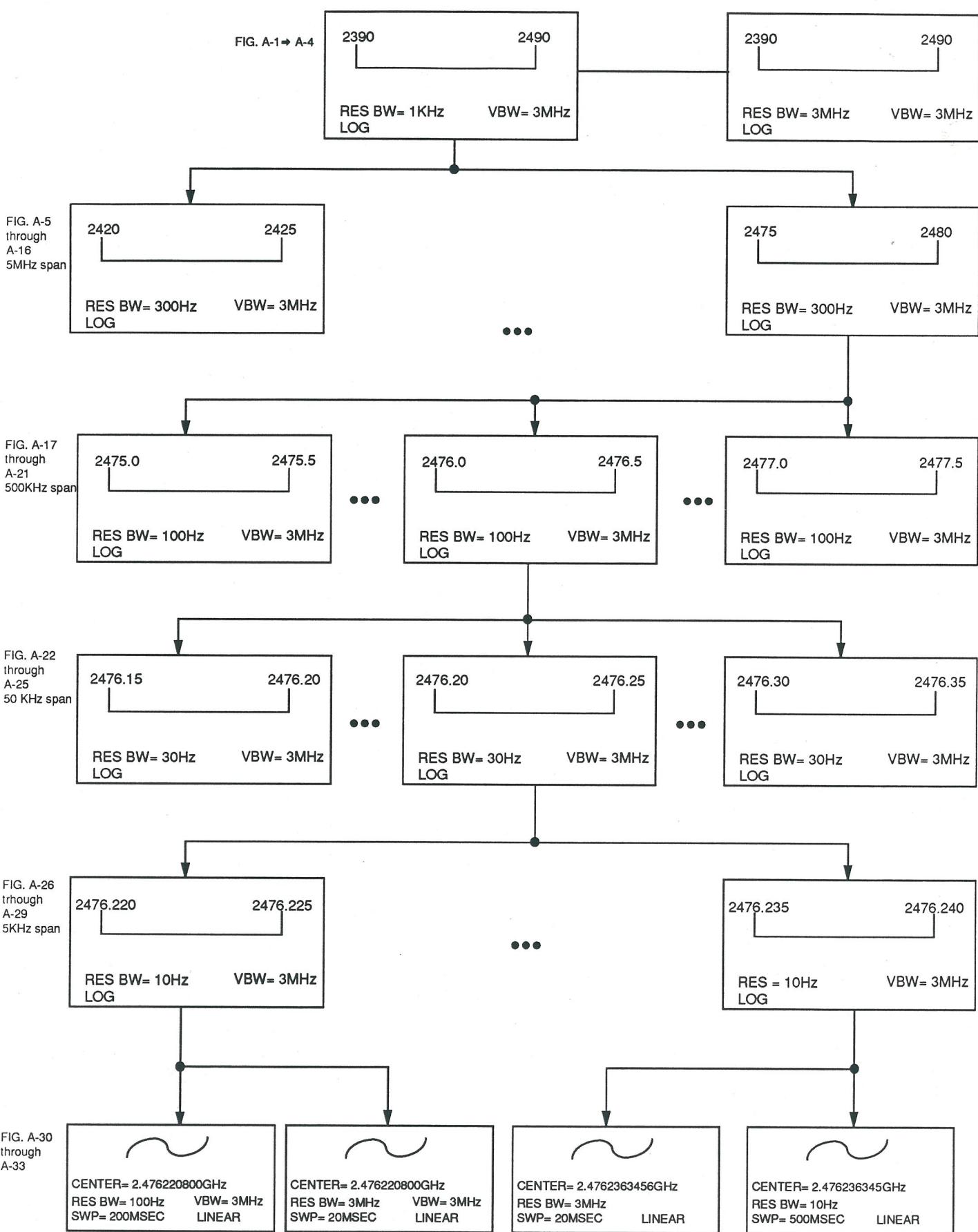


Figure 4



APPENDIX A

Kenmore
1400W
14 3/4"x 10 1/4"

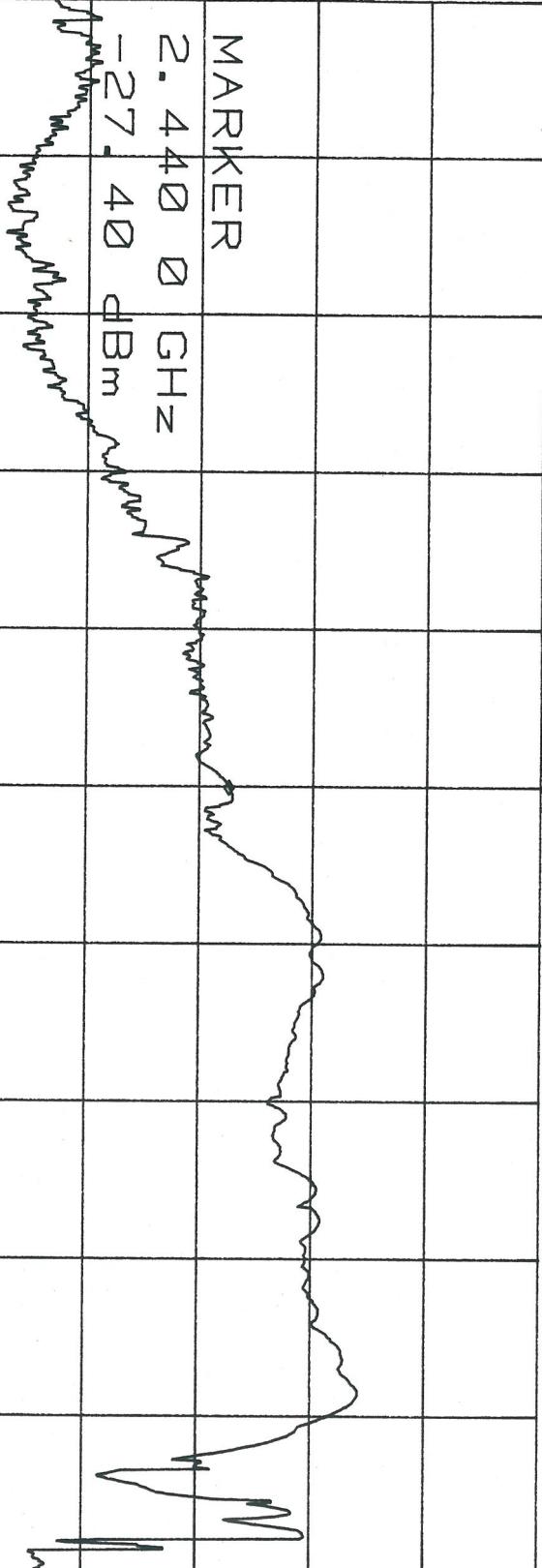


Kenmore
14 3/4" W x 10 1/4" H

FIGURE A.0

MKR 2. 440 0 GHz
-27. 40 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/



START 2. 390 GHz STOP 2. 490 GHz
RES BW 3 MHz VBW 3 MHz SWP 20.0 msec

last $\frac{1}{2}$ cup water of the $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups used

10 minutes

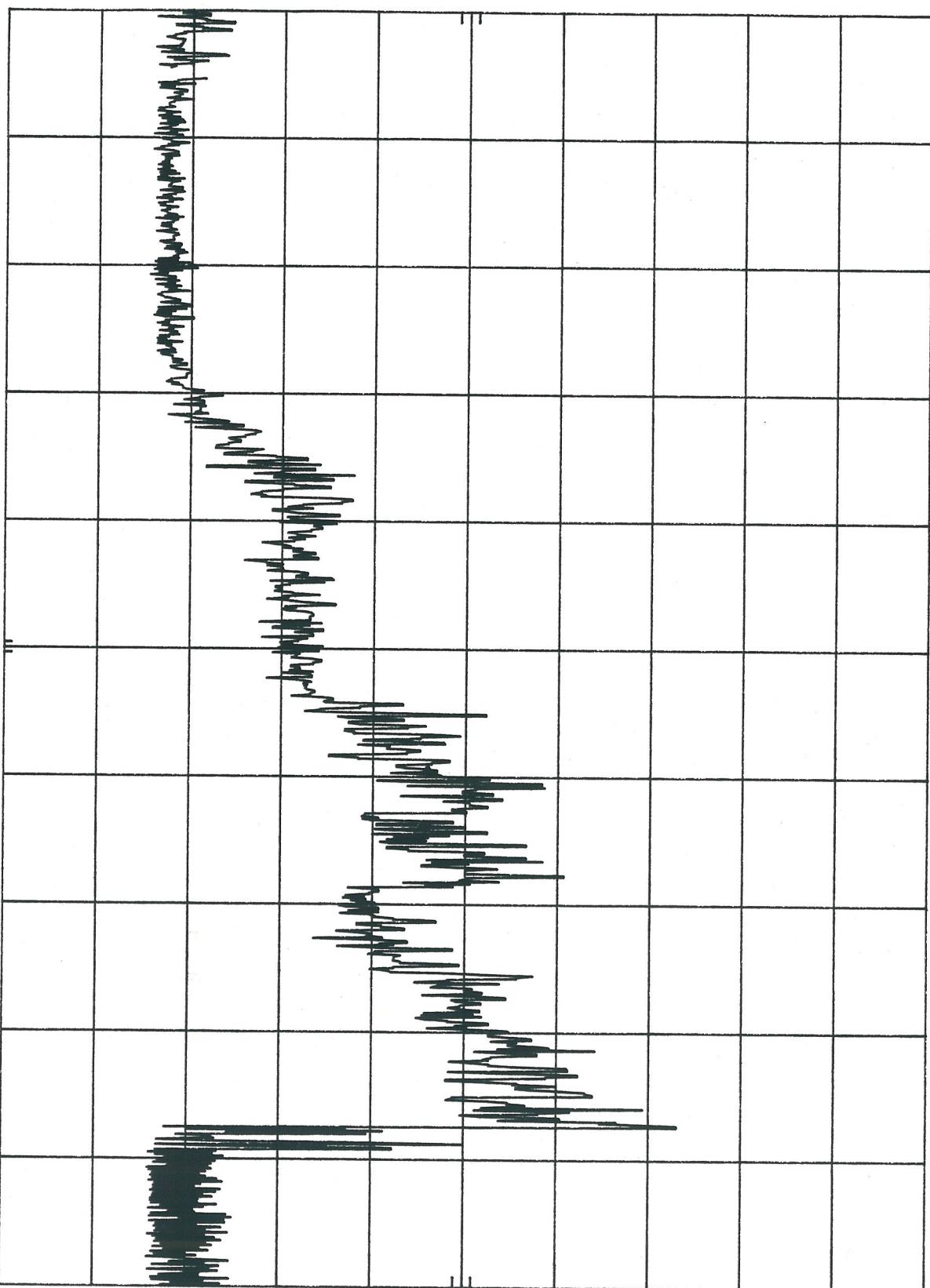
Kenmore 1400W

2450mH₂

Figure 3-1

MKR 2.4494 GHz
-54.10 dBm

10 dB/
REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB



START 2.390 GHz STOP 2.490 GHz
RES BW 1 kHz NBW 3 MHz SWP 300 sec

lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups at start

10 minutes Kenmore 1400 w. 2450 max

Fan \approx 1-2 r.p.s.

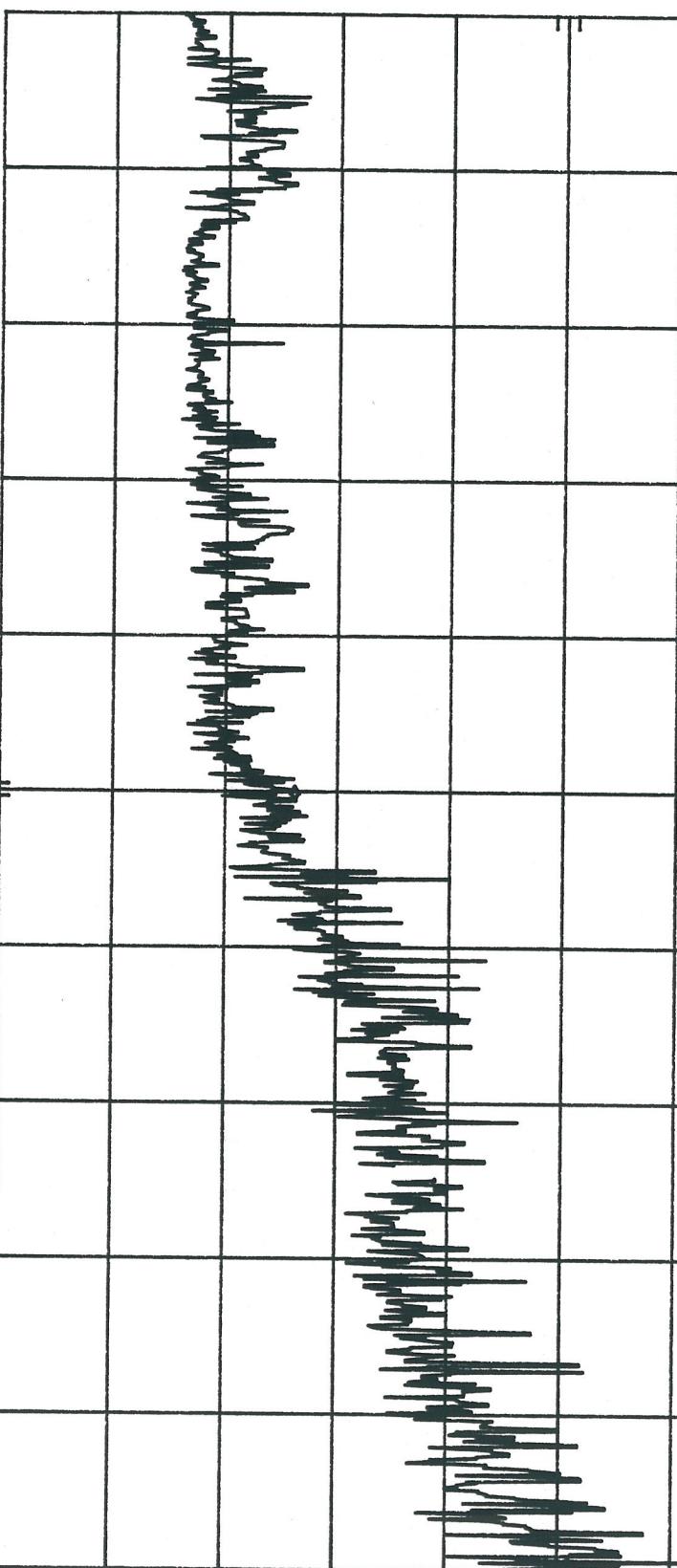
Figure 3-d

MKR 2.420 00 GHz
-73.80 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER

2.420 00 GHz
-73.80 dBm

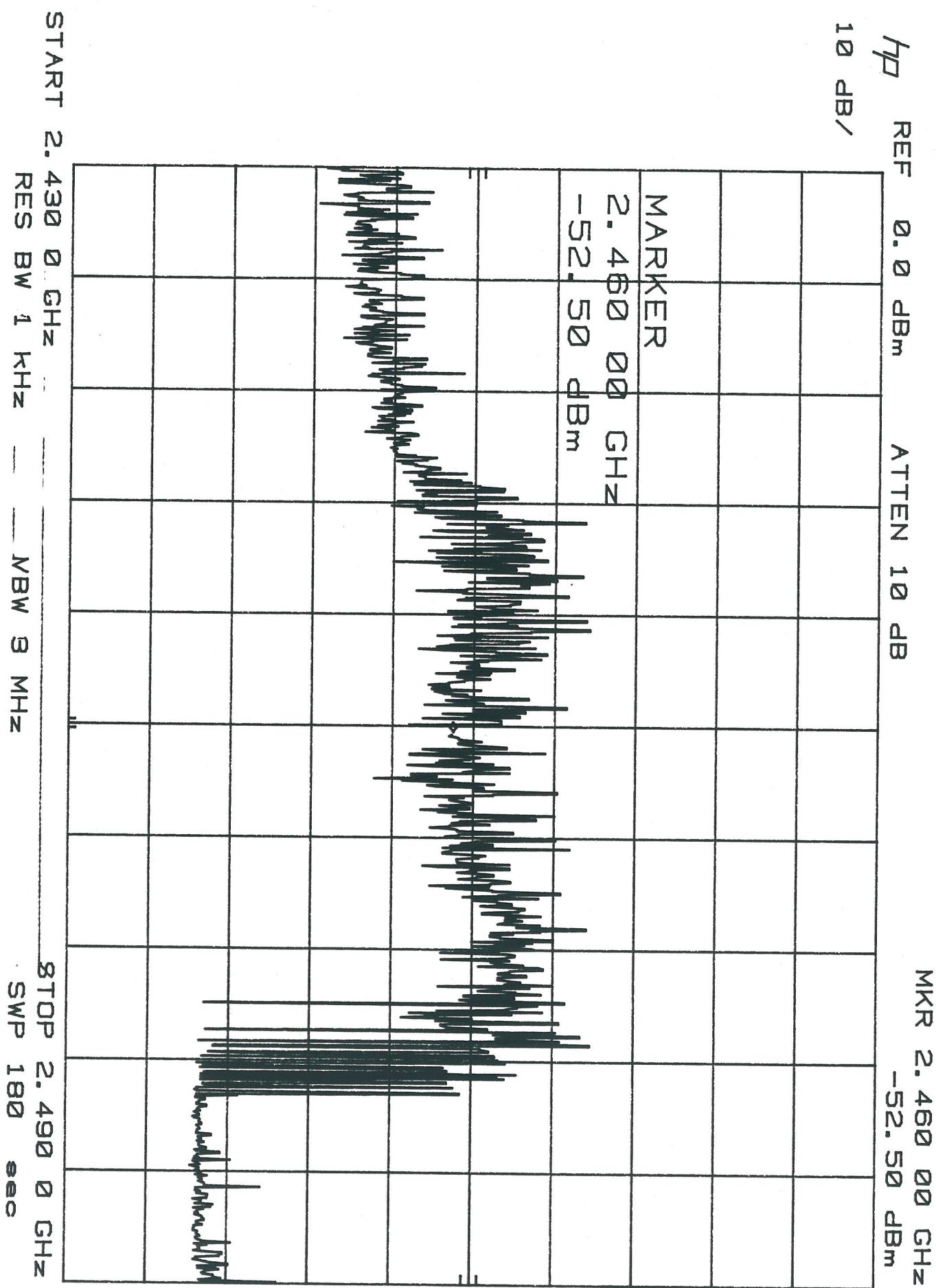


START 2.390 0 GHz STOP 2.450 0 GHz
RES BW 1 kHz NBW 3 MHz SWP 180 sec

Lost 3 oz of the original 12 oz of water
10 minutes

Hemmore
1400 w
~~2500 w~~
2450 MHz

Figure 3-3



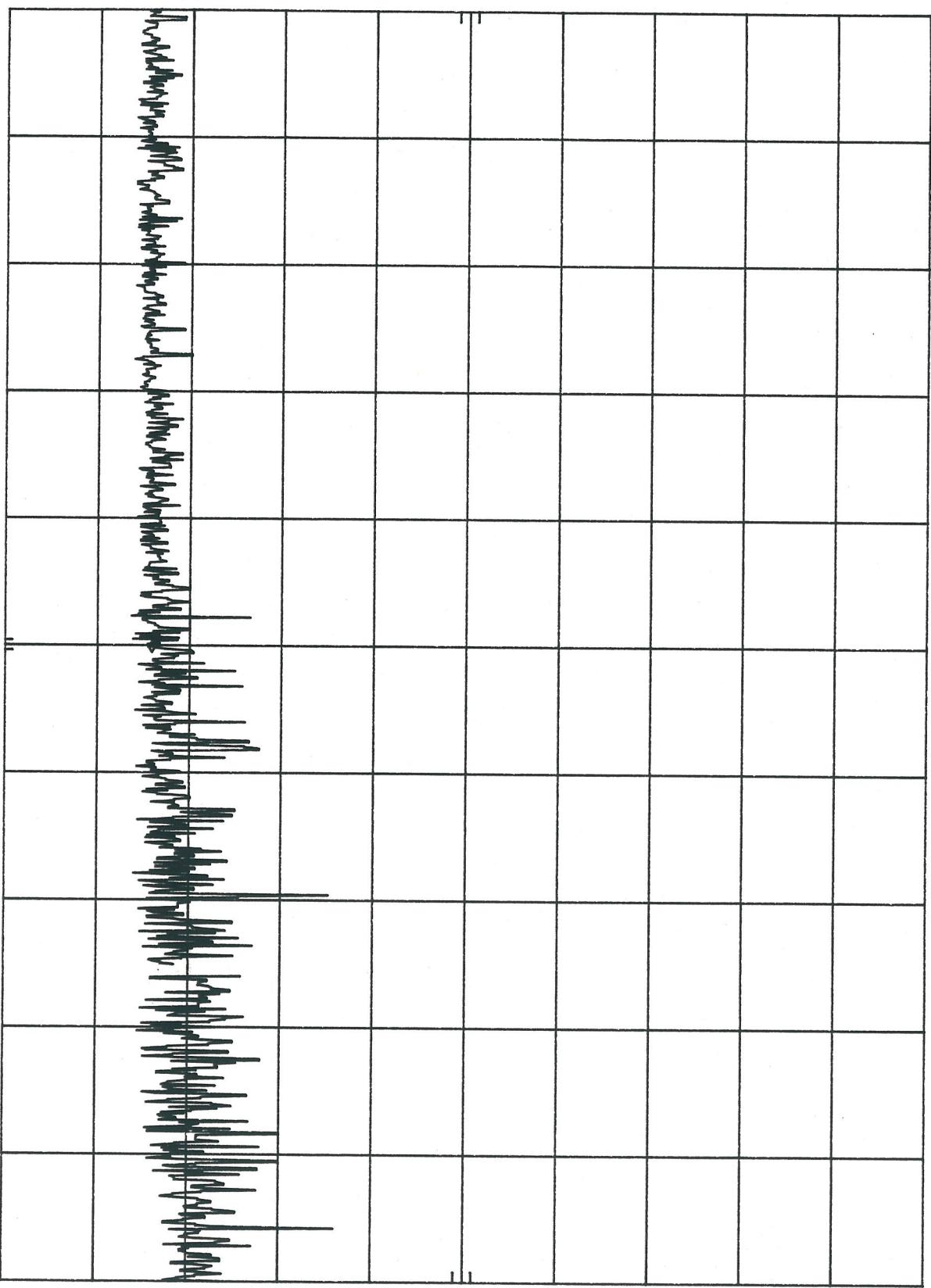
lost 5^{oz} of the original 12^{oz} of water
10 minutes

Kenmore
1400W
2450MHz

Figure 3-4

MKR 2. 422 500 GHz
-84. 10 dBm

10 dB/
REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB



CENTER 2. 422 500 GHz
RES BW 300 Hz VBW 3 MHz
SPAN 5.00 MHz SWP 150 sec

10 minutes

Boil $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the $\frac{1}{2}$ cups at start

Meanwhile

1400W

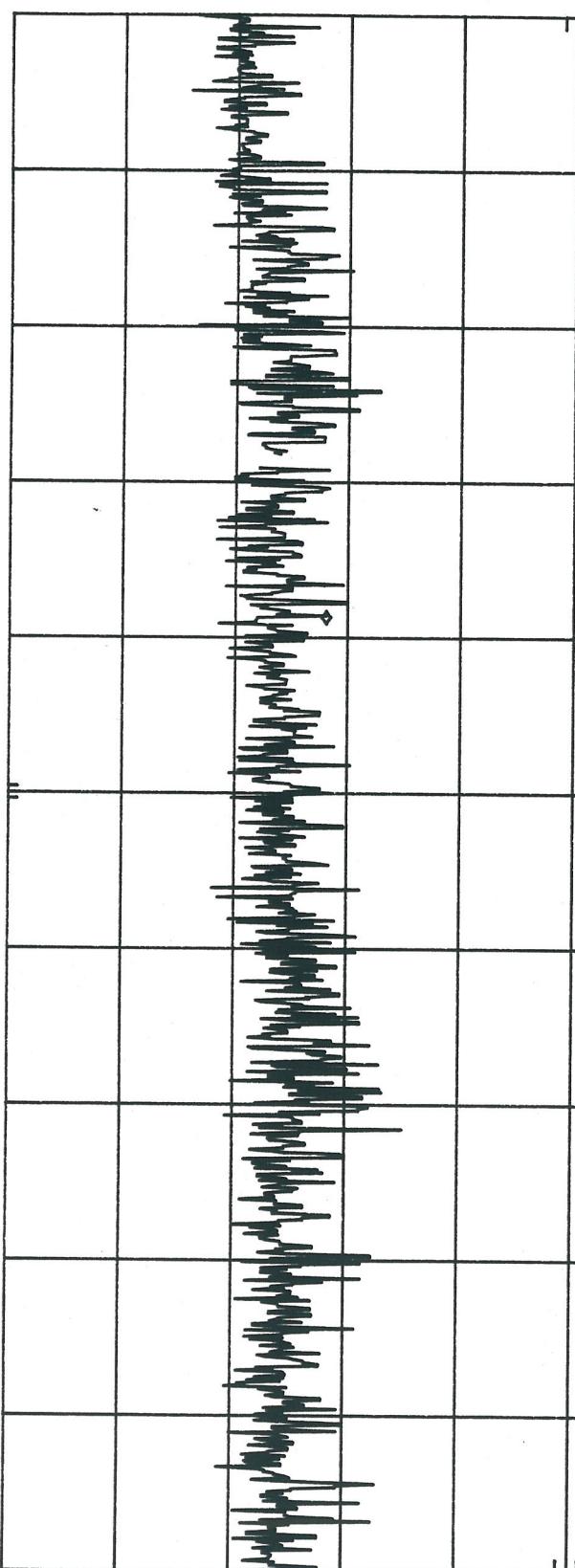
2450mHz

Figure 3-5

MKR 2. 426 930 GHz
-71. 90 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 426 930 GHz
-71. 90 dBm



START 2.425 00 GHz STOP 2.430 00 GHz
RES BW 300 Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

last $4\frac{1}{2}$ sec. of the 13.0_2 water we started with

10 minutes

Hennings

1400 w

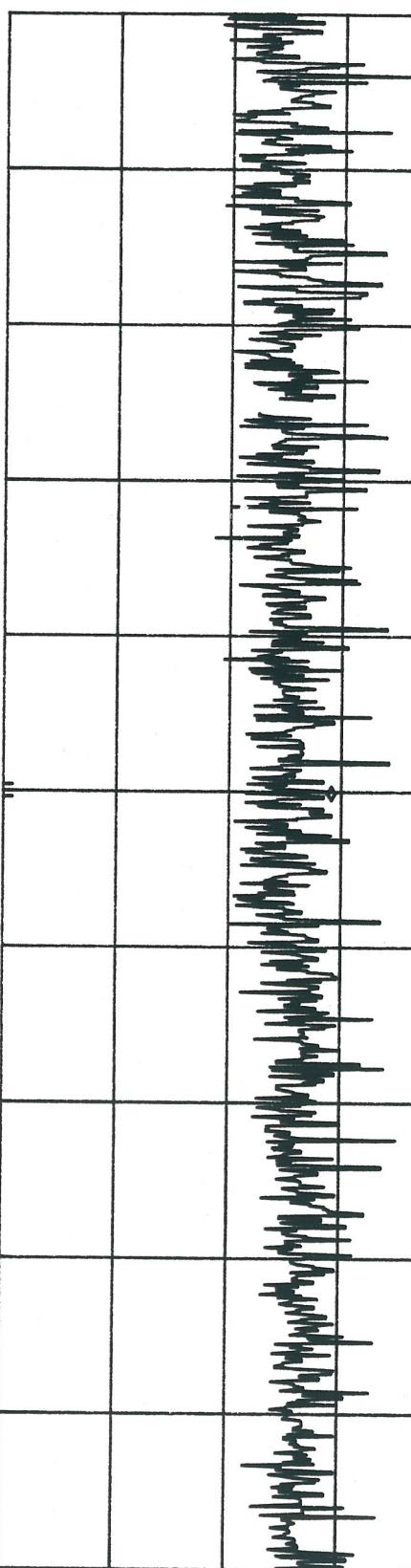
2450 MHz

Figure 3-6

MKR 2. 432 500 GHz
-70. 90 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 432 500 GHz
-70. 90 dBm



CENTER 2. 432 500 GHz
RES BW 3000 Hz — NBW 3 MHz
SPAN 5.00 MHz
SWP 150 sec

Last 3 of the 10 of water we started with

10 minutes

Hennmore

1400 w

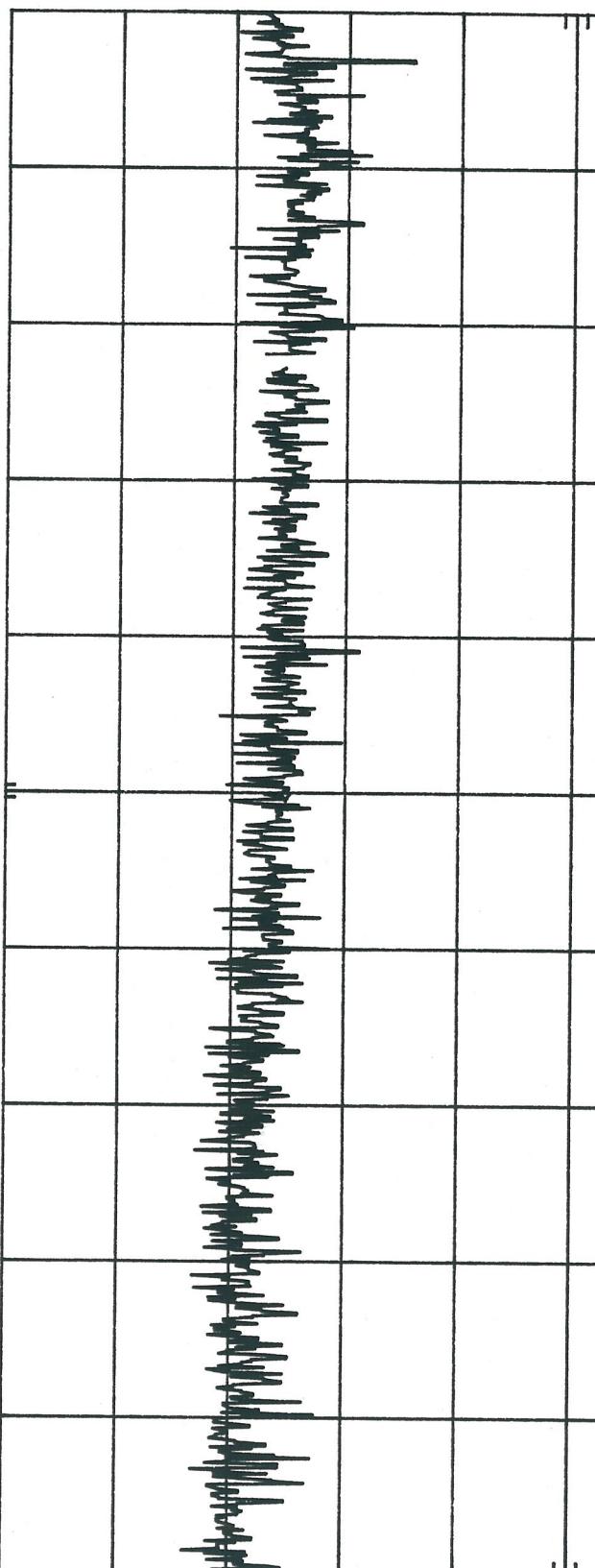
2450 mHz

Figure 3-7

MKR 2. 437 500 GHz
-75. 30 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 437 500 GHz
-75. 30 dBm



START 2.435 00 GHz STOP 2.440 00 GHz
RES BW 3000 Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

Boil a little over $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cups water
10 minutes

Kernmore
1400w

Q450 MHz

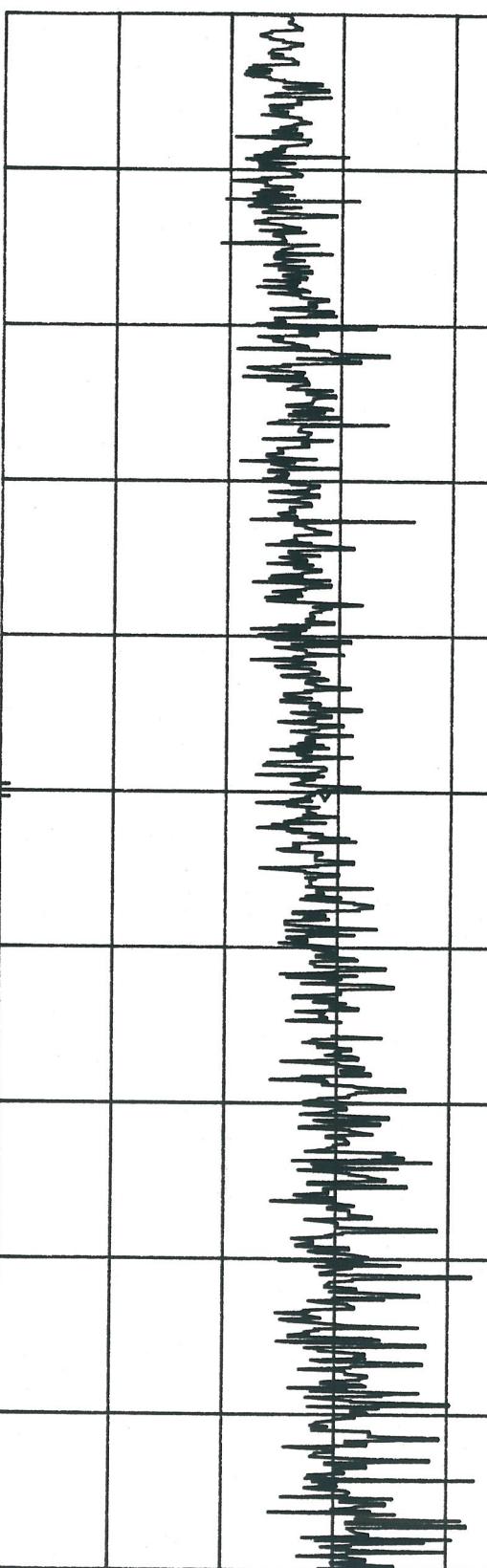
Figure 3-8

MKR 2. 442 500 GHz
-71. 20 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER

2. 442 500 GHz
-71. 20 dBm



START 2. 440 00 GHz STOP 2. 445 00 GHz
RES BW 300... Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

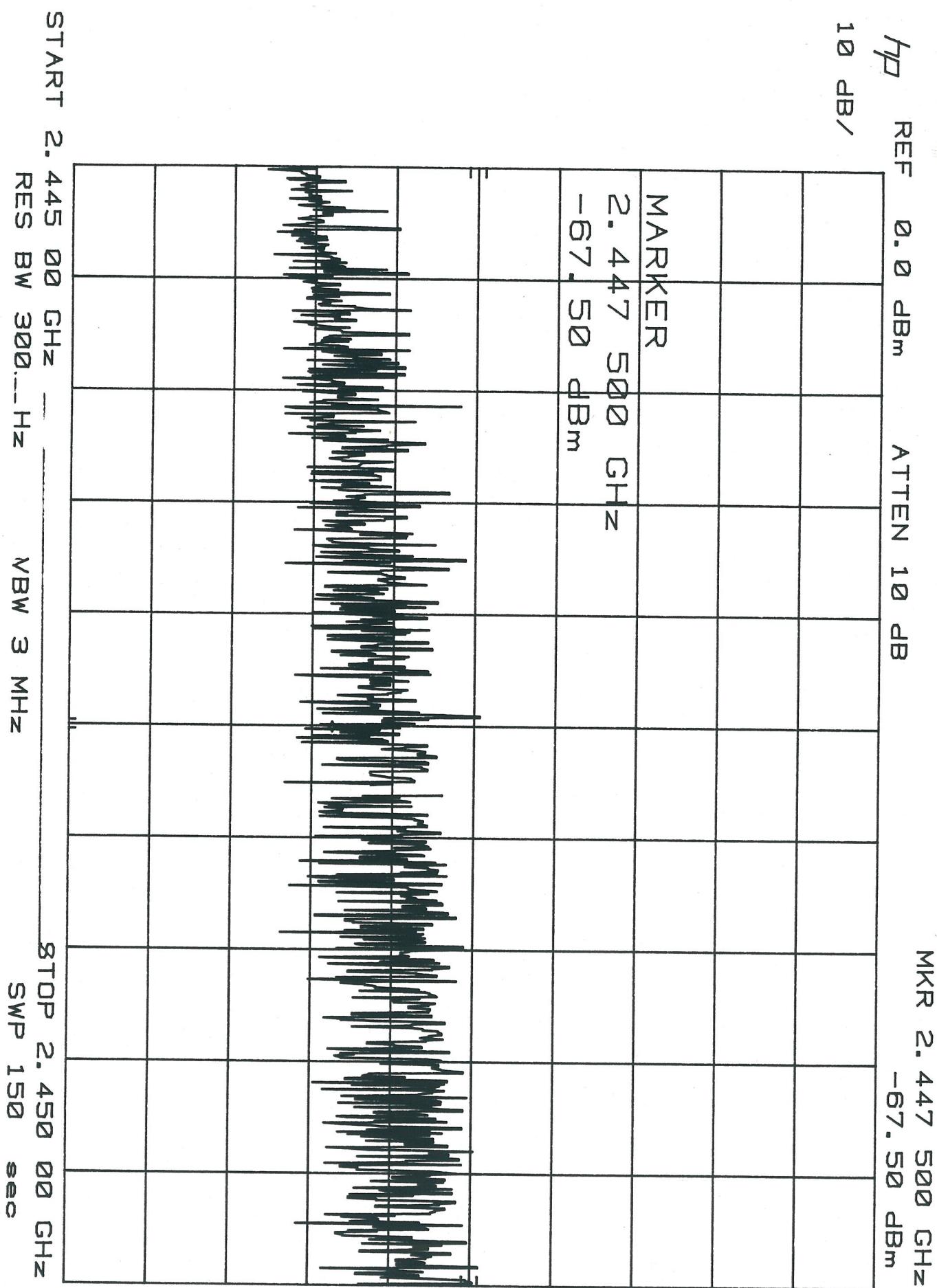
lost 3 oz. of the original 12 oz water
10 minutes

Hemmore

1400W

2450mHz

Figure 3-9



lost $3\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of the original 12 oz of water
10 minutes

Hennone

1400W

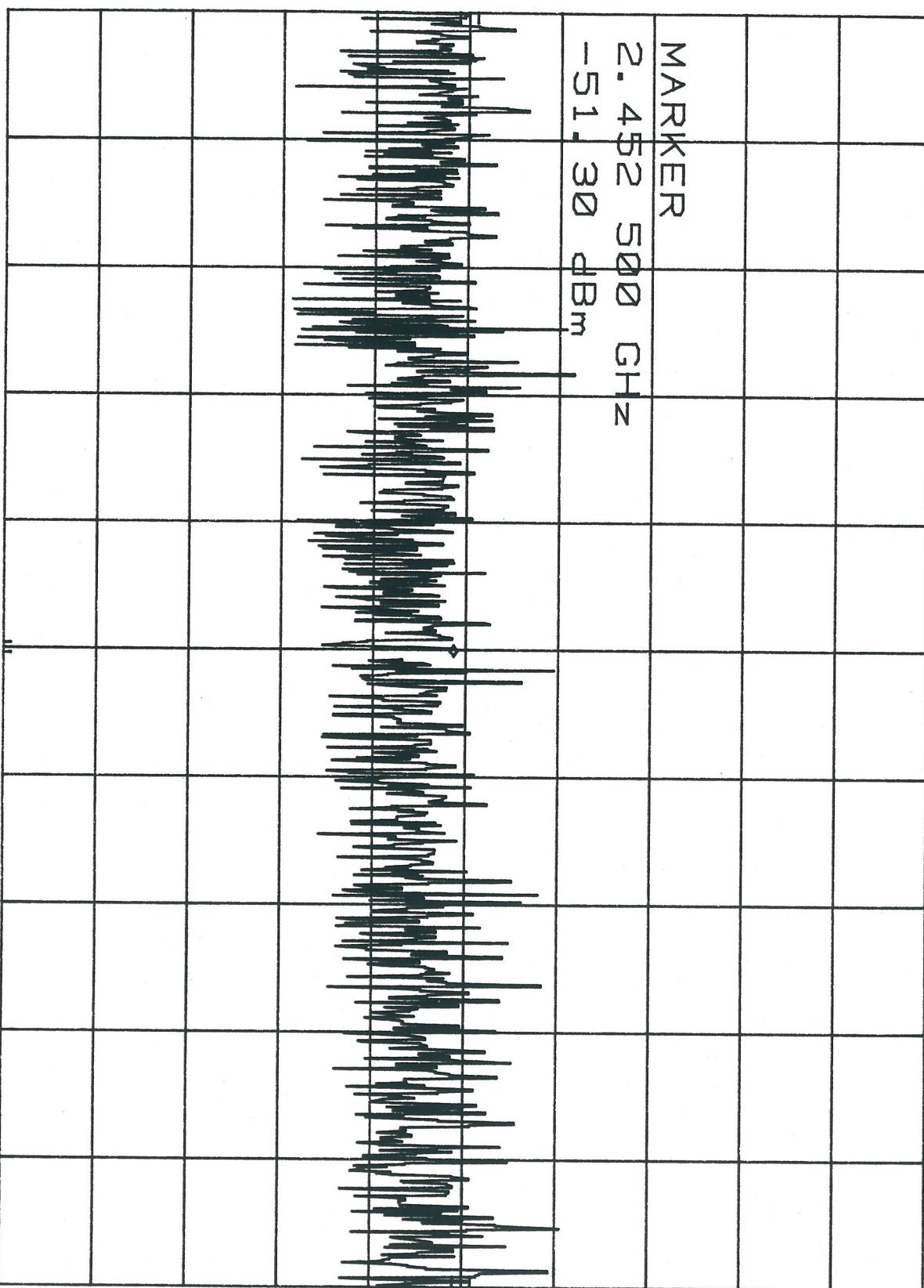
2450 MHz

Figure 3-10

MKR 2. 452 500 GHz
-51. 30 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 452 500 GHz
-51. 30 dBm



START 2. 450 00 GHz STOP 2. 455 00 GHz
RES BW 300...Hz SWP 150 sec

Lost $3\frac{1}{2}$ oz of the original 12 oz of water
10 minutes

Kinnone

14100W

2450 mHz

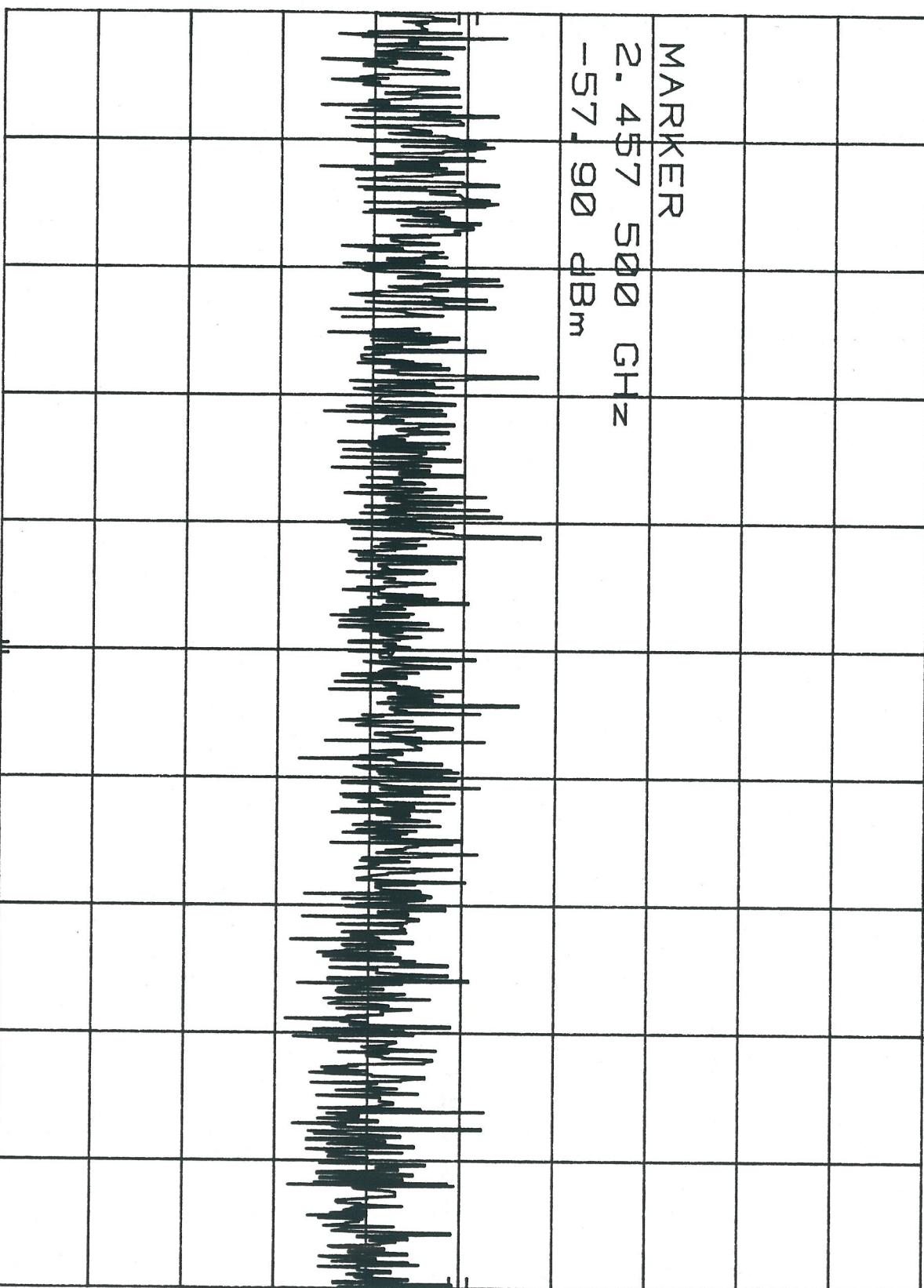
Figure 3-11

MKR 2. 457 500 GHz
-57. 90 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER

2. 457 500 GHz
-57. 90 dBm



START 2. 455 00 .GHz STOP 2. 460 00 GHz
RES BW 300 .Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water
10 minutes

Henneke

1400w

3450 mHz

Figure 3-18

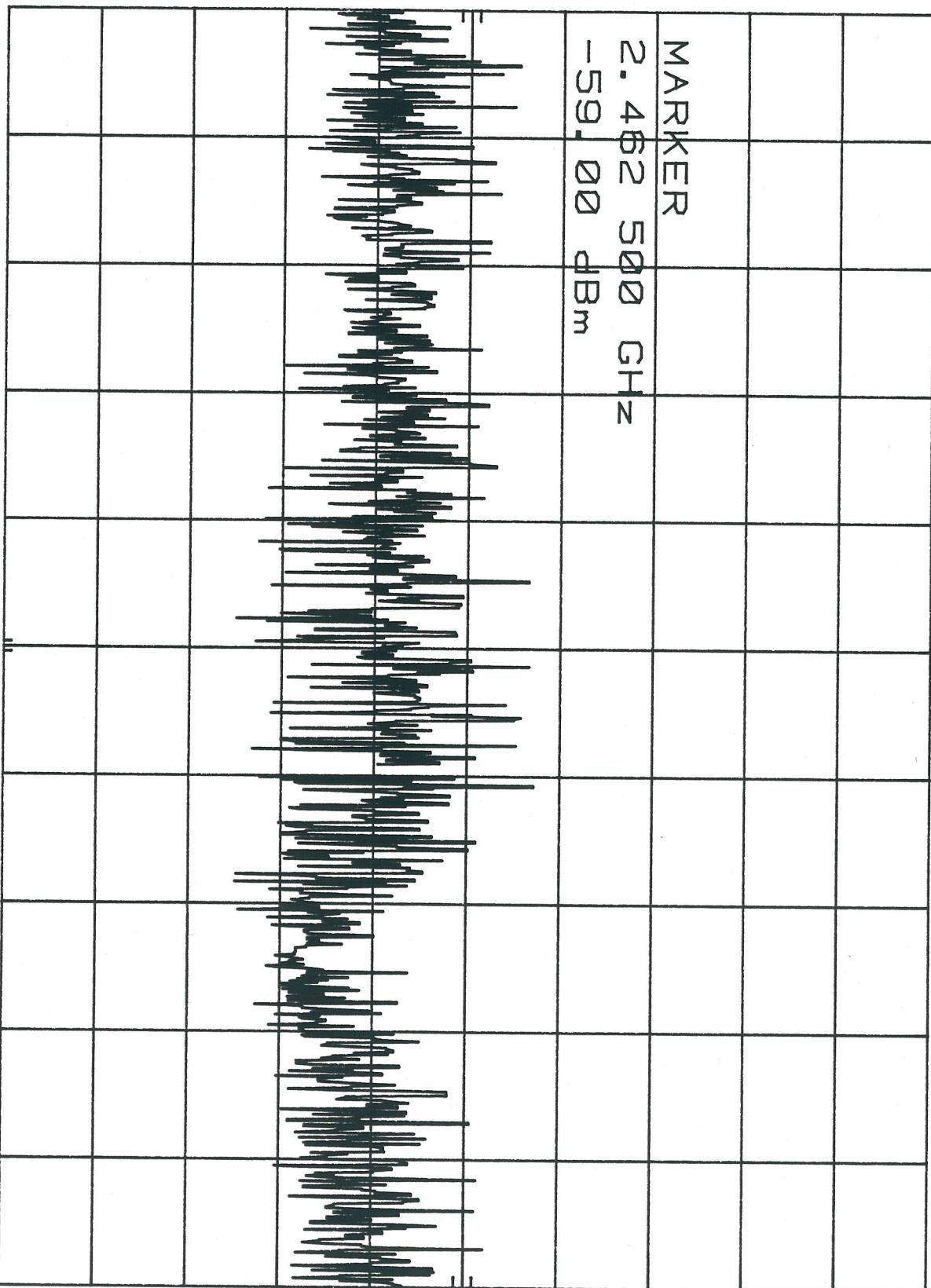
HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB

MKR 2.462 500 GHz
-59.00 dBm

10 dB/

MARKER

2.462 500 GHz
-59.00 dBm



START 2.460 00 GHz STOP 2.465 00 GHz
RES BW 300...Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

Lost 3 oz of the original 12 oz of water
10 minutes

Hennmore

1400w

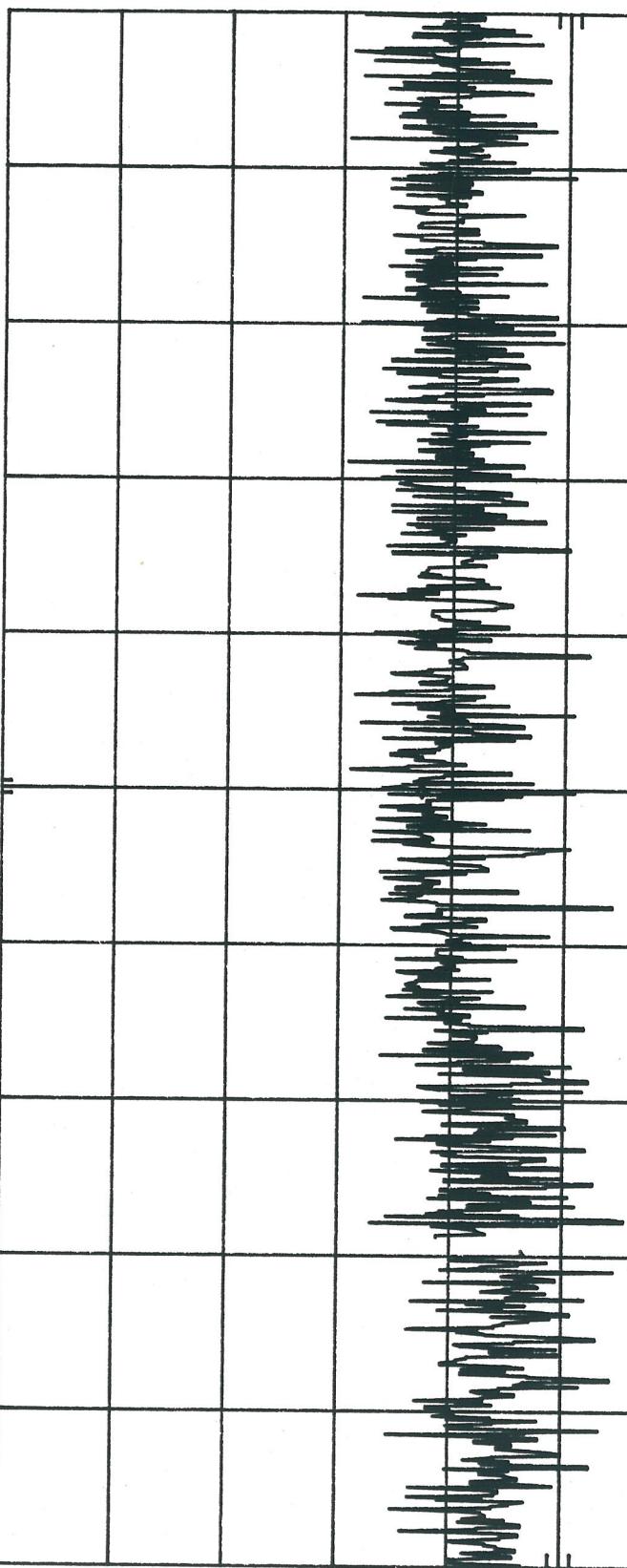
2450 MHz

Figure 3-13

MKR 2. 467 500 GHz
-62.70 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 467 500 GHz
-62.70 dBm



START 2. 465 00 GHz STOP 2. 470 00 GHz
RES BW 300...Hz SWP 150 sec

lost $3\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of the original 12 oz of water
10 minutes

Hemmore

1400W

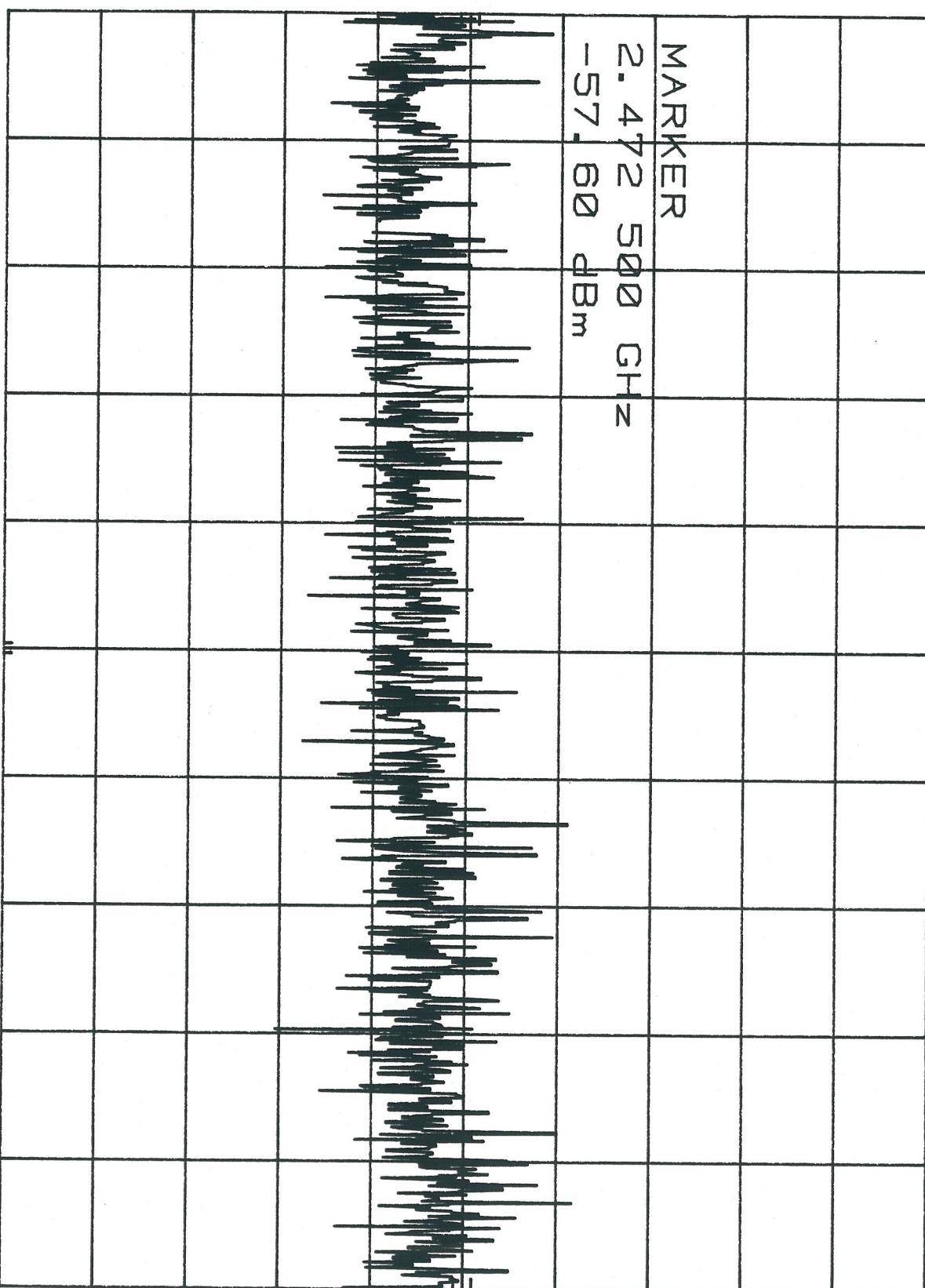
2450 mHz

Figure 3-14

MKR 2.472 500 GHz
-57.60 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2.472 500 GHz
-57.60 dBm



START 2.470 00 GHz STOP 2.475 00 GHz
RES BW 300...Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

lost $4\frac{1}{2}$ oz of the original 10 oz of water
10 minutes

Hemmore

1400W

~~Restonite~~

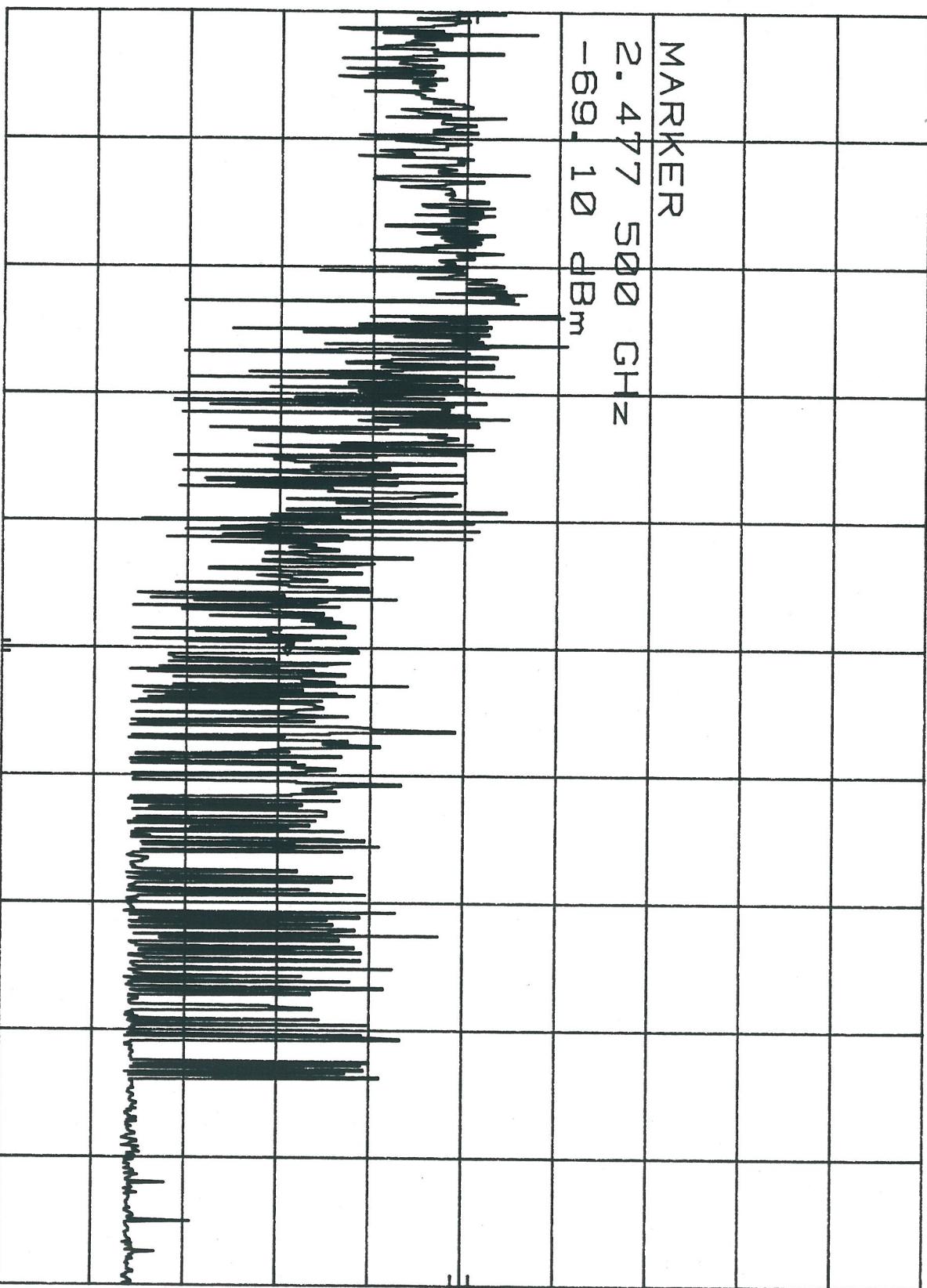
2450 MHz

Figure 3-15

MKR 2.477 500 GHz
-69.10 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2.477 500 GHz
-69.10 dBm



START 2.475 00 GHz STOP 2.480 00 GHz
RES BW 300...Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

Lost 30g of the original 120g of water
1D minutes

Penmore

1400W

~~RESONATE~~

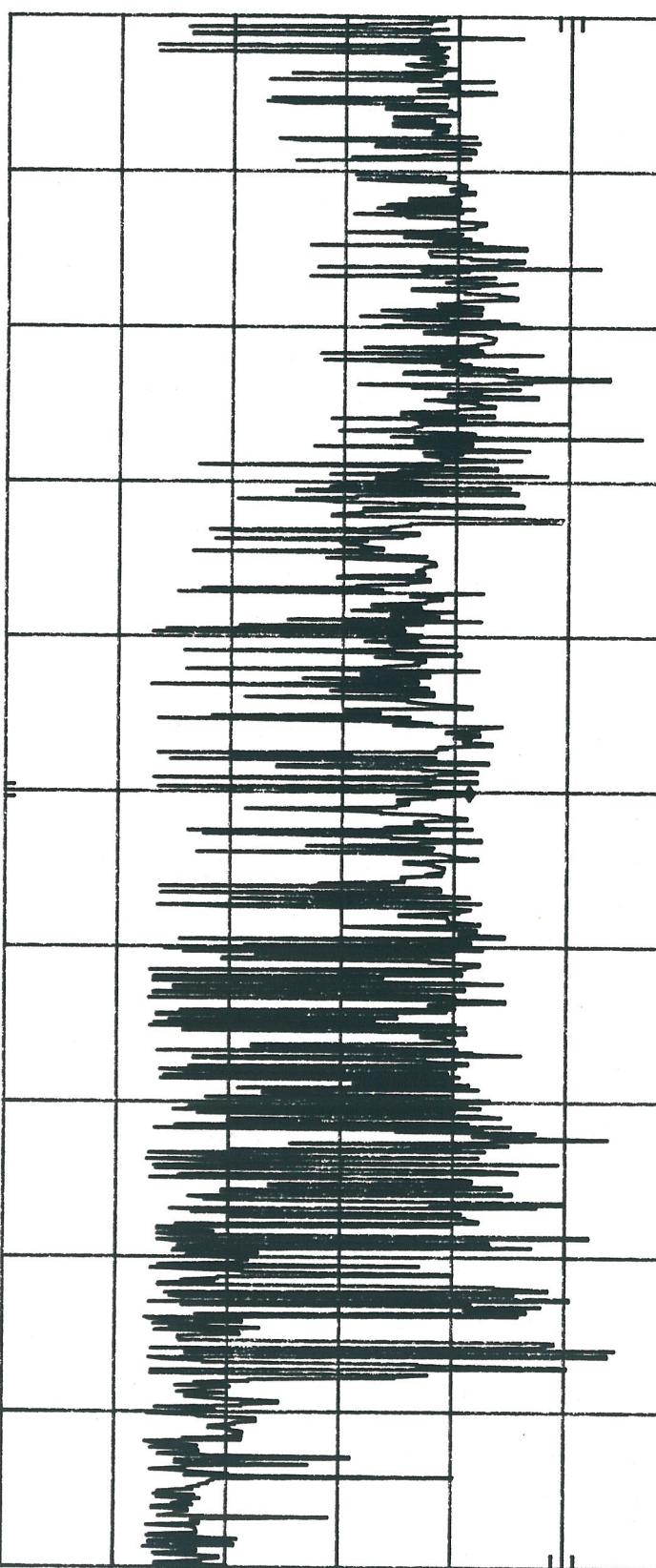
2450 MHz

Figure 3-16

MKR 2. 477 250 0 GHz
-58.70 dBm

10 dB/
REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB

MARKER
2.477 250 0 GHz
-58.70 dBm



START 2.477 000 GHz RES BW 100 Hz -- NBW 3 MHz STOP 2.477 500 GHz SWP 150 sec

Lost 3 oz of the original 12 oz of water
10 minutes

Hammonton
1400W
2450mHz

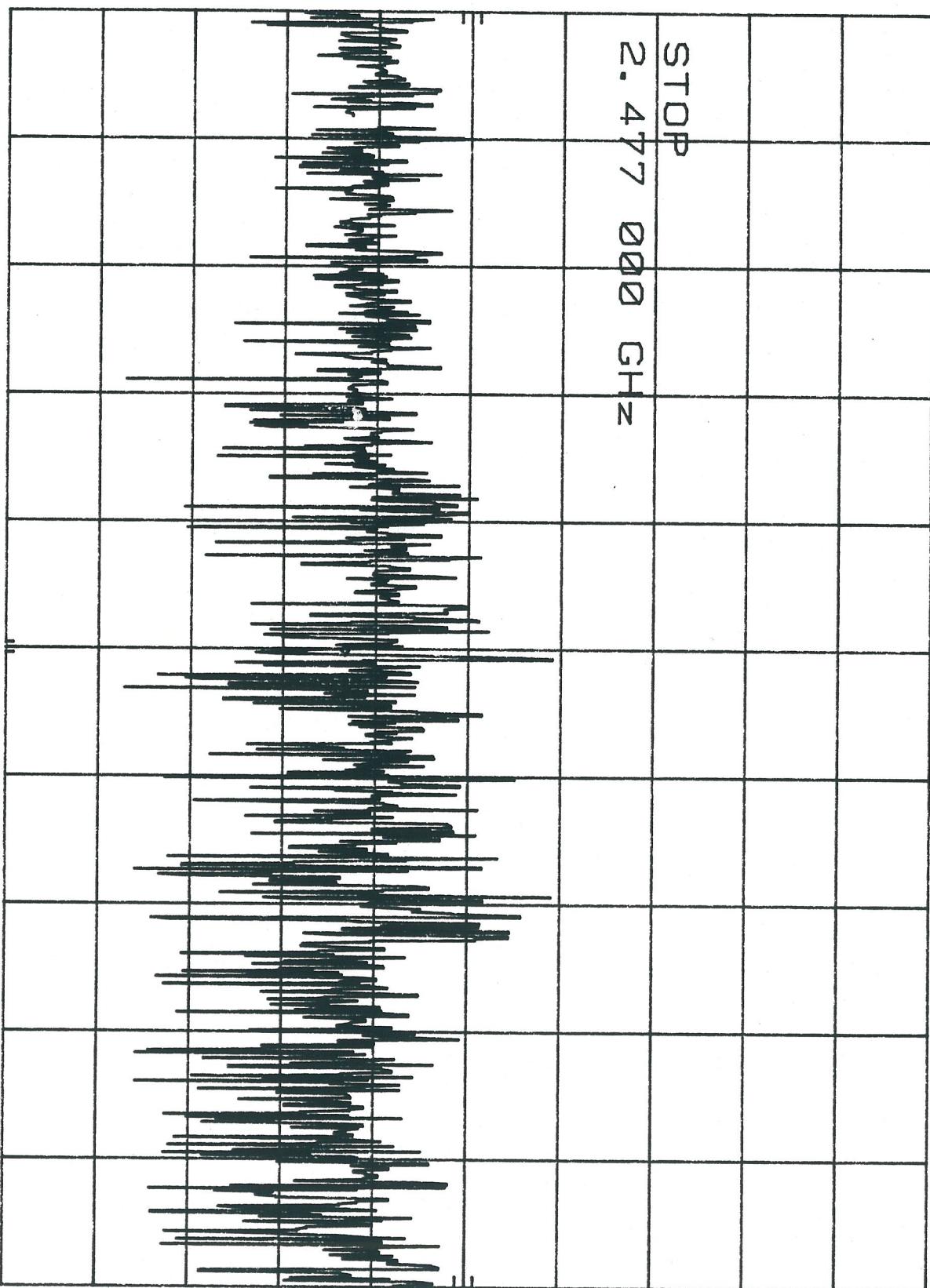
Figure 3-21

MKR 2. 476 750 0 GHz
-63. 30 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

STOP

2. 477 000 GHz



START 2. 476 500 GHz
RES BW 100..Hz. -- NBW 3 MHz
SWP 150 sec

Lost $3\frac{1}{2}$ oz of the original 12 oz of water
10 minutes

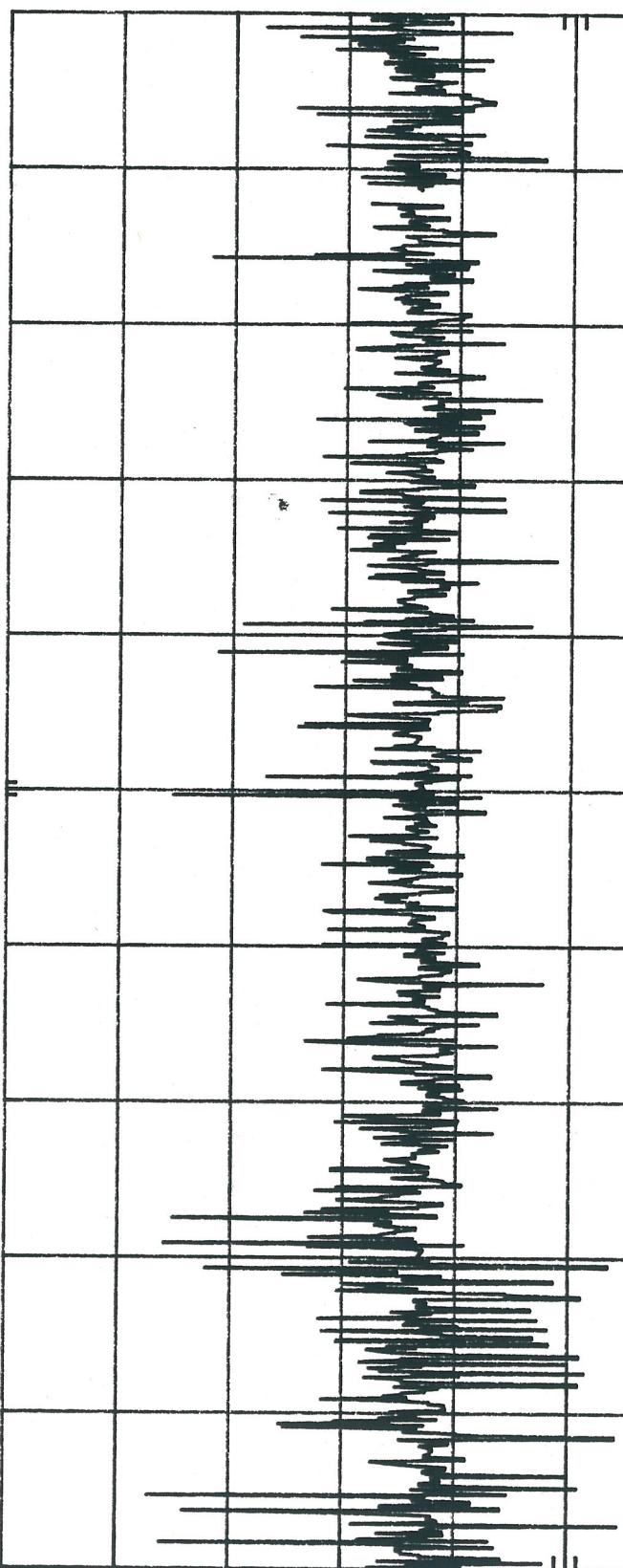
Hennmore
1400W
2450MHz

Figure 3-20

MKR 2. 476 250 0 GHz
-63. 20 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 476 250 0 GHz
-63. 20 dBm



START 2.476 000 GHz — STOP 2.476 500 GHz
RES BW 100 . Hz. — NBW 8 MHz
SWP 150 sec

Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water
10 minutes

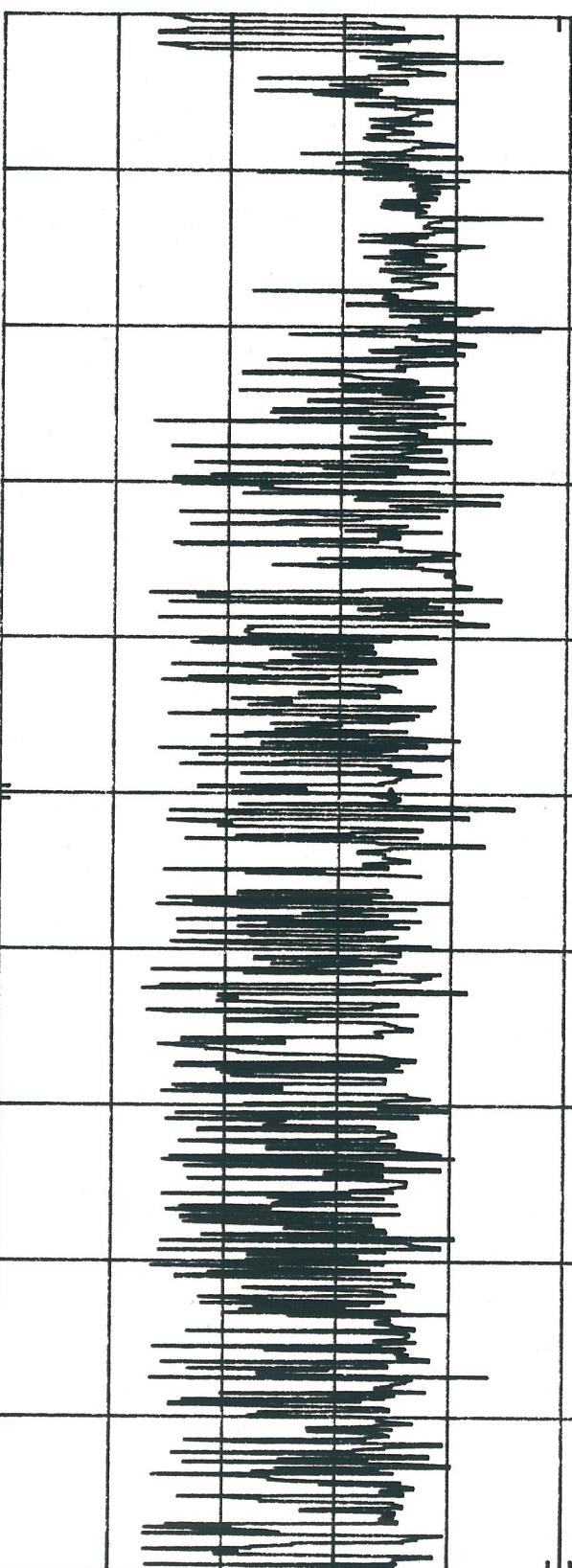
Hennmore
1400W
2450MHz

Figure 3-19

MKR 2. 475 250 0 GHz
-65. 40 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 475 250 0 GHz
-65. 40 dBm



START 2. 475 000 GHz STOP 2. 475 500 GHz
RES BW 100...Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

Lost 3 oz of the original 12 oz of water

10 minutes

Hemmore

1400w

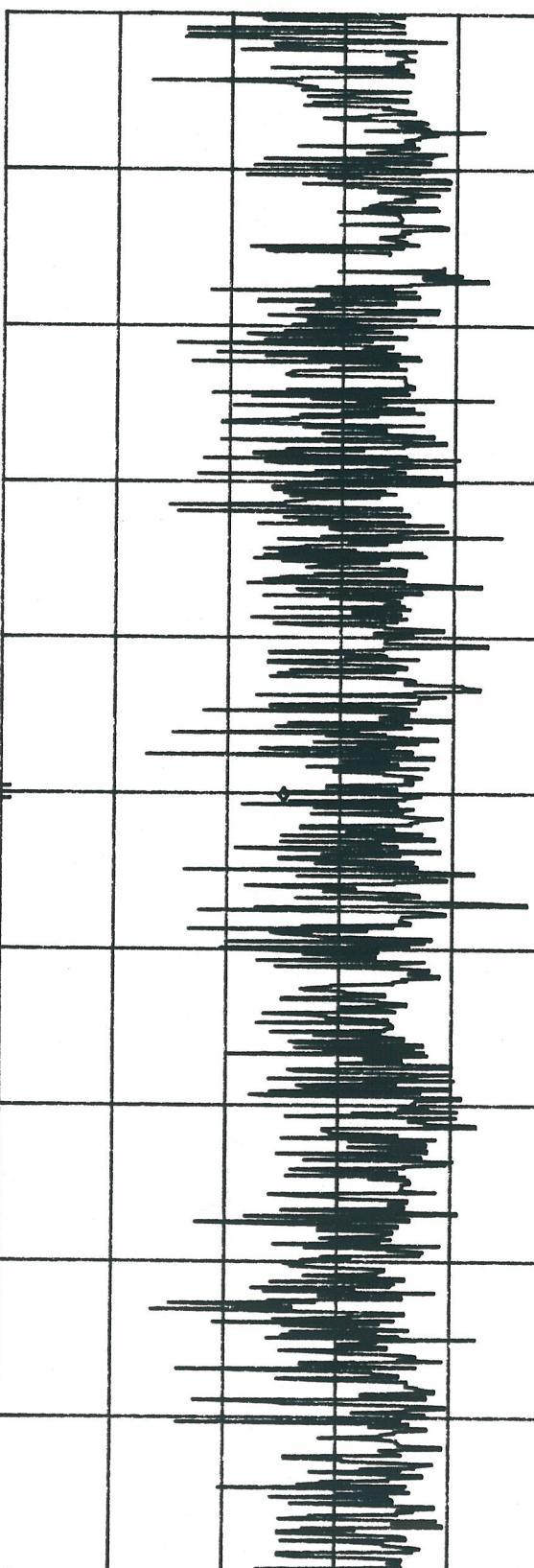
3450 MHz

Figure 3-17

MKR 2. 475 750 0 GHz
-75.00 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2.475 750 0 GHz
-75.00 dBm



START 2.475 500 GHz - STOP 2.476 000 GHz
RES BW 100...Hz - NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

lost 3 oz of the original 10 oz of water
10 minutes

Hennmore
1400w
2450 MHz

Figure 3-18

MKR 2.476 175 00 GHz

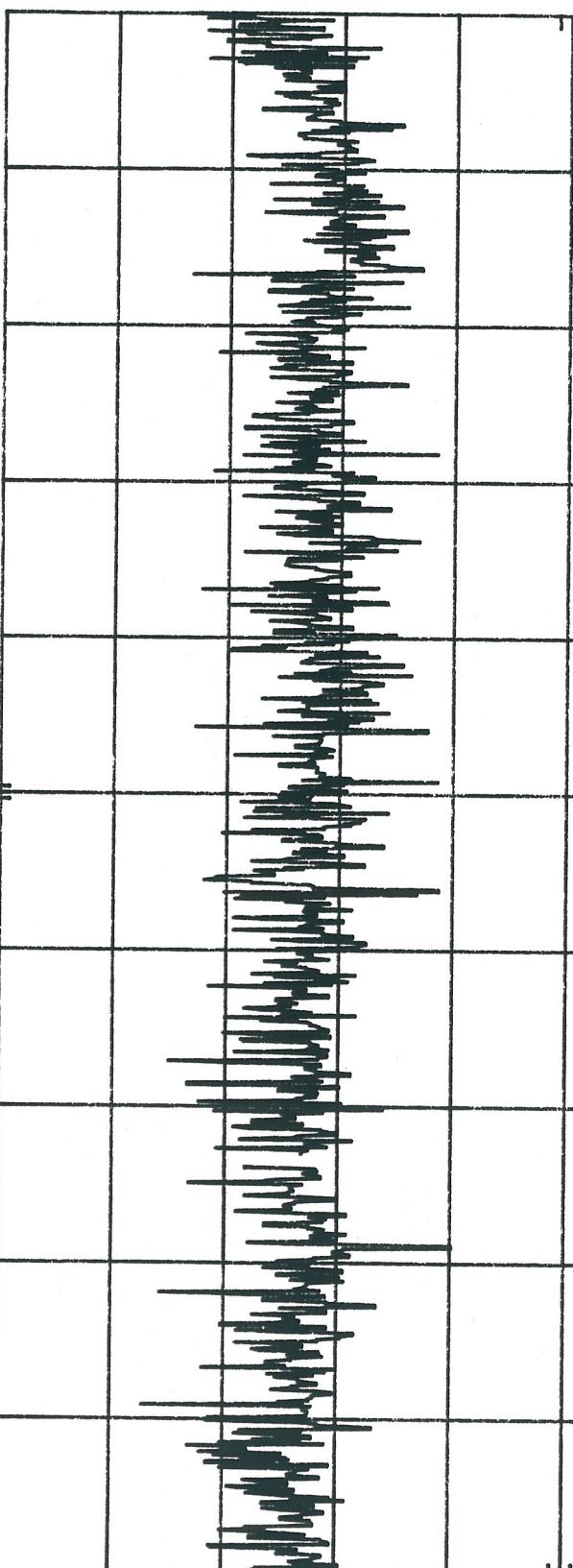
-72.90 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

ATTEN 10 dB

MARKER

2.476 175 00 GHz
-72.90 dBm



START 2.476 150 0 GHz STOP 2.476 200 0 GHz
RES BW 30...Hz NBW 8 MHz SWP 150 sec

lost 3 oz of the original 15 oz of water

10 minutes

Hemmore

1400W

2450 mHz

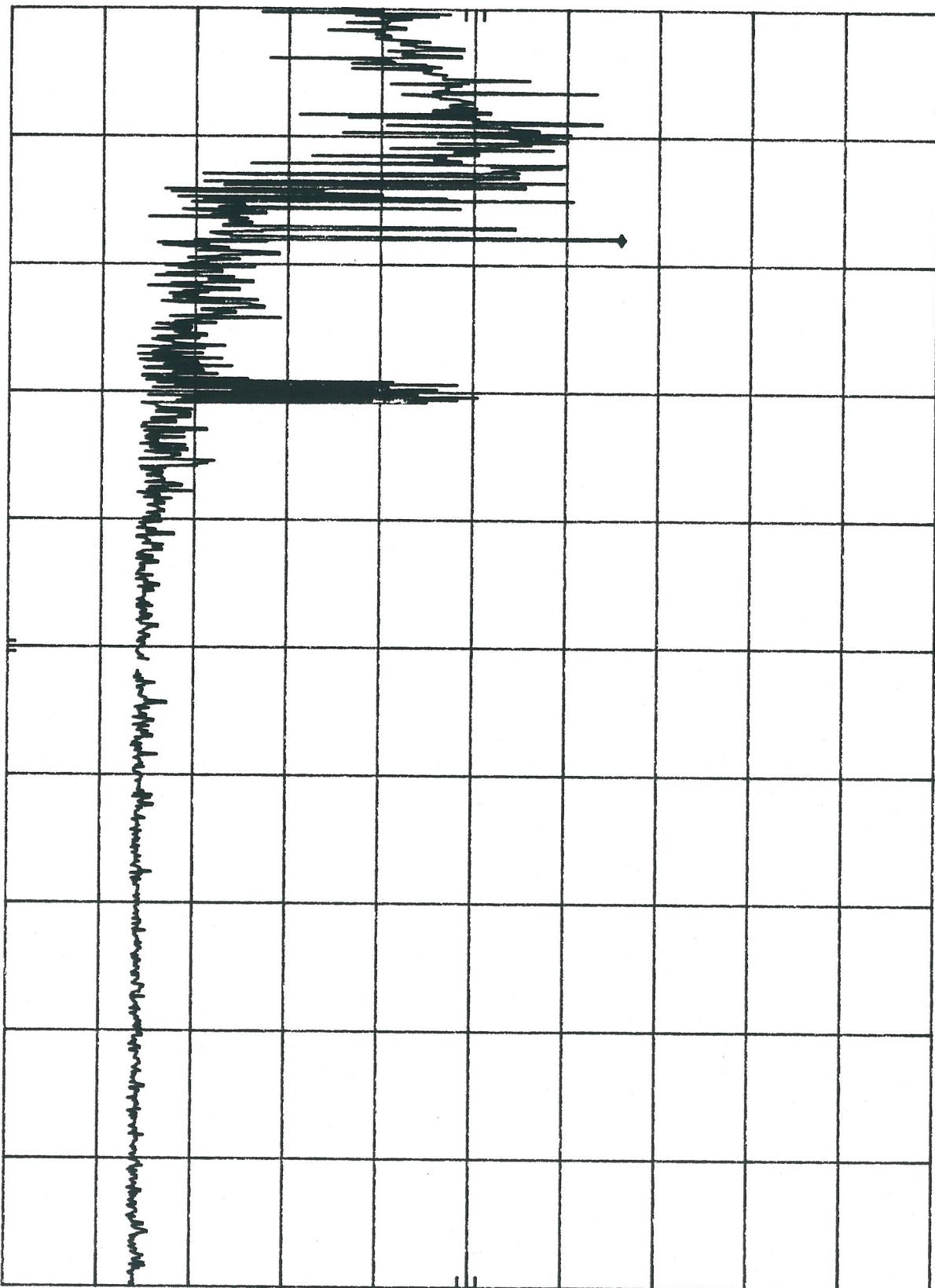
Figure 3-a2

MKR 2. 455 895 GHz

-34. 10 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB

10 dB/



START 2.455 00 GHz STOP 2.460 00 GHz
RES BW 300...Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

Lost 3 oz of the original 12 oz of water
10 minutes

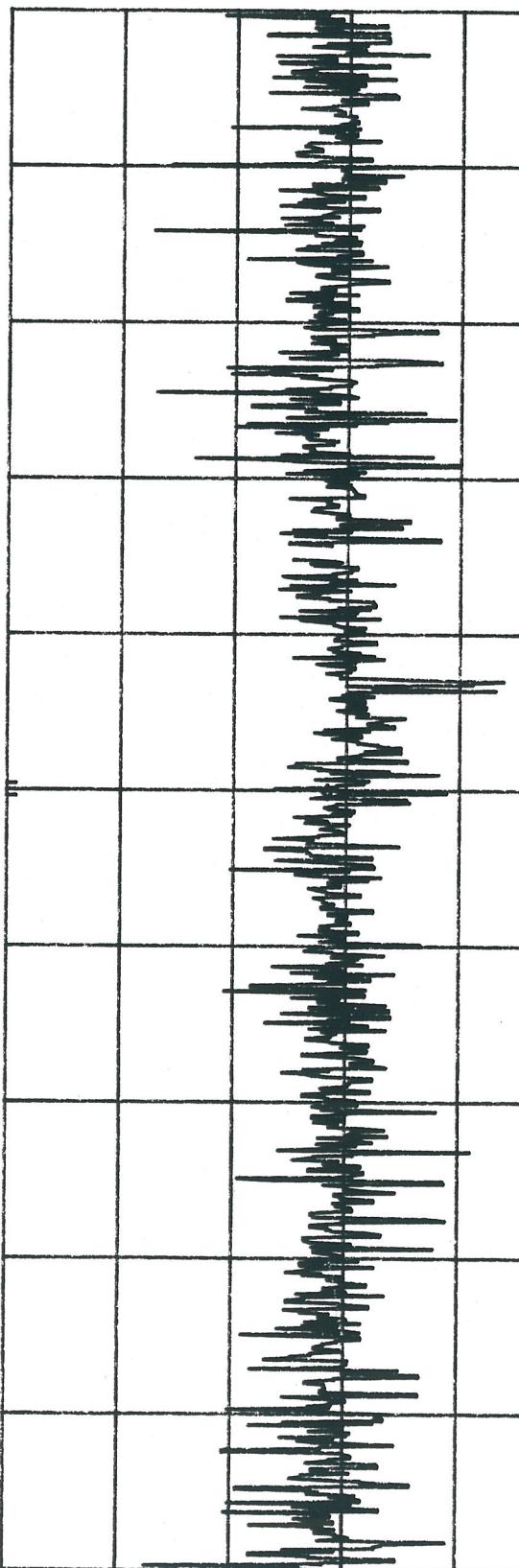
Magic Chef
2450 MHz

Figure 4-16

MKR 2.476 225 00 GHz
-71.70 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2.476 225 00 GHz
-71.70 dBm



START 2.476 200 0 GHz STOP 2.476 250 0 GHz
RES BW 30...Hz SWP 150 sec
NBW 3 MHz

Lost 30g of the original 120g of water
10 minutes

Hemmoe

1400w

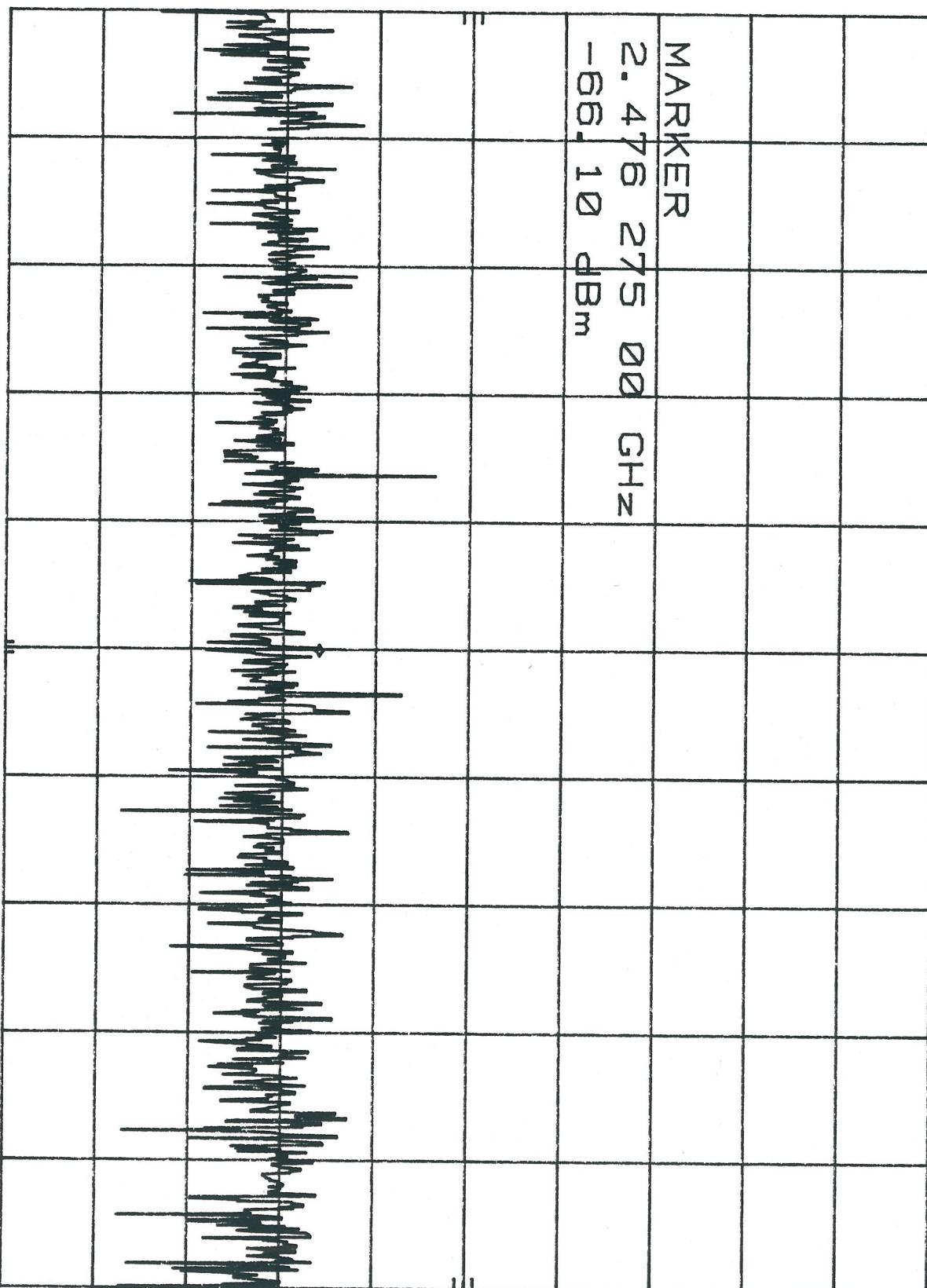
2450 MHz

Figure 3-33

MKR 2.476 275 00 GHz
-66.10 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2.476 275 00 GHz
-66.10 dBm



START 2.476 250 0 GHz - STOP 2.476 300 0 GHz
RES BW 30 Hz. --- NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

Lost $4\frac{1}{2}$ oz of the original 10 oz of water
10 minutes

Harmone
1400 Hz
2450 MHz

Figure 3-a4

MKR 2. 476 325 00 GHz

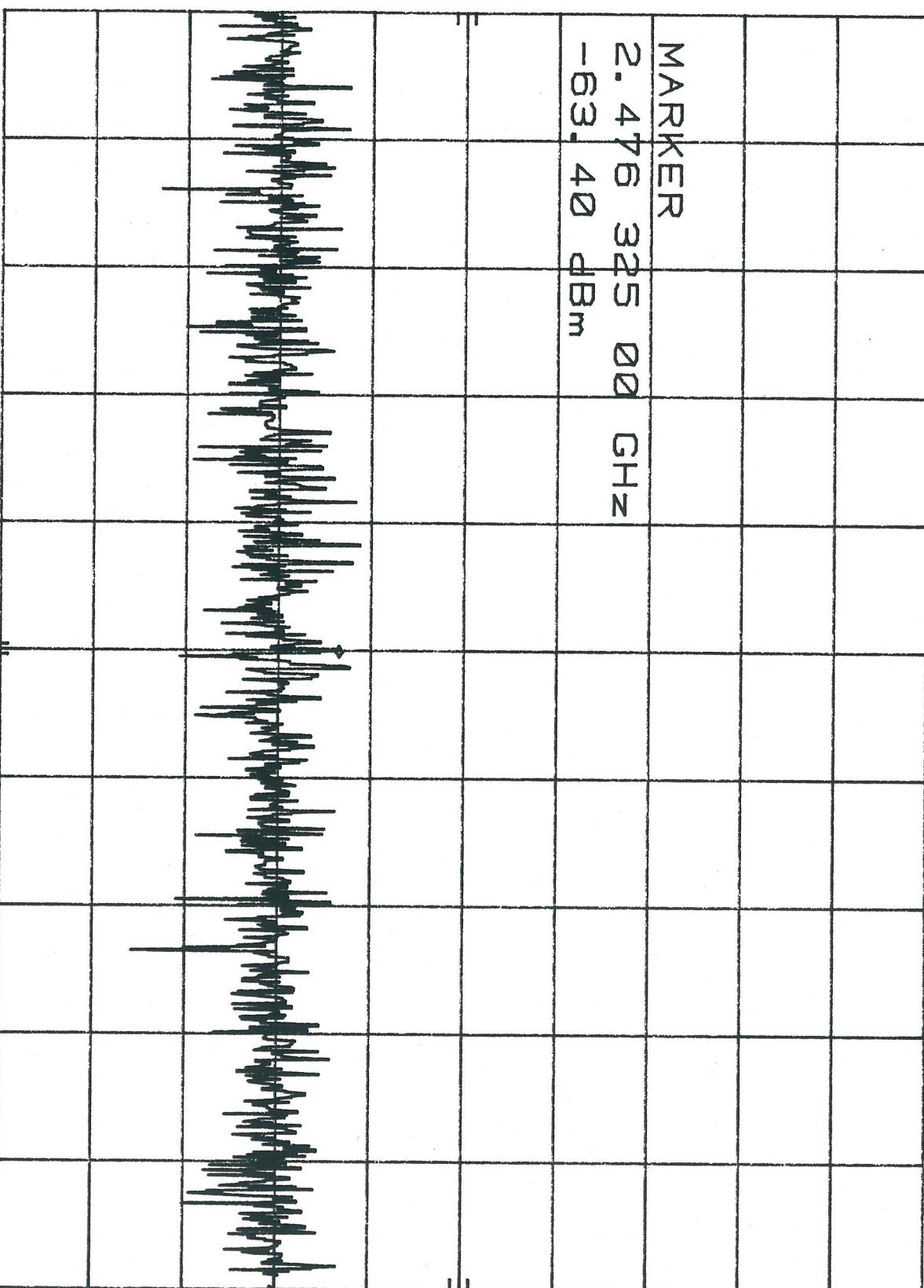
-63. 40 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

Avg 1 sec

MARKER

2. 476 325 00 GHz
-63. 40 dBm



START 2.476 300 0 GHz STOP 2.476 350 0 GHz
RES BW 30 Hz SWP 150 sec

lost 3 oz of the original 12 oz of water
10 minutes

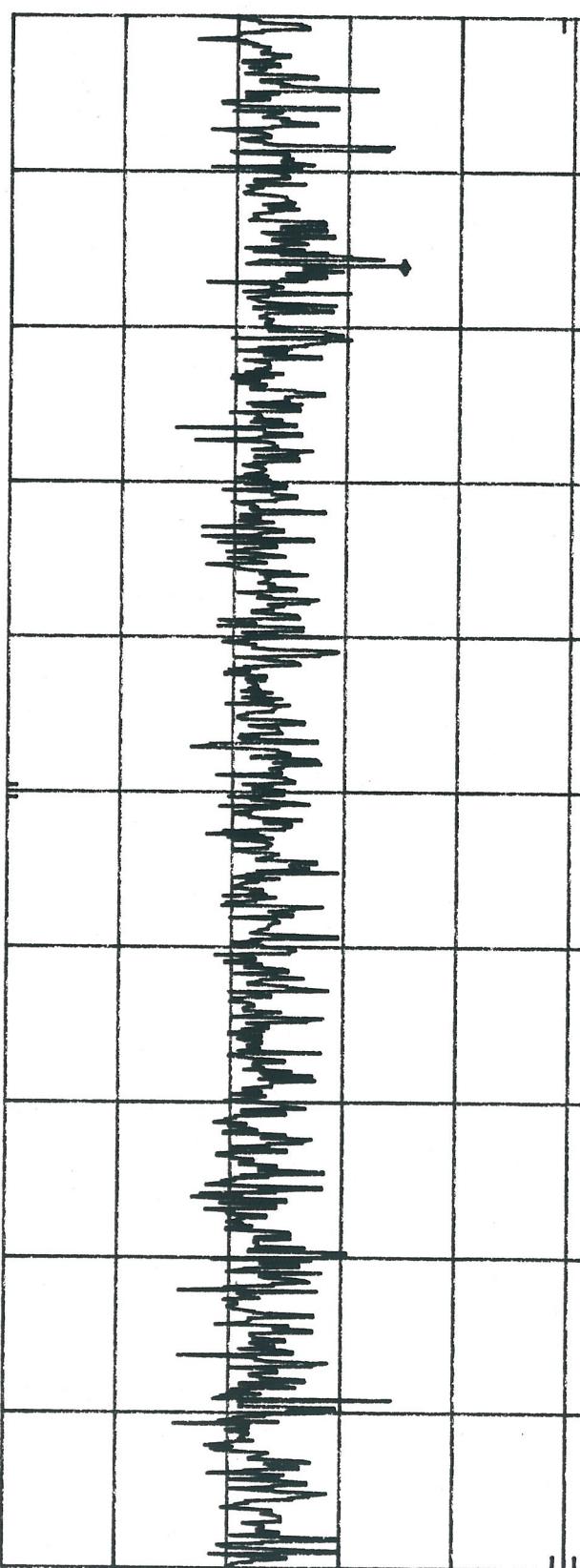
Hennmore
1400 w
2450 MHz

Figure 3-25

MKR 2. 476 220 800 GHz
-65. 00 dBm

10 dB/
REF 0. 0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB

MARKER
2. 476 220 800 GHz
-65. 00 dBm



START 2. 476 220 00 GHz
RES BW 10..Hz
VBW 9 MHz
SWP 150..sec

Lost 3oz of the original 10 oz of water
10 minutes

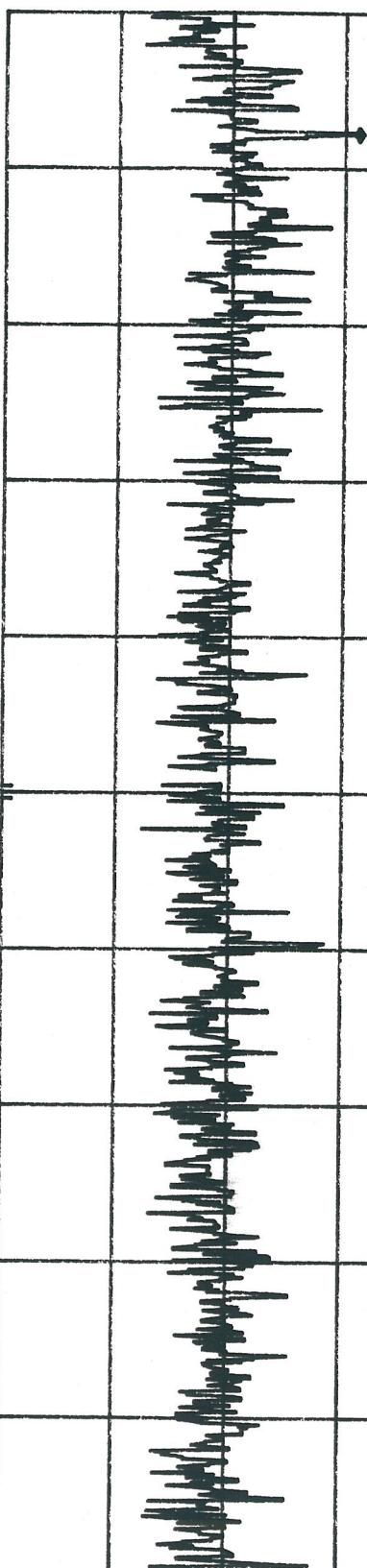
Hemmore
1400W
2450mHz

Figure 3-26

MKR 2. 476 225 385 GHz
-68. 80 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB /

MARKER
2. 476 225 385 GHz
-68. 80 dBm



START 2. 476 225 00 GHz STOP 2. 476 230. 00... GHz
RES BW 10. Hz. NBW 3 MHz SWP 150... sec

lost 3 oz of the original 12 oz of water
10 minutes

Phenomena
1400W
2450mHz

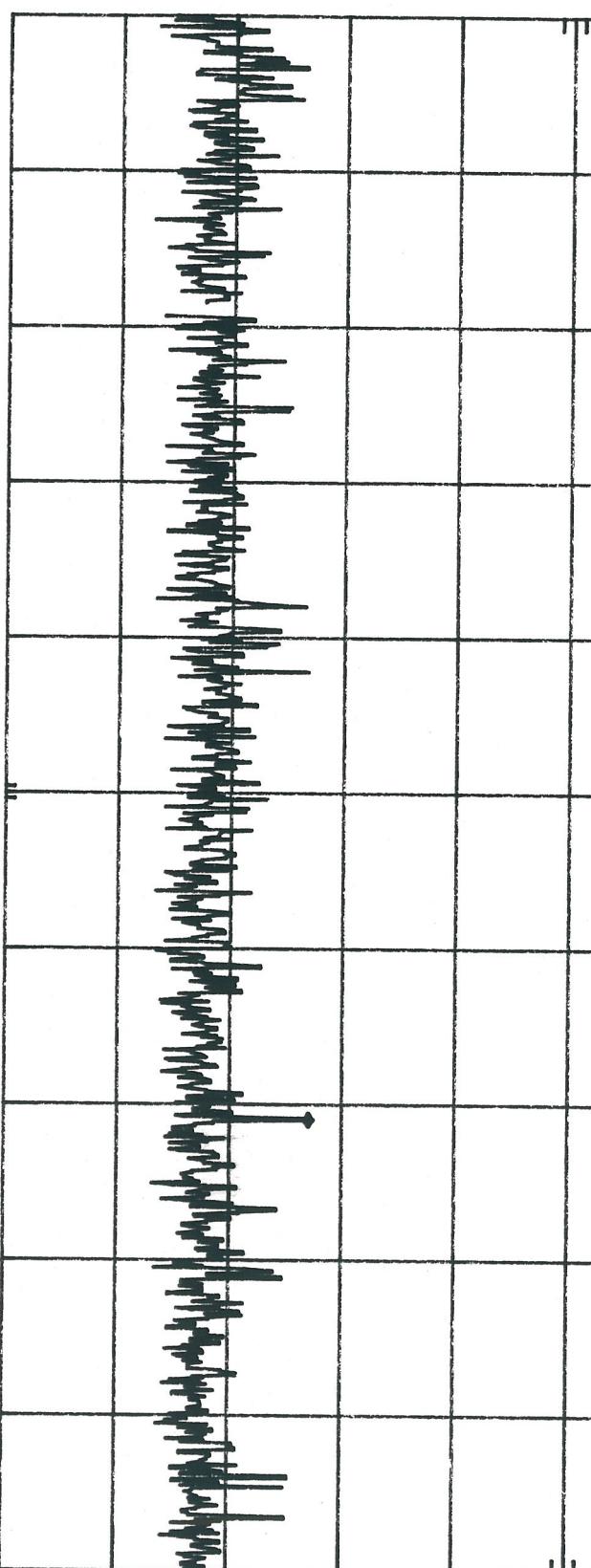
Figure 3-27

MKR 2.476 233 545 GHz
-73.00 dBm

10 dB/
REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB

MARKER

2.476 233 545 GHz
-73.00 dBm



START 2.476 230 00 GHz --- STOP 2.476 235 00 GHz
RES BW 10 Hz ----- SWP 150...sec

Lost 4 1/2 oz of the original 9 oz of water
10 minutes

Recover

1400W

2450 MHz

Figure. 3-28

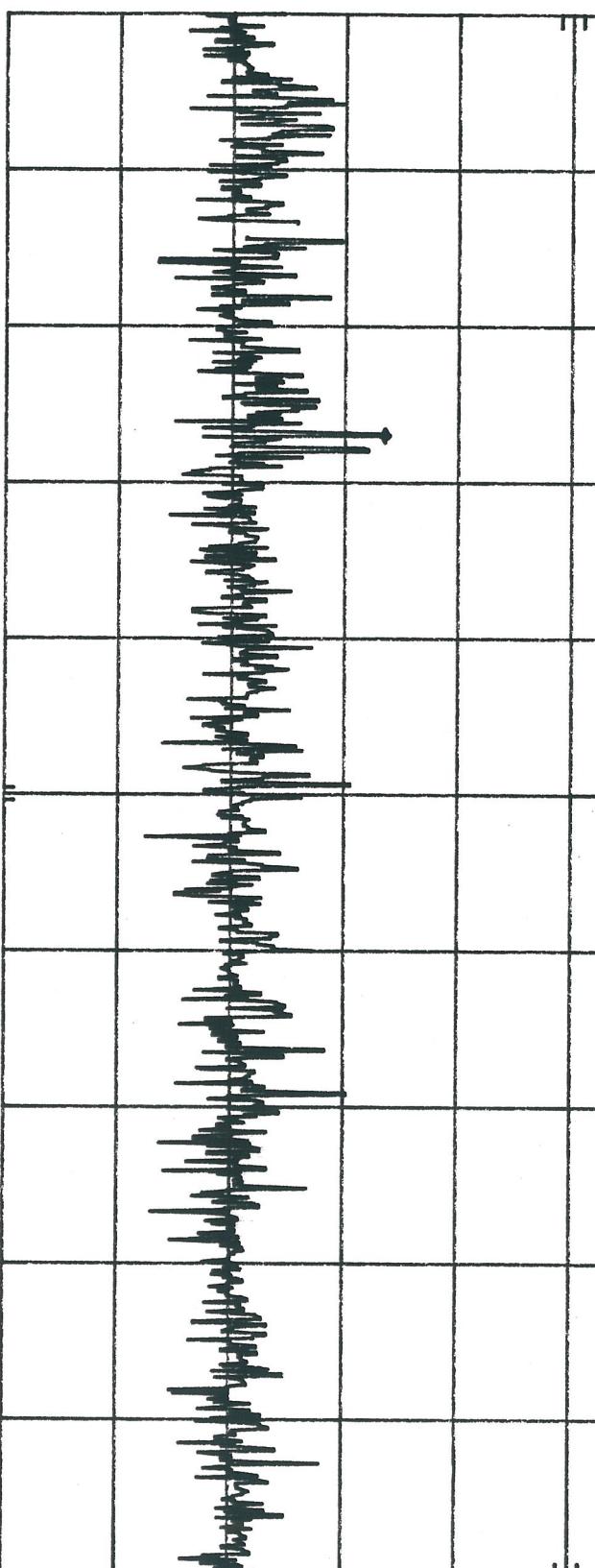
MKR 2. 476 236 345 GHz
-66. 50 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

SWP 150 sec

MARKER

2. 476 236 345 GHz
-66. 50 dBm



START 2. 476 235 00 GHz --- STOP 2. 476 240 00 GHz
RES BW 10 Hz --- NBW 3 MHz

lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cups water

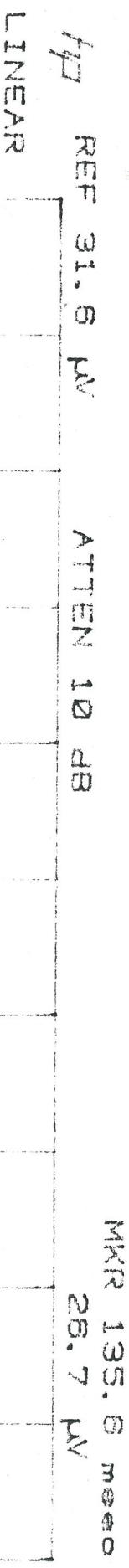
10 minutes

Fennmore

1400 w

2450 mHz

Figure 3-29



CENTER 2.476 222 800 GHz
RES BW 10 Hz

VWV 3 MHz

SPAN 2 Hz
SWP 200 msec

Performance

1400 W

2450 MHz

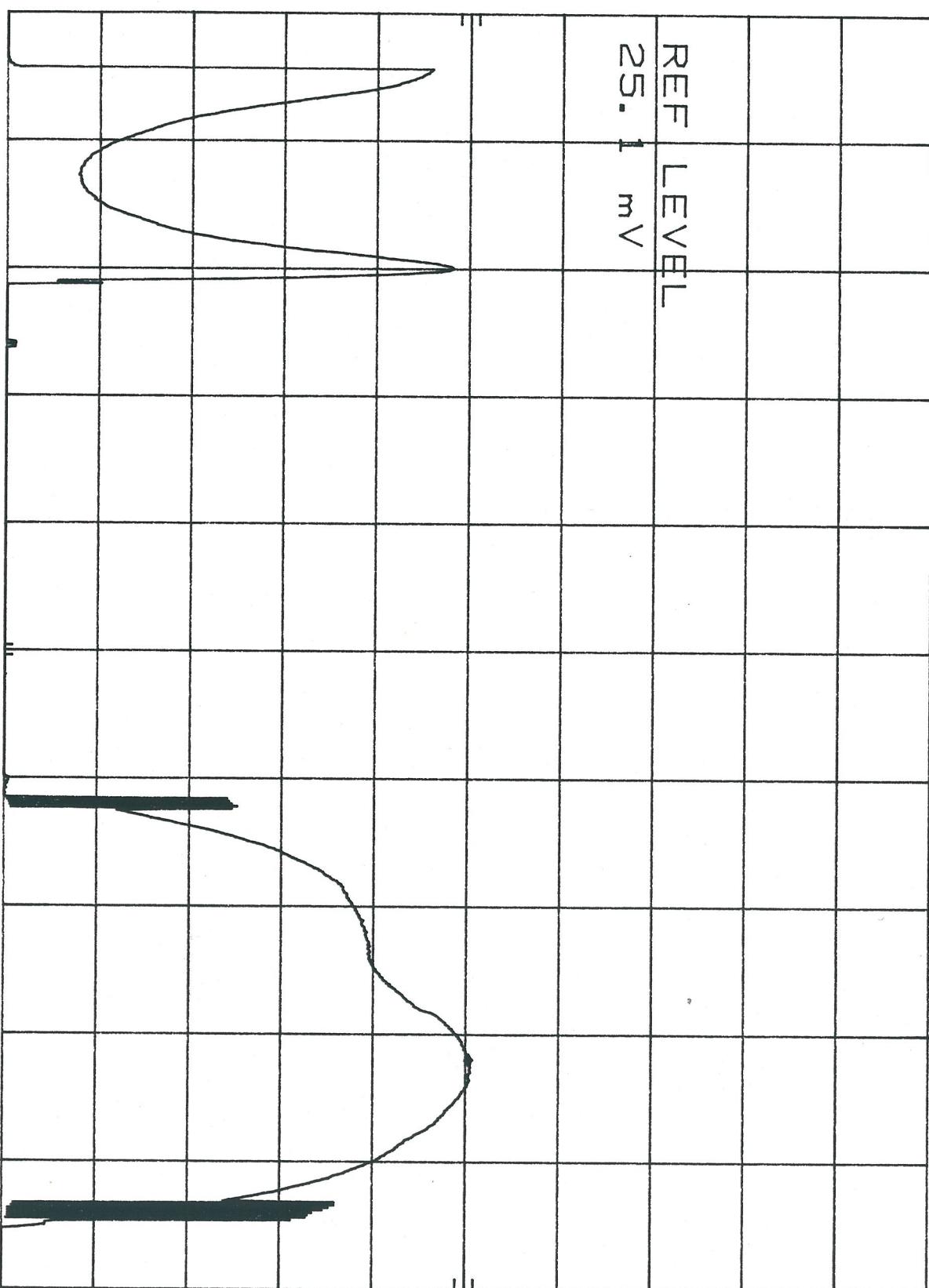
Figure 3-30

hp REF 25.1 mV ATTEN 10 dB

MKR 16.38 msec
12.6 mV

LINEAR

REF LEVEL
25.1 mV



CENTER 2.476 220-800-GHz
RES BW 3 MHz SPAN 0 Hz
SWP 20.0 msec

Optimum
14000
2150 MHz

Figure 3-31

hp REF 34.7 μ V ATTEN 10 dB
LINEAR

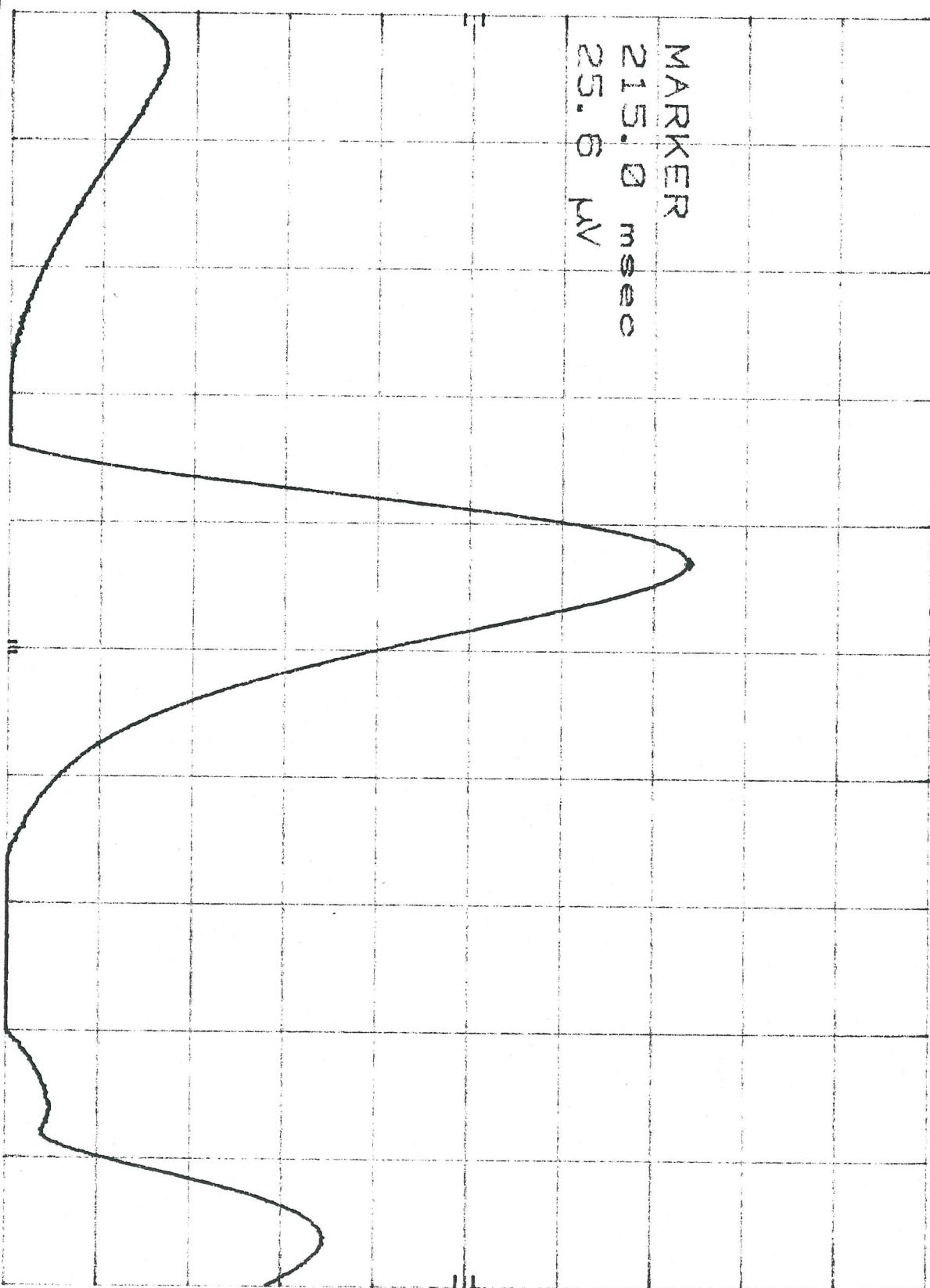
MKR 215.0 msec

25.6 μ V

MARKER

215.0 msec

25.6 μ V



CENTER 2.476 236 345 GHz

RES BW 10 Hz

VBW 3 MHz

SPAN 0 Hz

SWP 500 msec

Glenmore
1400 m
2450 m

Figure 3-32

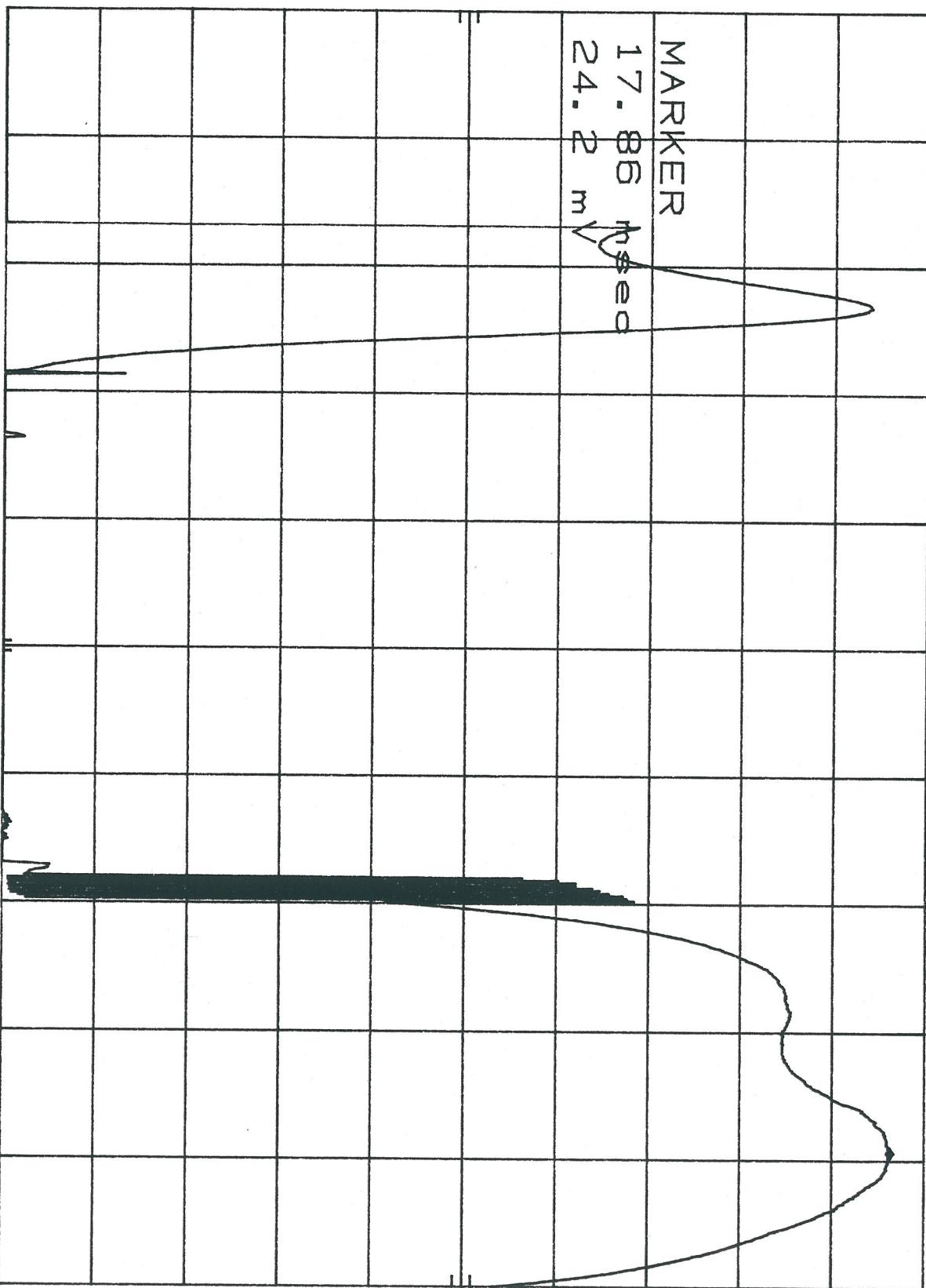
hp REF 25.1 mV ATTN 10 dB

MKR 17.86 msec
24.2 mV

LINEAR

MARKER

17.86 msec
24.2 m



CENTER 2.476 236 345 GHz
RES BW 3 MHz SWP 20.0 msec
SPAN 0 Hz

Phenomena
1400 w
2450 mHz

Figure 3-33

APPENDIX B

Magic Chef
14 1/2" x9 1/2"

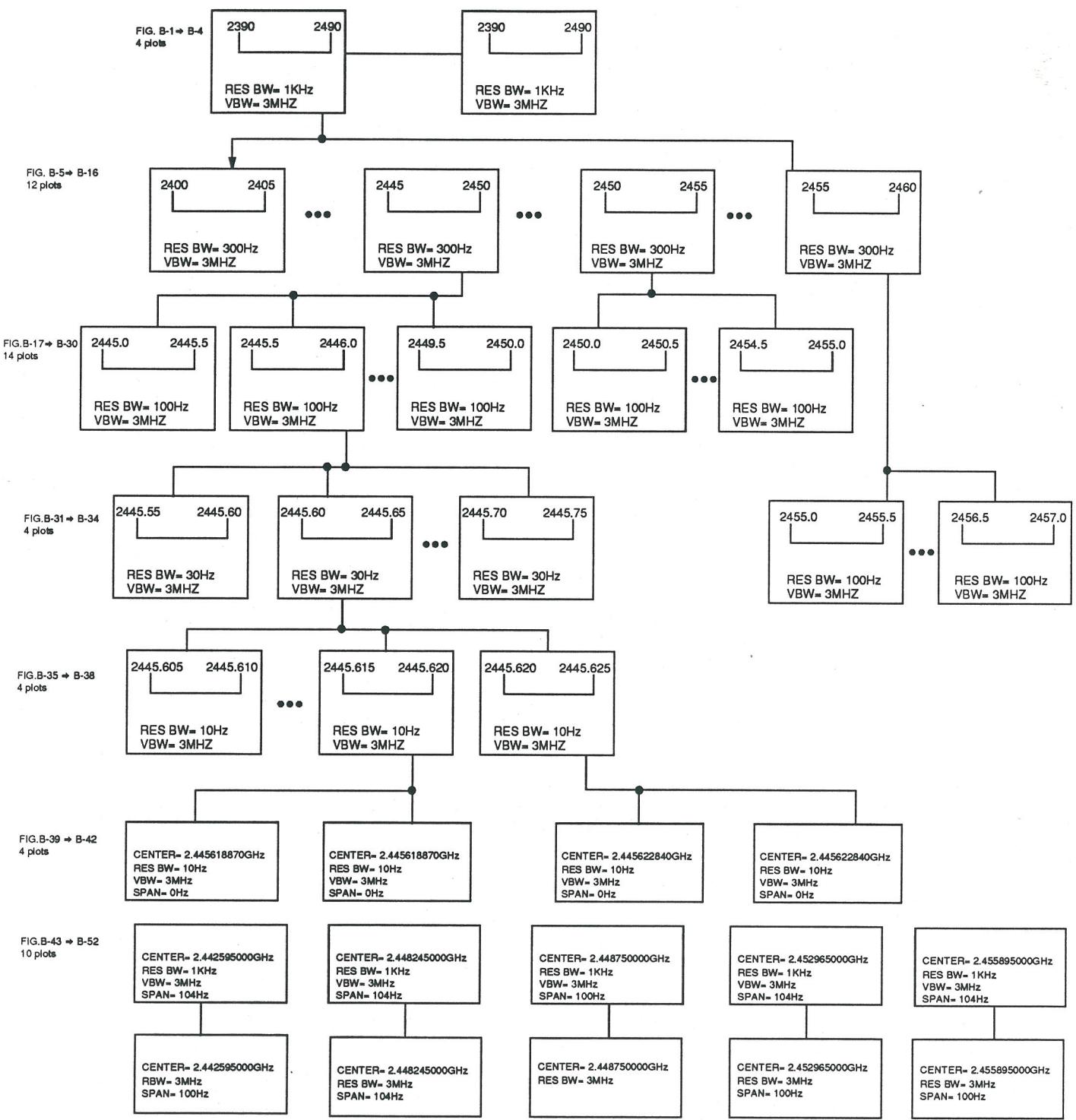
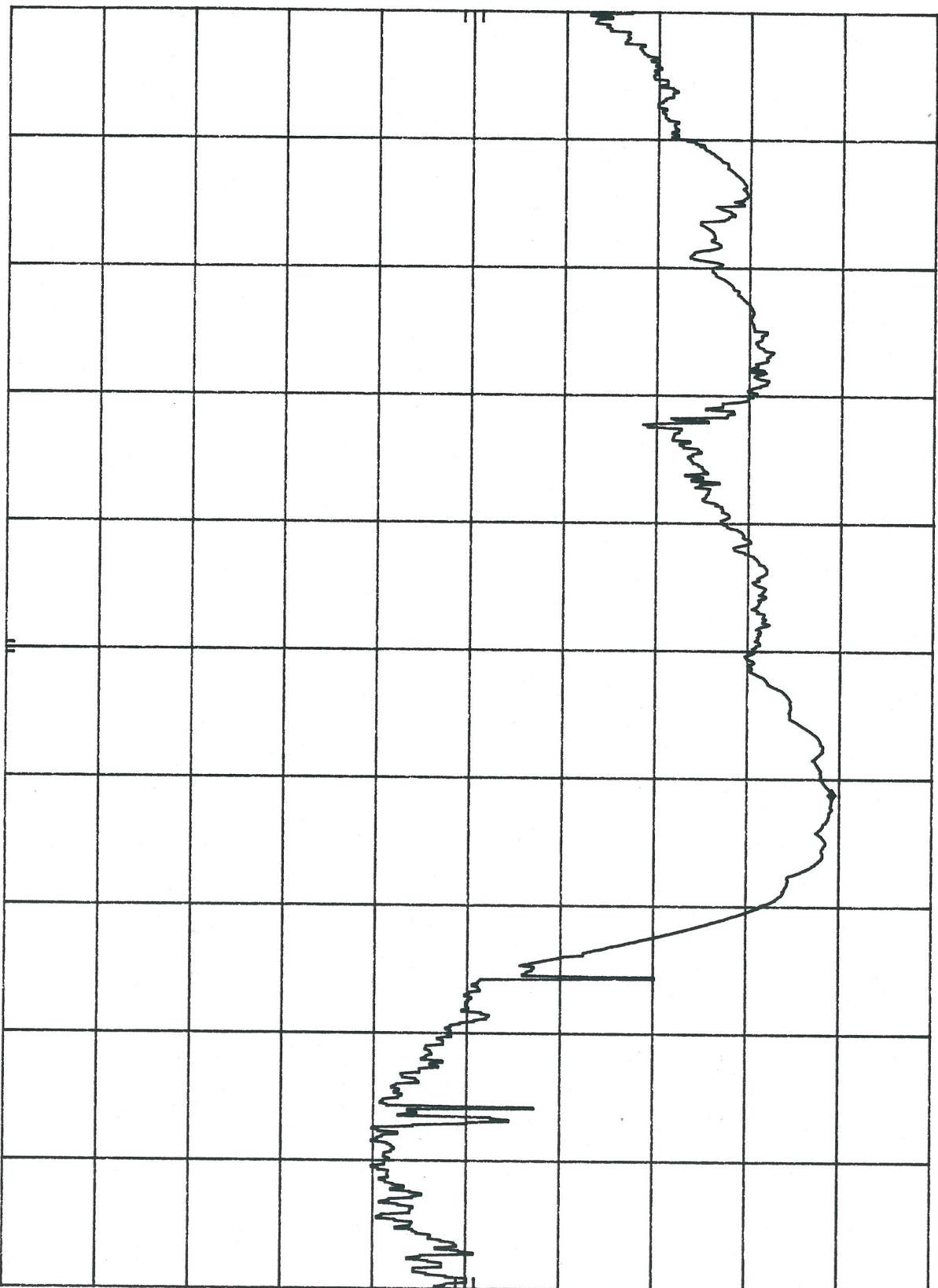


FIGURE B.0

MKR 2.4511 GHz
-10.80 dBm

REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/



RES BW 3 MHz SWP 20.0 msec

Last $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water
10 minutes

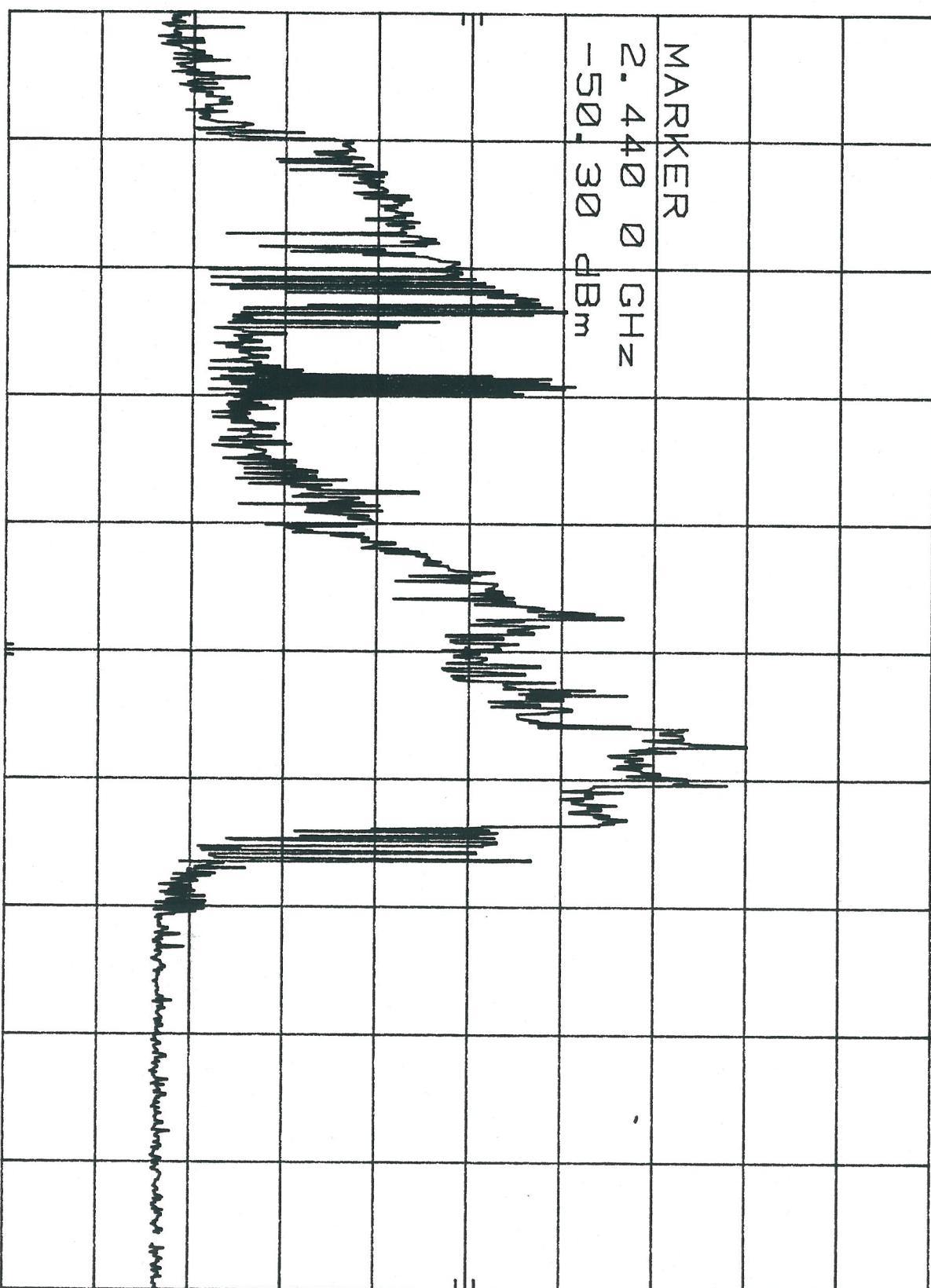
Magic Chef
2150 MHz
model # mw3172-4

Figure 4-1

MKR 2.440 0 GHz
-50.30 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2.440 0 GHz
-50.30 dBm



START 2.390 GHz STOP 2.490 GHz
RES BW 1 kHz NBW 3 MHz SWP 300 sec

Last 9 oz of the original 12 oz of water
15 minutes

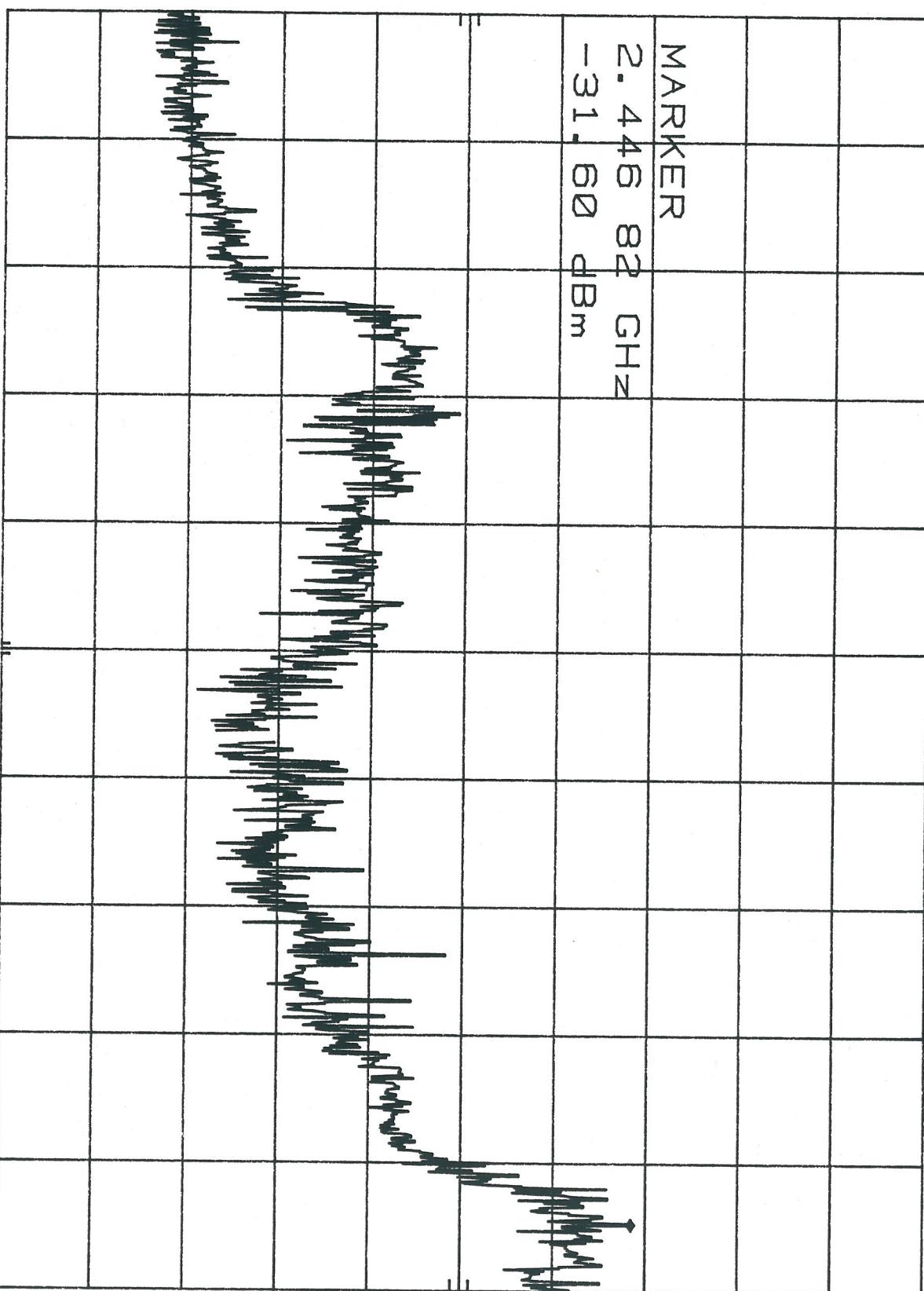
Magic Chef
2450 MHz

Figure 4-2

MKR 2. 446 82 GHz
-31.60 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 446 82 GHz
-31.60 dBm



START 2.390 0 GHz STOP 2.450 0 GHz
RES BW 1 kHz — NBW 3 MHz SWP 180 sec

lost $\frac{2}{3}$ of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ of water
10 minutes

Magic Chef
2450 MHz

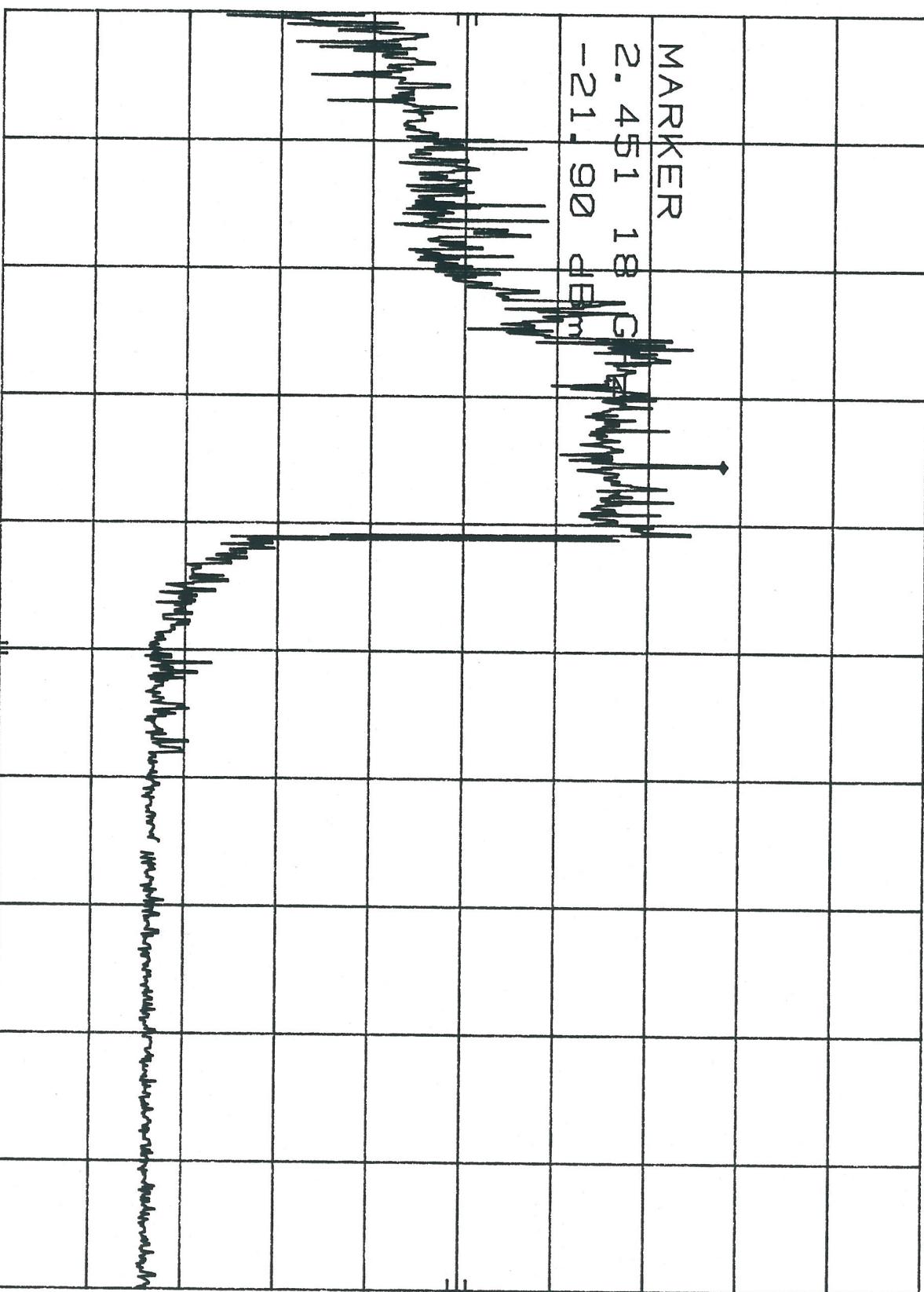
Figure 4-3

MKR 2. 451 18 GHz
-21.90 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER

2. 451 18 G
-21.90 dBm



START 2.430 0 GHz STOP 2.490 0 GHz
RES BW 1 kHz NBW 3 MHz SWP 180 sec

Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cups of water
10 minutes

Magic Chef
2450 MHz

Figure 4-4

MKR 2. 403 055 GHz

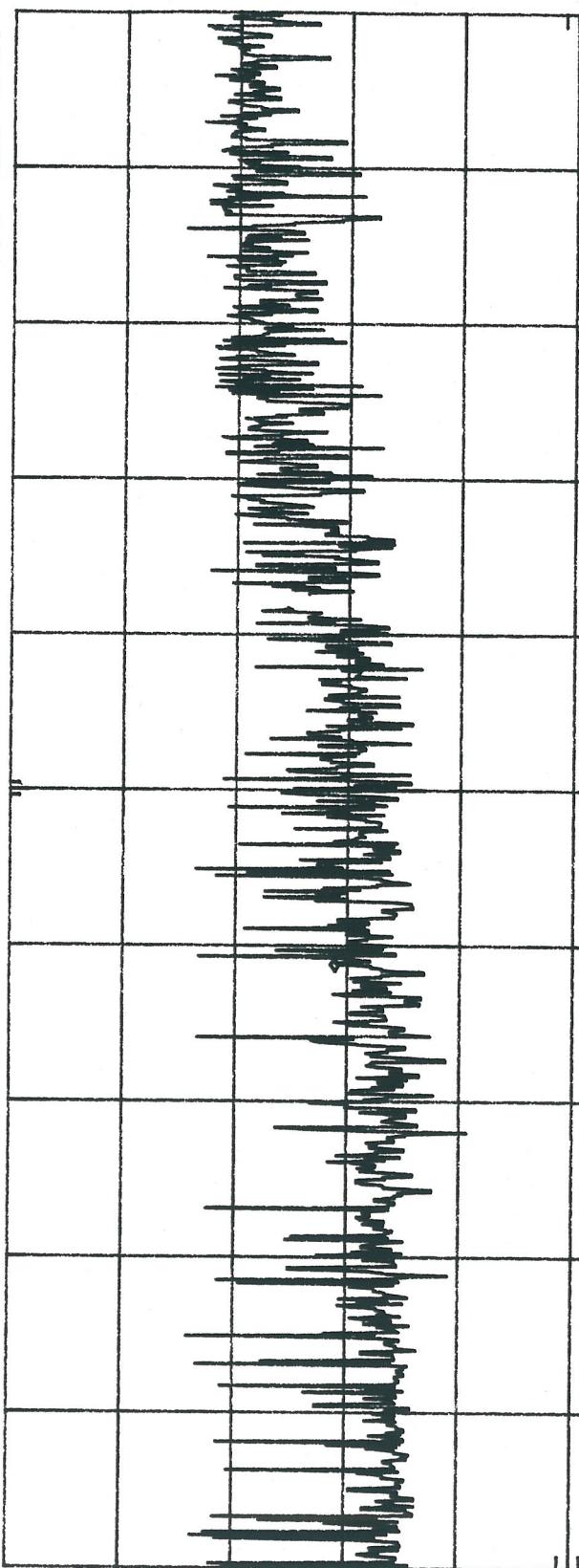
-71. 10 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

ATTEN 10 dB

MARKER

2. 403 055 GHz
-71. 10 dBm



START 2. 400 00 GHz STOP 2. 405 00 GHz
RES BW 300 Hz SWP 150 sec

lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water
10 minutes

Magic Chef

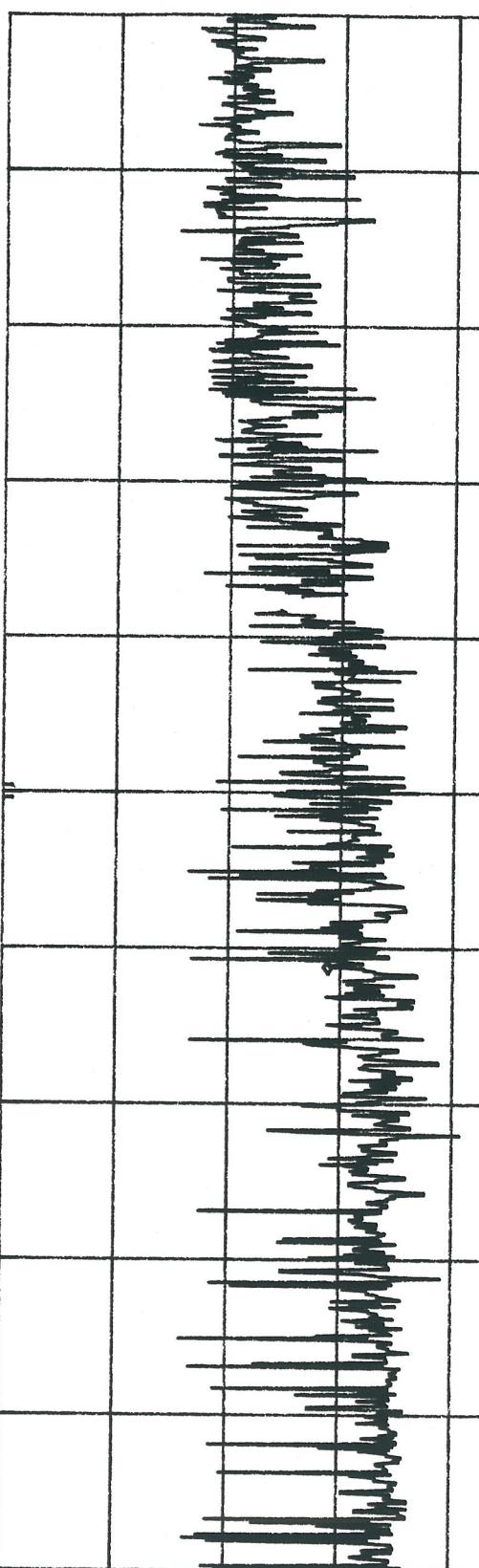
3450 mHz

figure 4-5

MKR 2. 403 055 GHz
-71. 10 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 403 055 GHz
-71. 10 dBm



START 2.400 00 GHz STOP 2.405 00 GHz
RES BW 300 Hz SWP 150 sec
NBW 3 MHz

Last $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cup water
10 minutes

Magic Chef

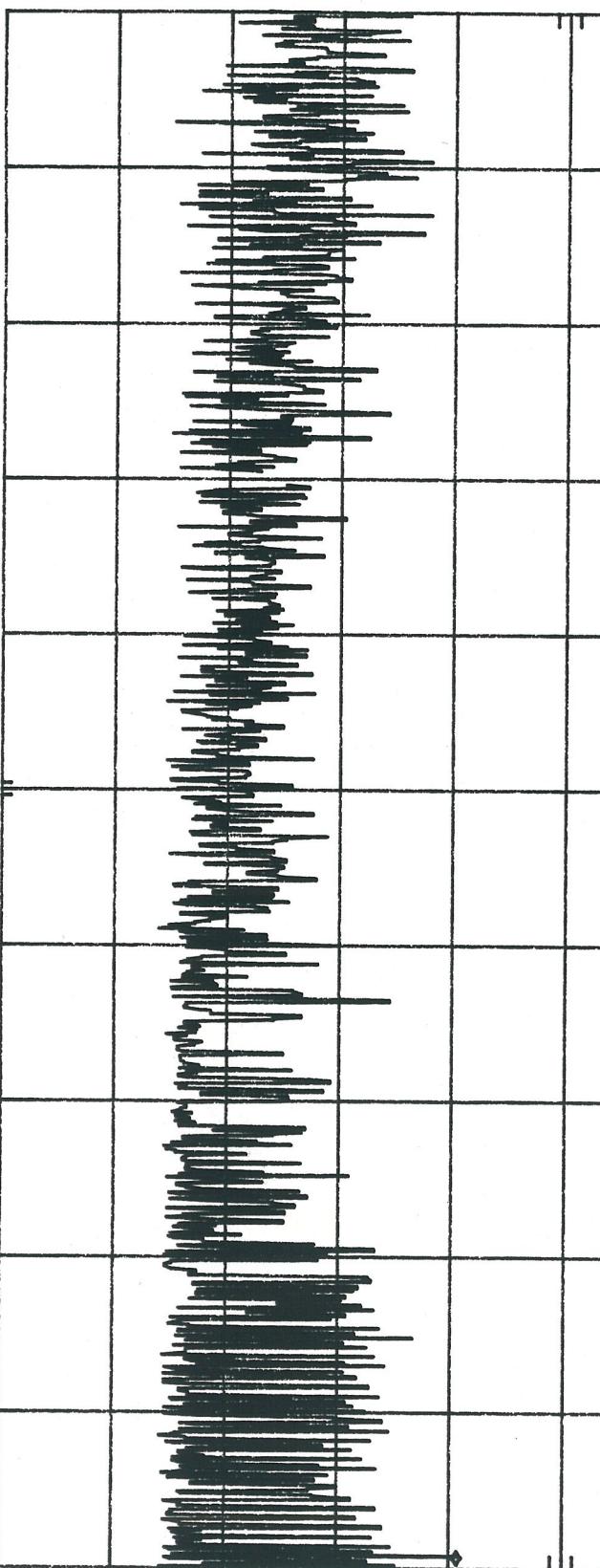
3450 MHz

Figure 4-5

MKR 2. 409 960 GHz
-59. 30 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 409 960 GHz
-59. 30 dBm



START 2. 405 00 GHz STOP 2. 410 00 GHz
RES BW 300 Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cup water

10 minutes

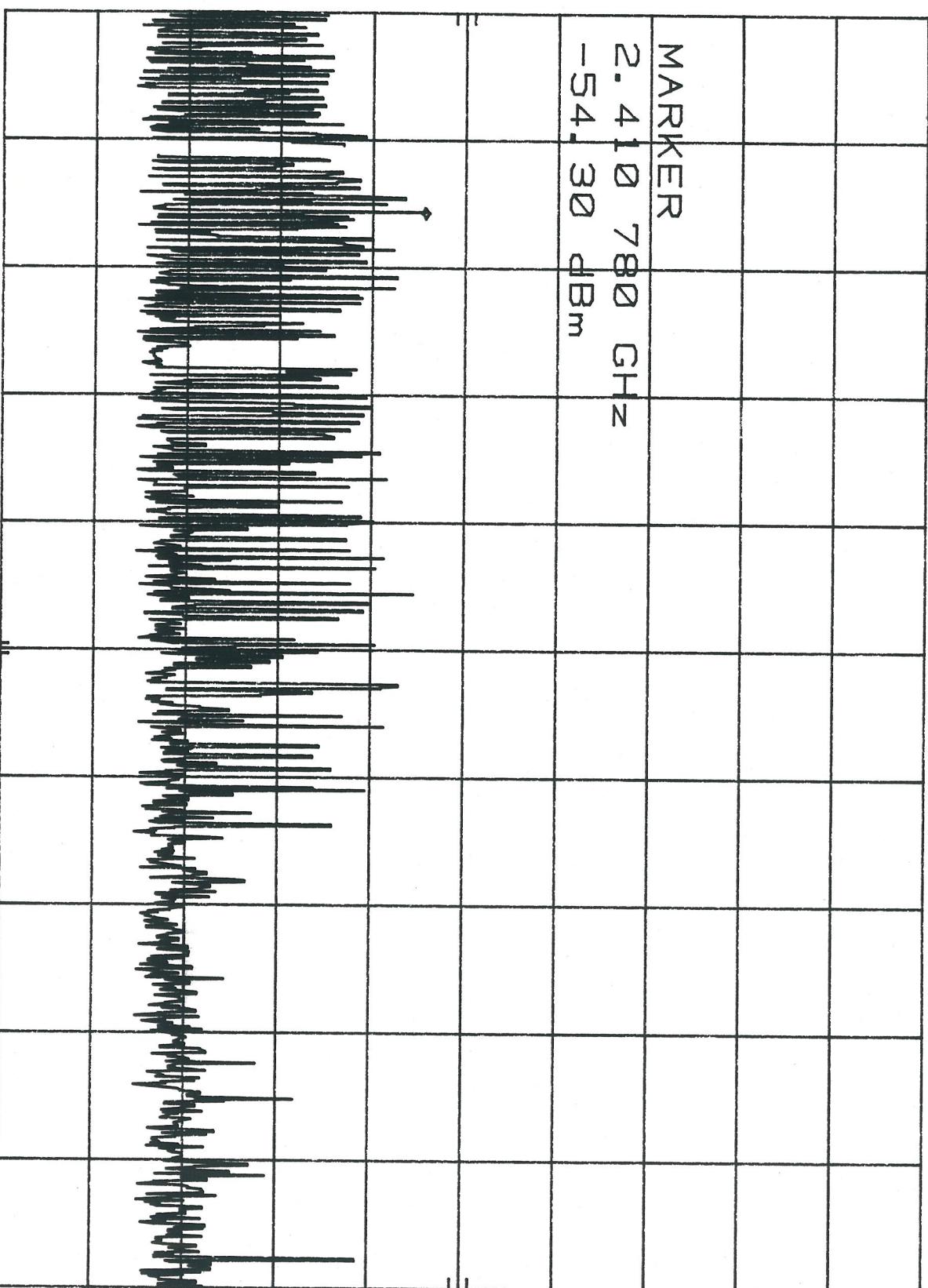
Magic Chef
2450 MHz

Figure 4-40

MKR 2. 410 780 GHz
-54.30 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 410 780 GHz
-54.30 dBm



START 2.410 00 GHz STOP 2.415 00 GHz
RES BW 300 . Hz NBW-B MHz SWP 150 sec

lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cups water
10 minutes.

Magic Chef

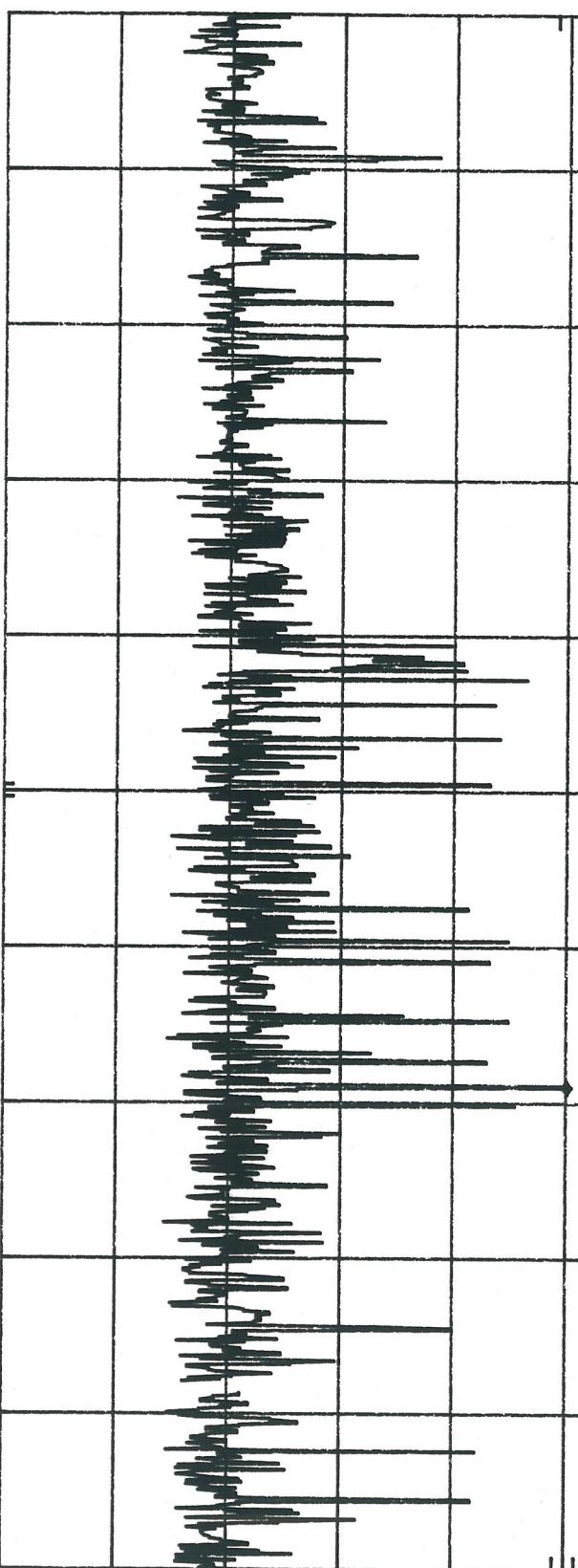
2450 MHz

Figure 4-7

MKR 2.418 445 GHz
-49.90 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2.418 445 GHz
-49.90 dBm



START 2.415 00 GHz STOP 2.420 00 GHz
RES BW 300... Hz SWP 150 sec

lost 30% of the original 90% of water
10 minutes

Magic Chef

2450m H₂O

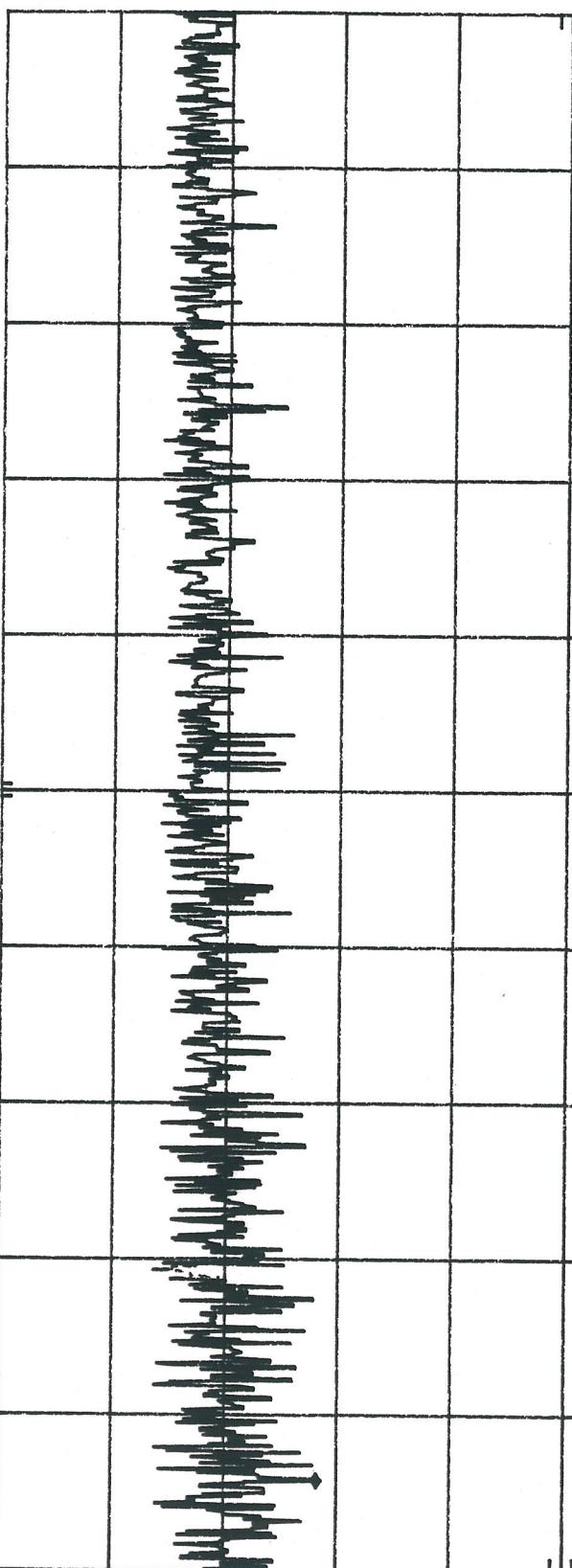
Figure 4-8

H.P REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB

10 dB/

MKR 2.424 705 GHz
-71.80 dBm

MARKER
2.424 705 GHz
-71.80 dBm



START 2.420 00 GHz STOP 2.425 00 GHz
RES BW 300...Hz SWP 150 sec

Boil $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cup water
10 minutes

Magic Chef
2450 mHz

Figure 4-9

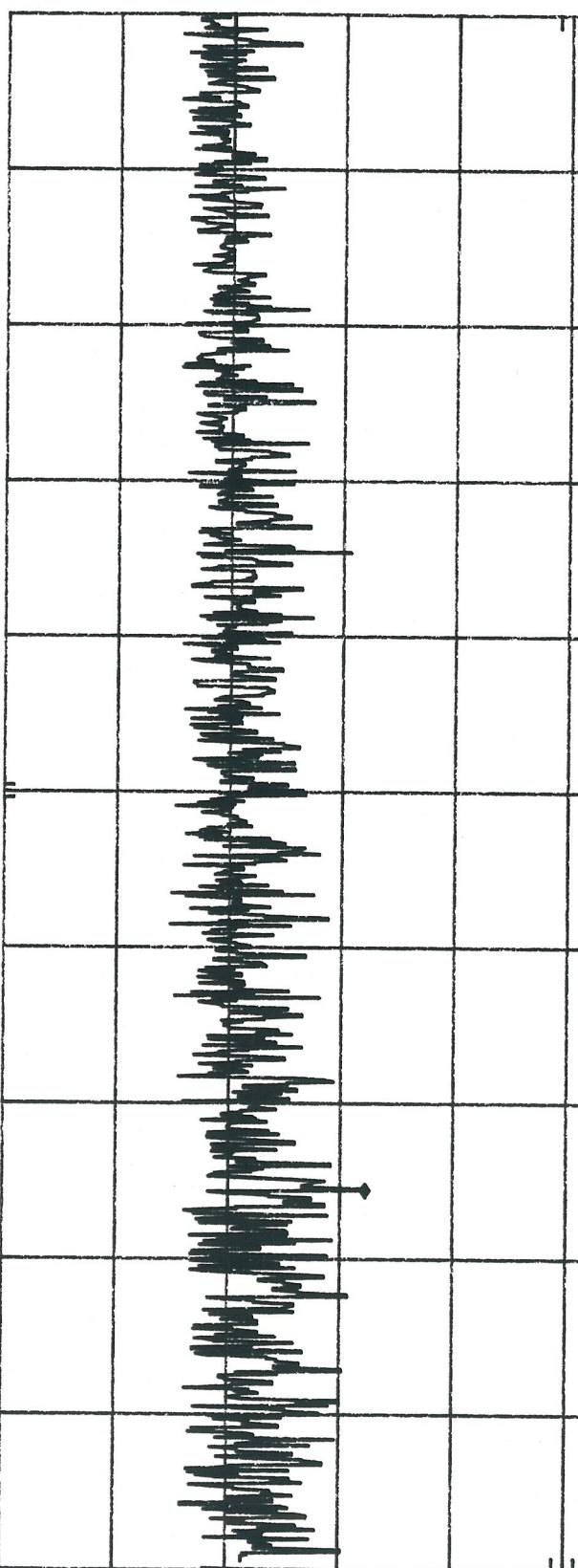
MKR 2. 428 775 GHz

-67. 80 dBm

HP REF 0. 0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER

2. 428 775 GHz
-67. 80 dBm



START 2. 425 00 GHz STOP 2. 430 00 GHz
RES BW 300...Hz NBW-B MHz SWP 150 sec

Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water
10 minutes

Magic Chef
2450 MHz

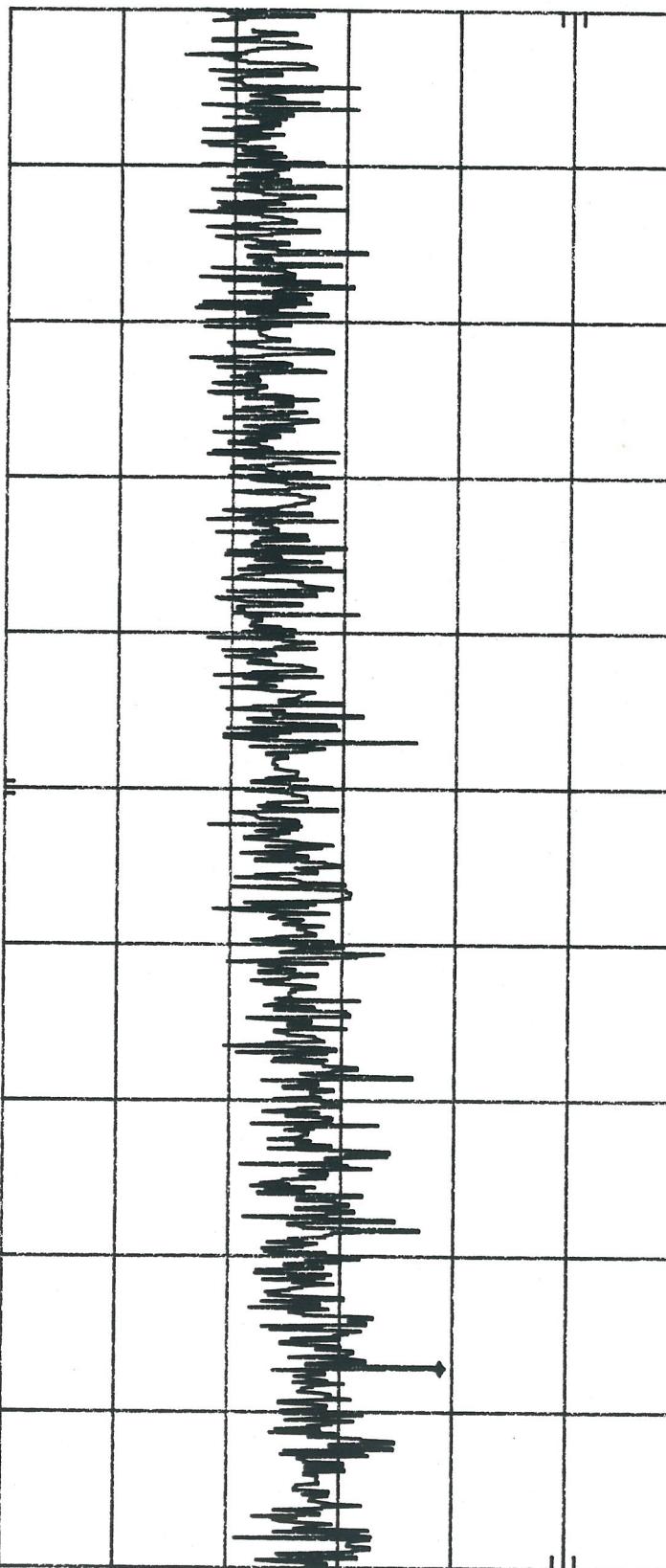
Figure 4-10

MKR 2. 434 355 GHz
-61. 10 dBm

hp REF 0. 0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER

2. 434 355 GHz
-61. 10 dBm



START 2. 430 00 GHz STOP 2. 435 00 GHz
RES BW 300... Hz NBW-B MHz SWP 150 sec

Lost 3½ oz of the original 10 oz of water
10 minutes

Magic Chef

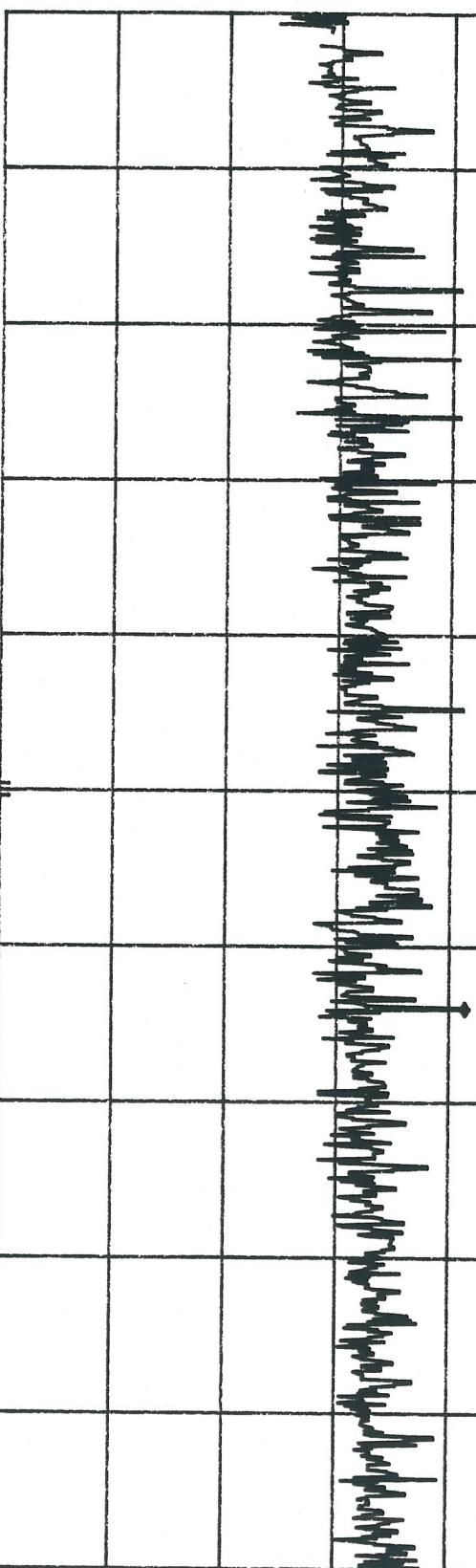
2450 MHz

Figure 4-11

MKR 2. 438 195 GHz
-58.60 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 438 195 GHz
-58.60 dBm



START 2.435 00 GHz STOP 2.440 00 GHz
RES BW 300...Hz NBW 8 MHz SWP 150 sec

Lost 3 oz of the original 12 oz of water
at 10 minutes

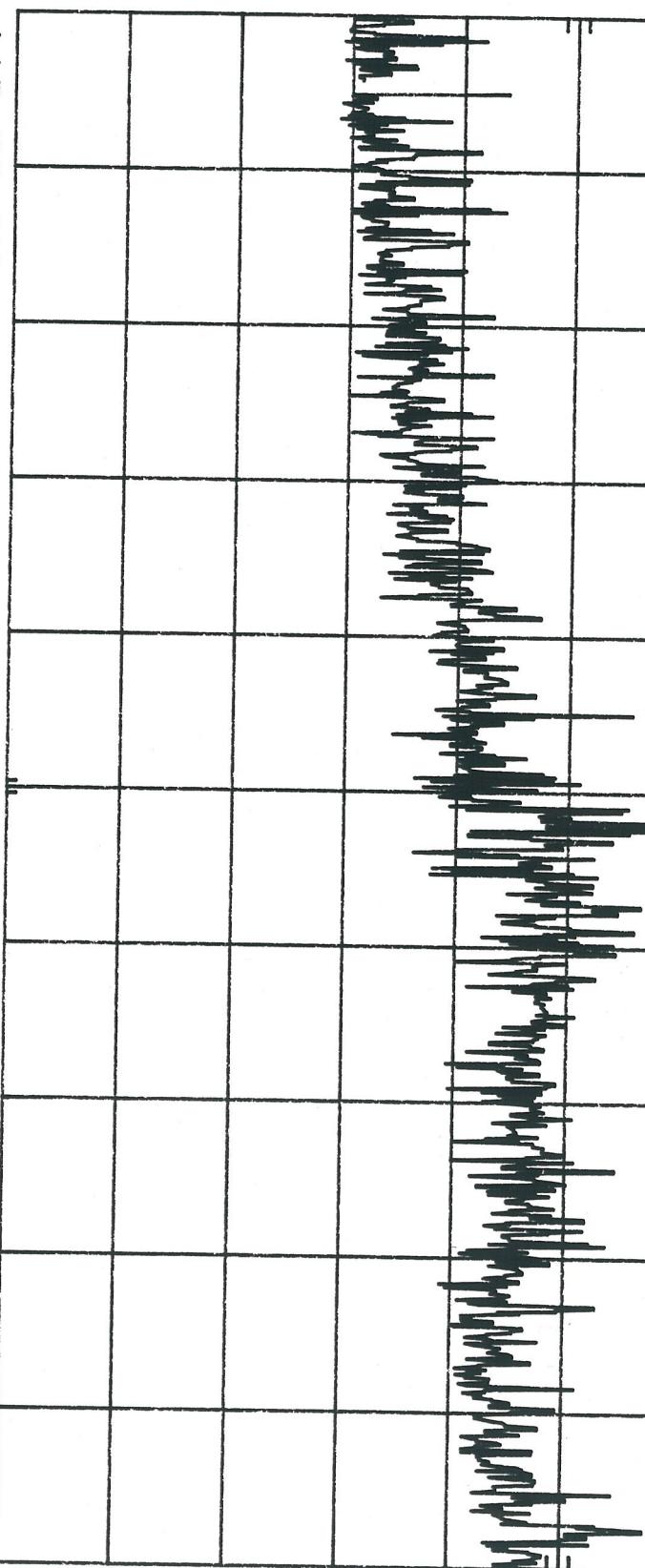
Magic Chef
2450 mHz

Figure 4-12

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/
MKR 2. 442 595 GHz
-41.70 dBm

MARKER

2. 442 595 GHz
-41.70 dBm



START 2. 440 00 GHz STOP 2. 445 00 GHz
RES BW 300...Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150...sec

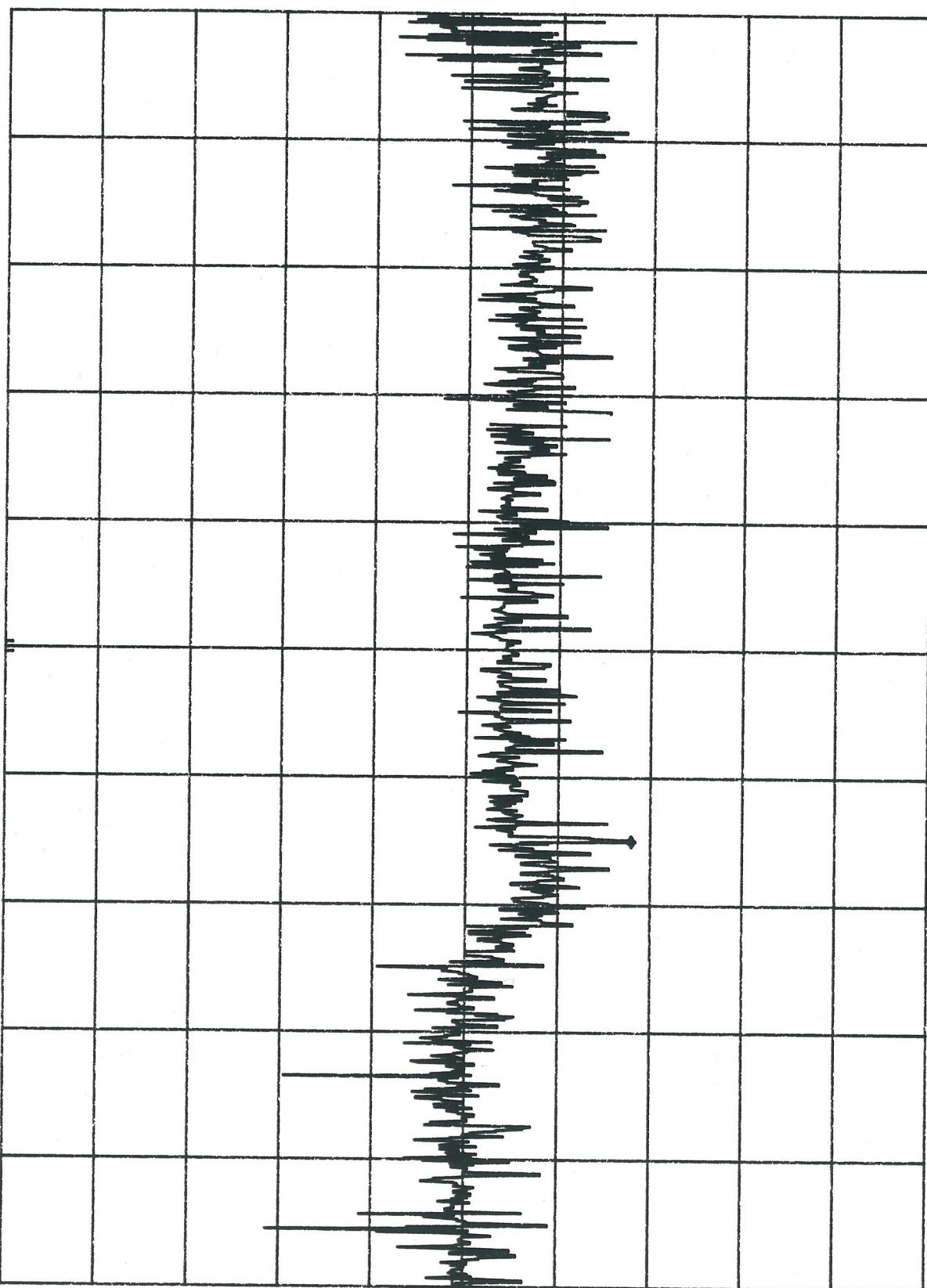
Lost $3\frac{1}{2}$ oz of the original 12 oz of water
10 minutes

Magic Chef
2450 MHz

Figure 4-13

MKR 2. 448 245 GHz
-32. 10 dBm

10 dB/
REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB



START 2.445 00 GHz STOP 2.450 00 GHz
RES BW 300...Hz SWP 150 sec

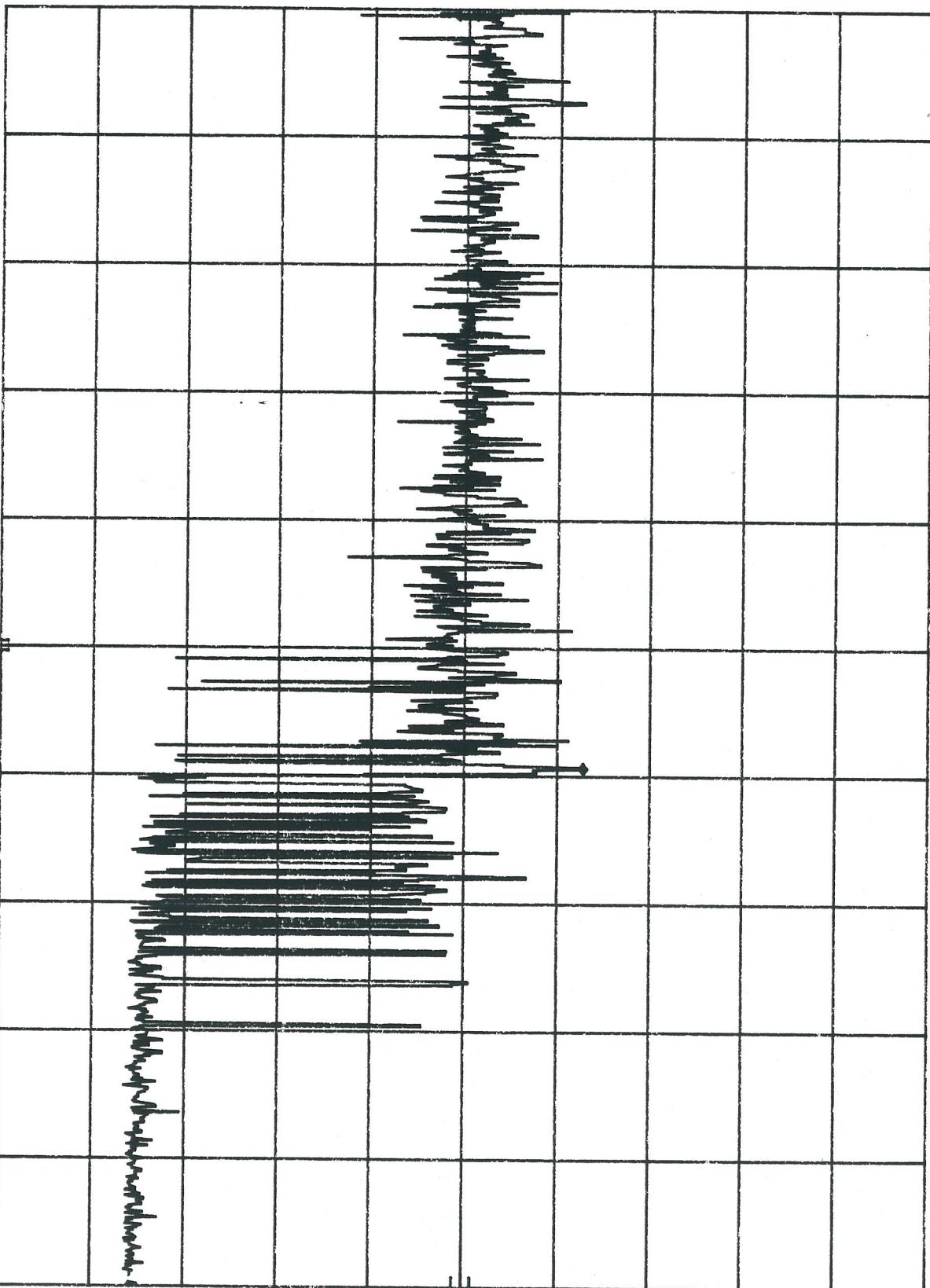
Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water
10 minutes

Magic Chef
2450 MHz

Figure 4-14

MKR 2. 452 965 GHz
-37. 20 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/



START 2.450 00 GHz STOP 2.455 00 GHz
RES BW 300...Hz — NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

Lost 4oz of the original 12oz off water
10 minutes

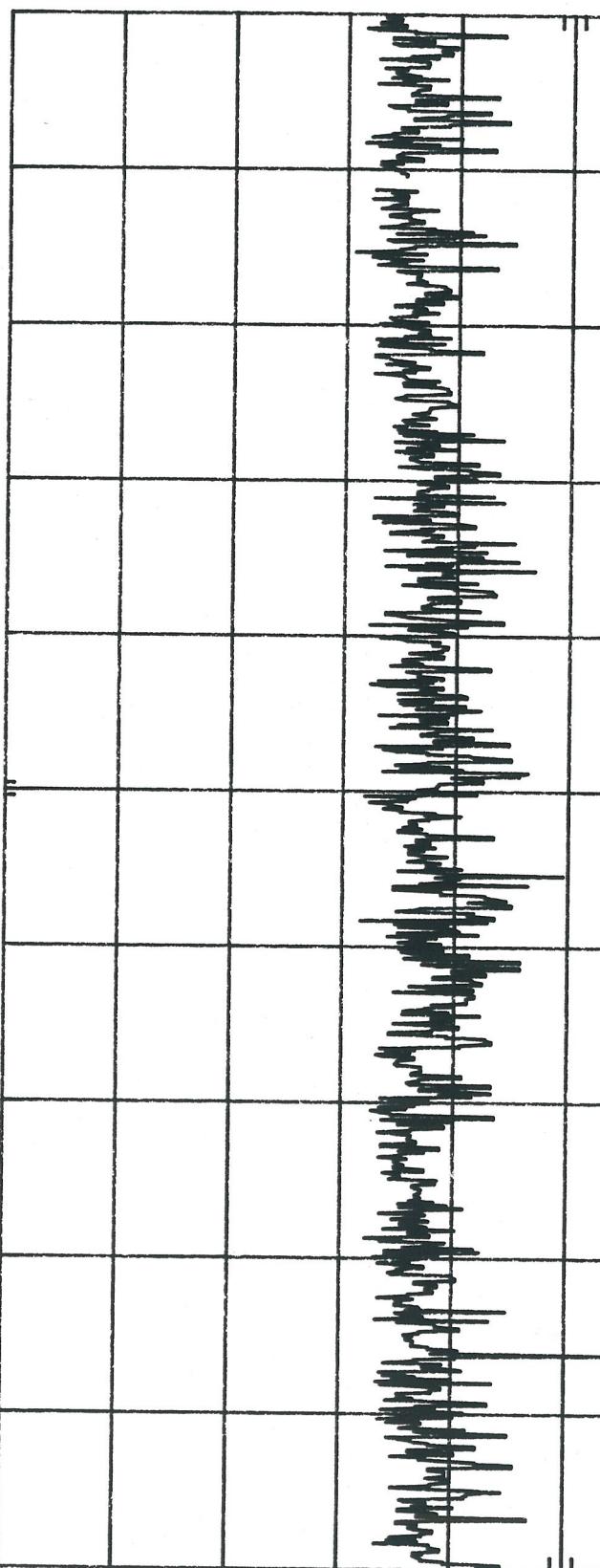
Magic Chef
2150MHz

Figure 4-15

MKR 2. 445 431 0 GHz
-45.00 dBm

REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 445 431 0 GHz
-45.00 dBm



START 2.445 000 GHz STOP 2.445 500. GHz
RES BW 100...Hz NBW 0 MHz SWP 150. sec

lost 3 1/2 oz of H2O, original 15 oz of water
10 minutes.

Magic Carpet

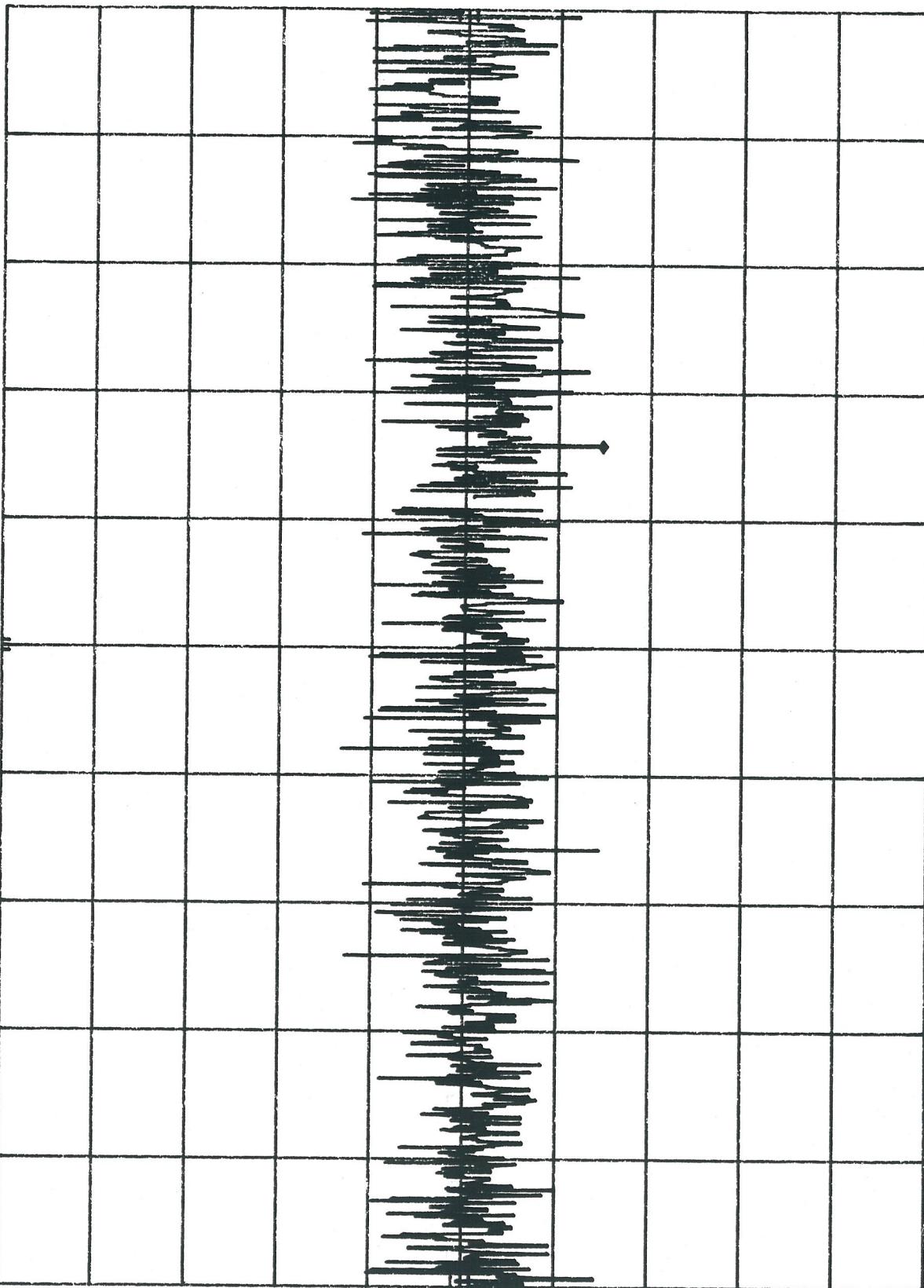
2110 MHz

LTH mmf

MKR 2. 445 670 5 GHz
-35.20 dBm

hp
10 dB/
REF 0.0 dBm

ATTEN 10 dB



START 2. 445 500 GHz
RES BW 100...Hz
NBW 8 MHz
SWP 150. sec

Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cup water
10 minutes

Magic Chef
2450 MHz

Figure 4-18

MKR 2. 446 914.5 GHz

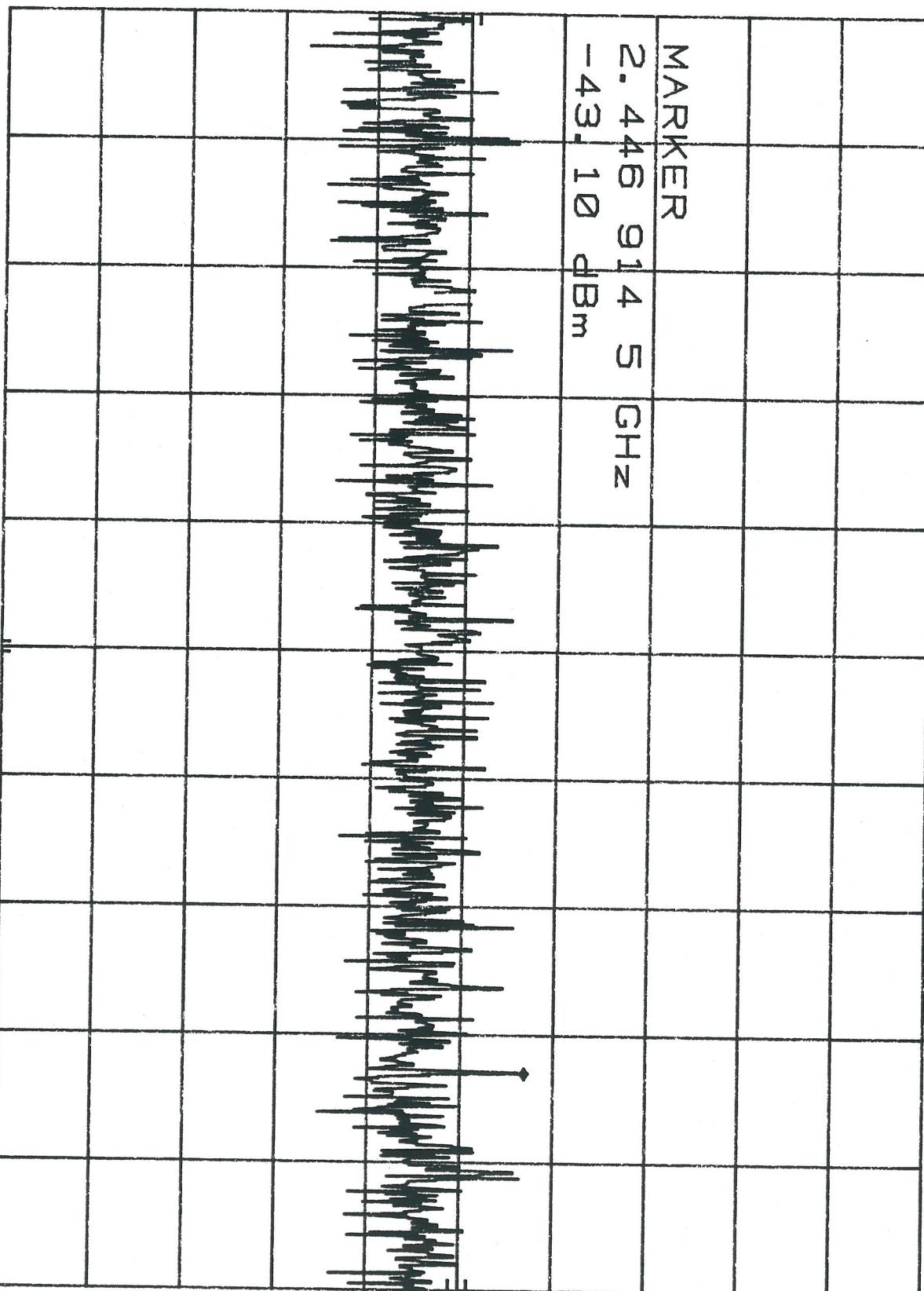
-43.10 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

ATTEN 10 dB

MARKER

2. 446 914.5 GHz
-43.10 dBm



START 2.446 500 GHz STOP 2.447 000 GHz
RES BW 100...Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ oz of the original 10 oz of water
10 minutes

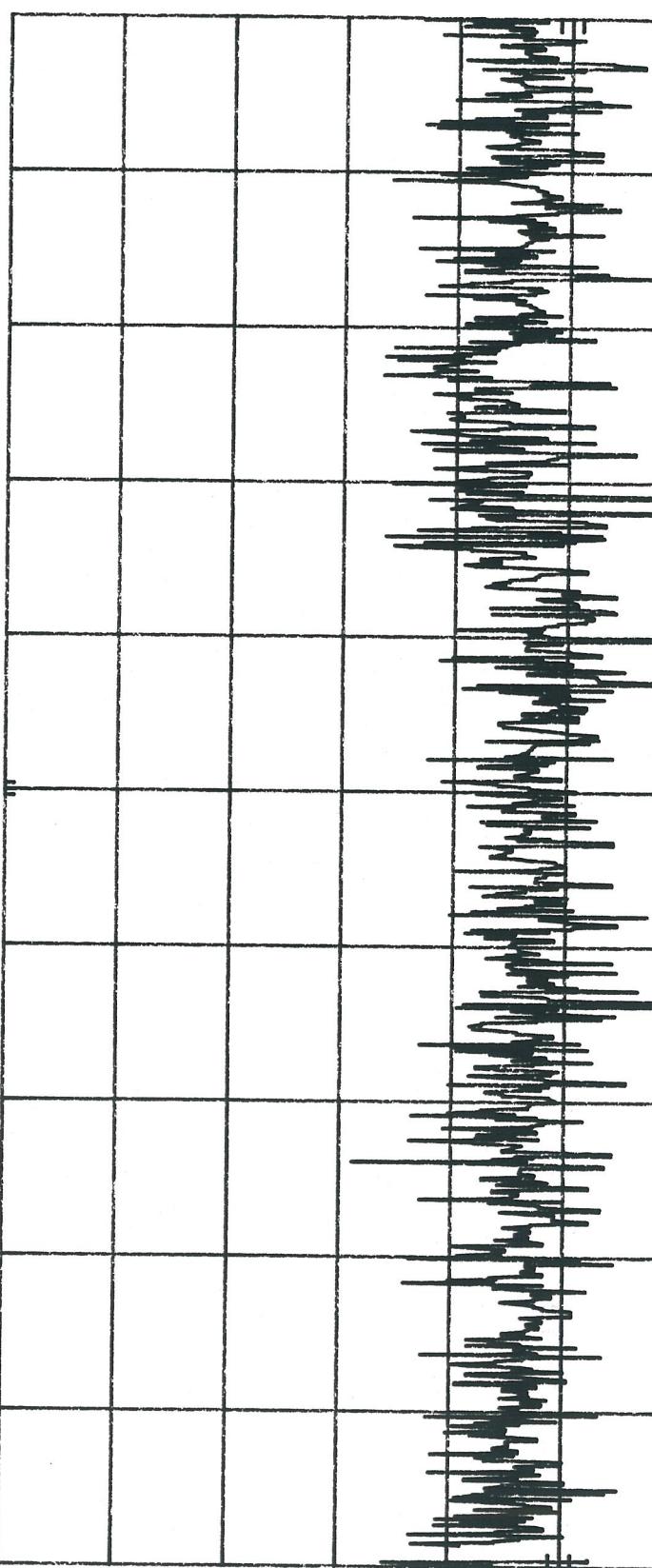
Magic Chef
3450 MHz

Figure 4-20

MKR 2. 446 200 5 GHz
-38.00 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 446 200 5 GHz
-38.00 dBm



START 2.446 000 GHz STOP 2.446 500 GHz
RES BW 100...Hz NBW 8 MHz SWP 150 sec

Lost 5^{oz} of the original 8^{oz} of water
10 minutes

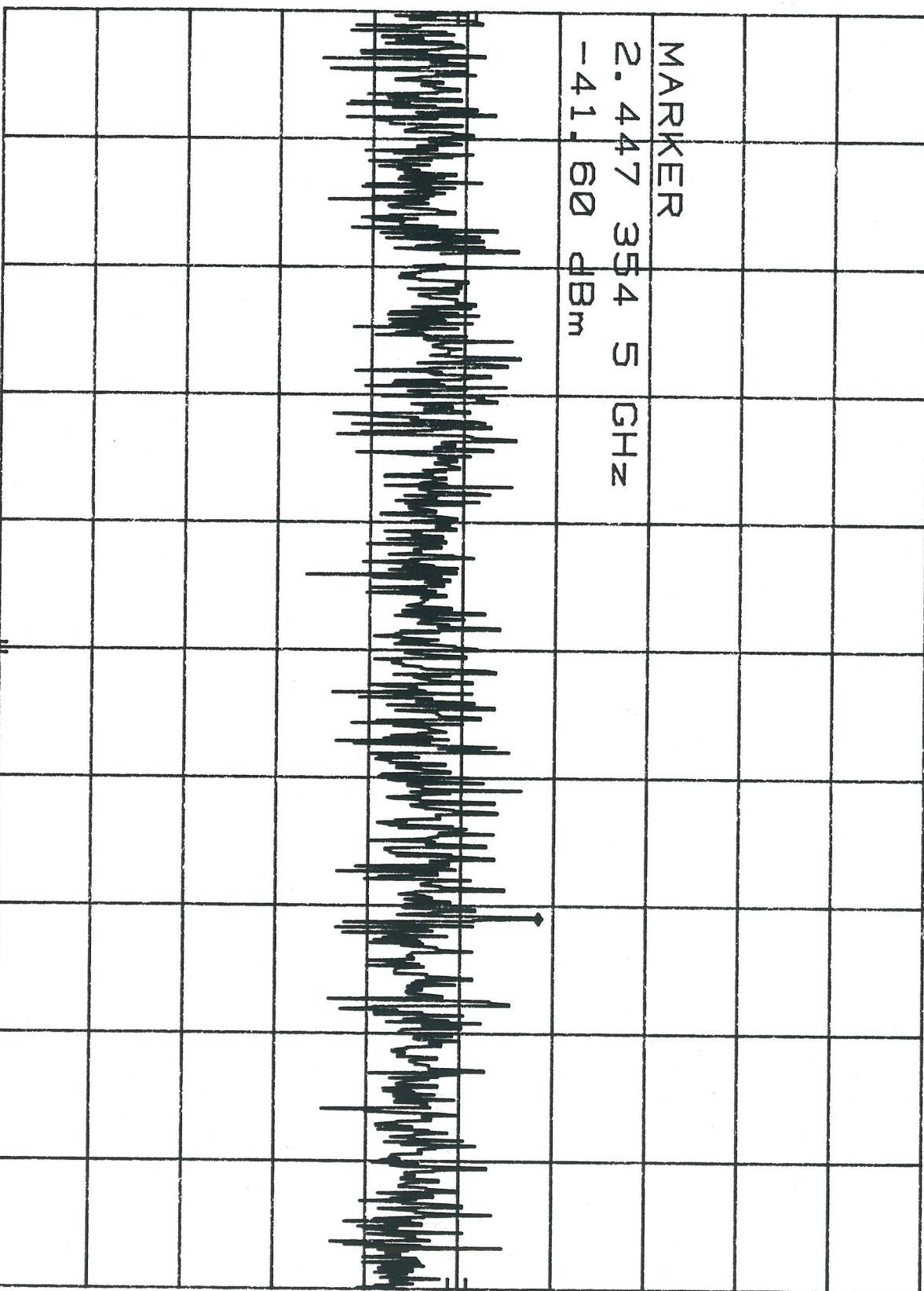
Magic Chef
2450 MHz

Figure 4-19

MKR 2.447 354.5 GHz
-41.60 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

START 2.447 000 GHz STOP 2.447 500 GHz
RES BW 100 Hz NBW 0.5 MHz SWP 150 sec



Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water
10 minutes

Magic Chef
2450 MHz

Figure 4-21

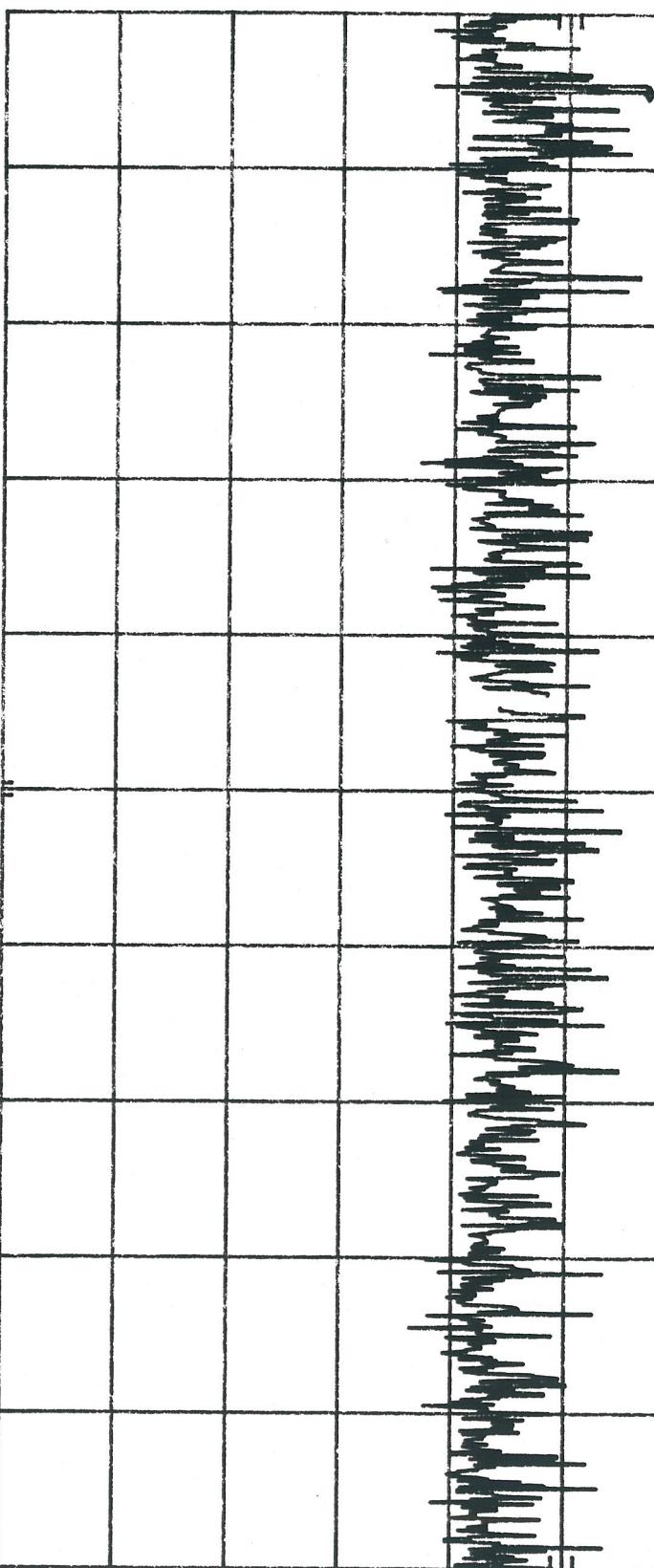
MKR 2. 447 525 0 GHz

-43.00 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER

2. 447 525 0 GHz
-43.00 dBm



START 2. 447 500. GHz STOP 2. 448 000. GHz
RES BW 100. Hz --- NBW 3 MHz. --- SWP 150...sec

Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water
10 minutes

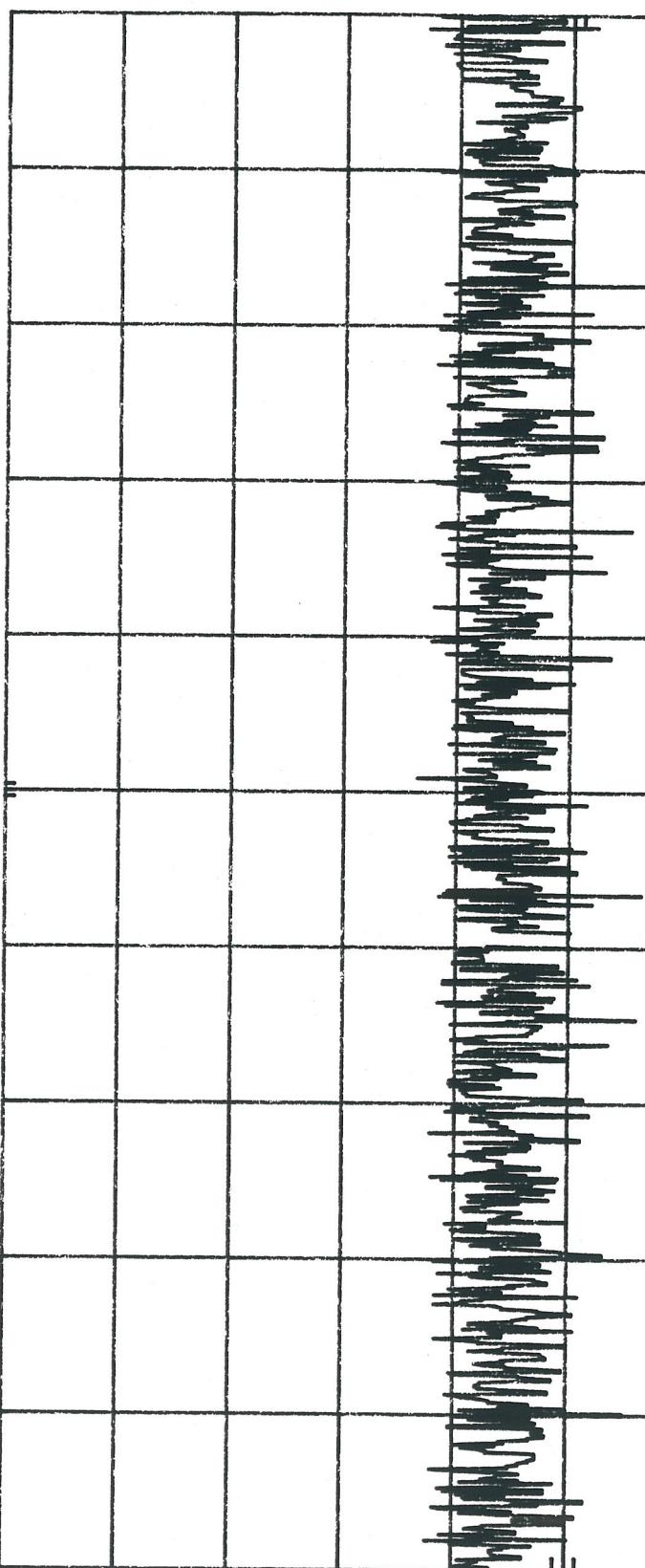
Magic Chef
2450 mHz

Figure 4-22

MKR 2. 448 087 0 GHz
-42.90 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 448 087 0 GHz
-42.90 dBm



START 2.448 000 GHz STOP 2.448 500 GHz
RES BW 100. Hz — NBW 8. MHz — SWP 150 sec

Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cups water
10 minutes.

Magic Chef
2450 MHz

Figure 4-33

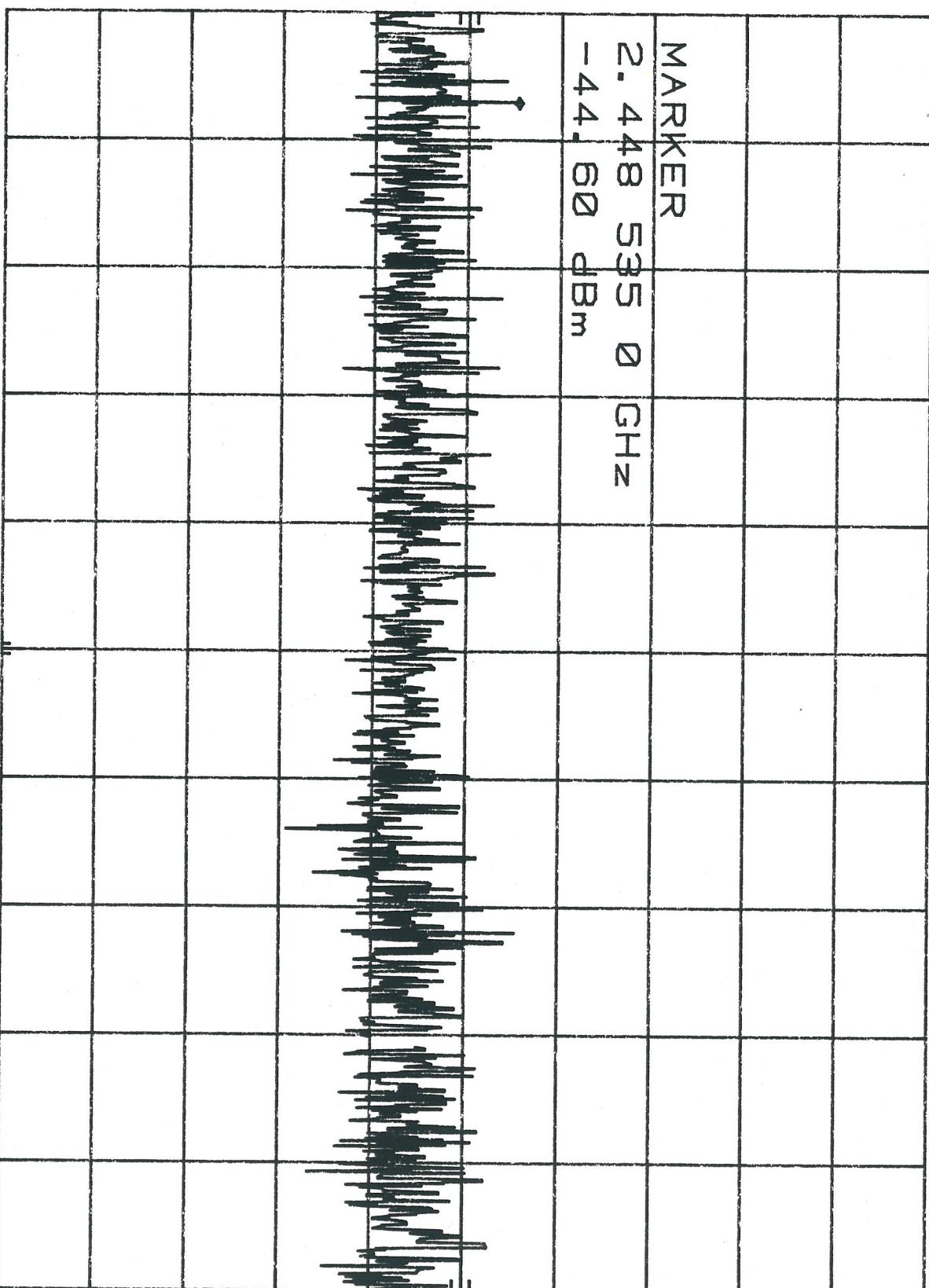
MARKER 2. 448 535 0 GHz

-44.60 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER 2. 448 535 0 GHz

-44.60 dBm



START 2.448 500 GHz STOP 2.449 000 GHz
RES BW 100...Hz NBW 8 MHz SWP 150...sec

Boil $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cup water
10 minutes.

Magic Chef
2450MHz

Figure 4-24

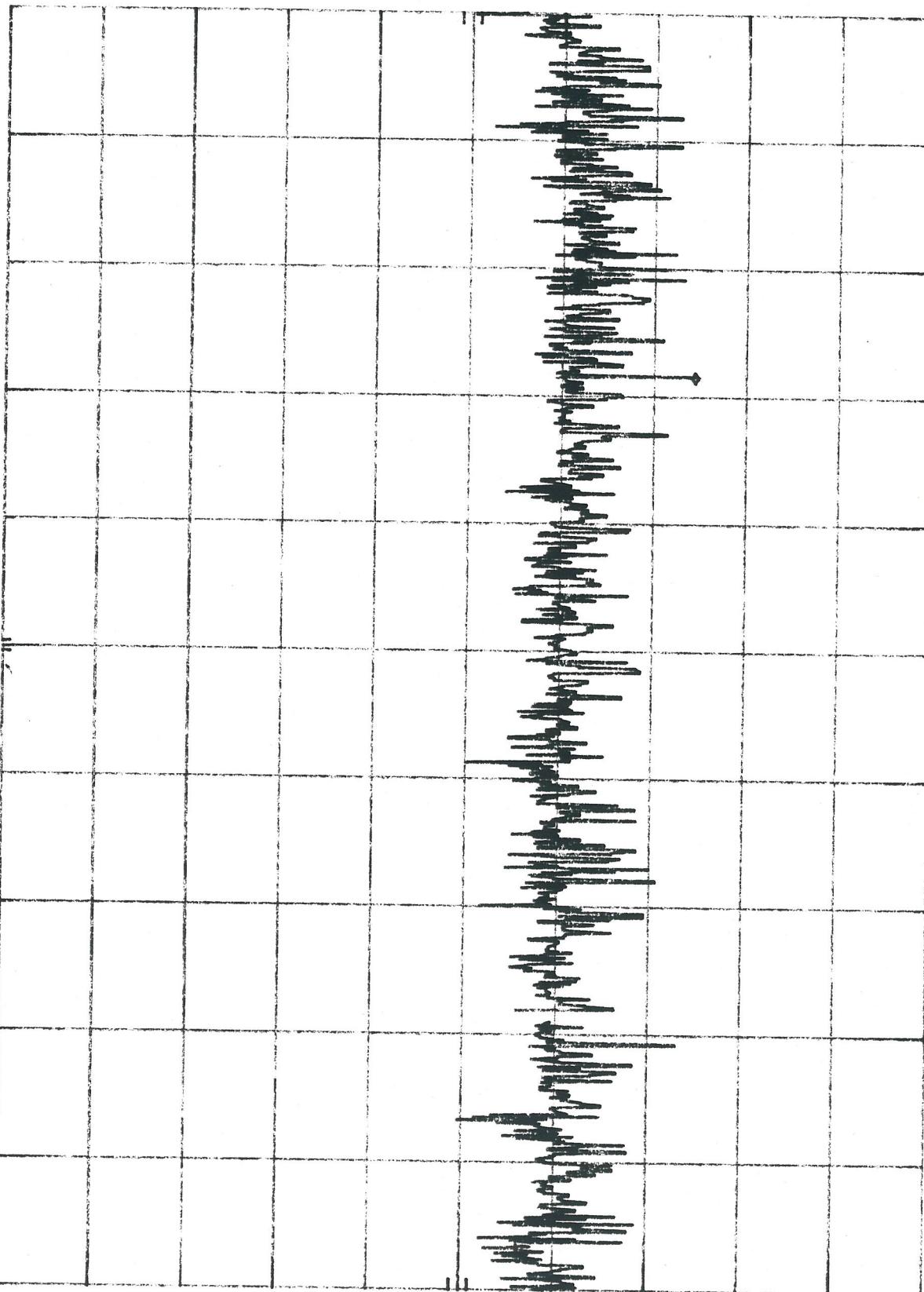
hp

REF -20.0 dBm

ATTEN 10 dB

MKR 2. 449 142 0 GHz
-45.50 dBm

10 dB/



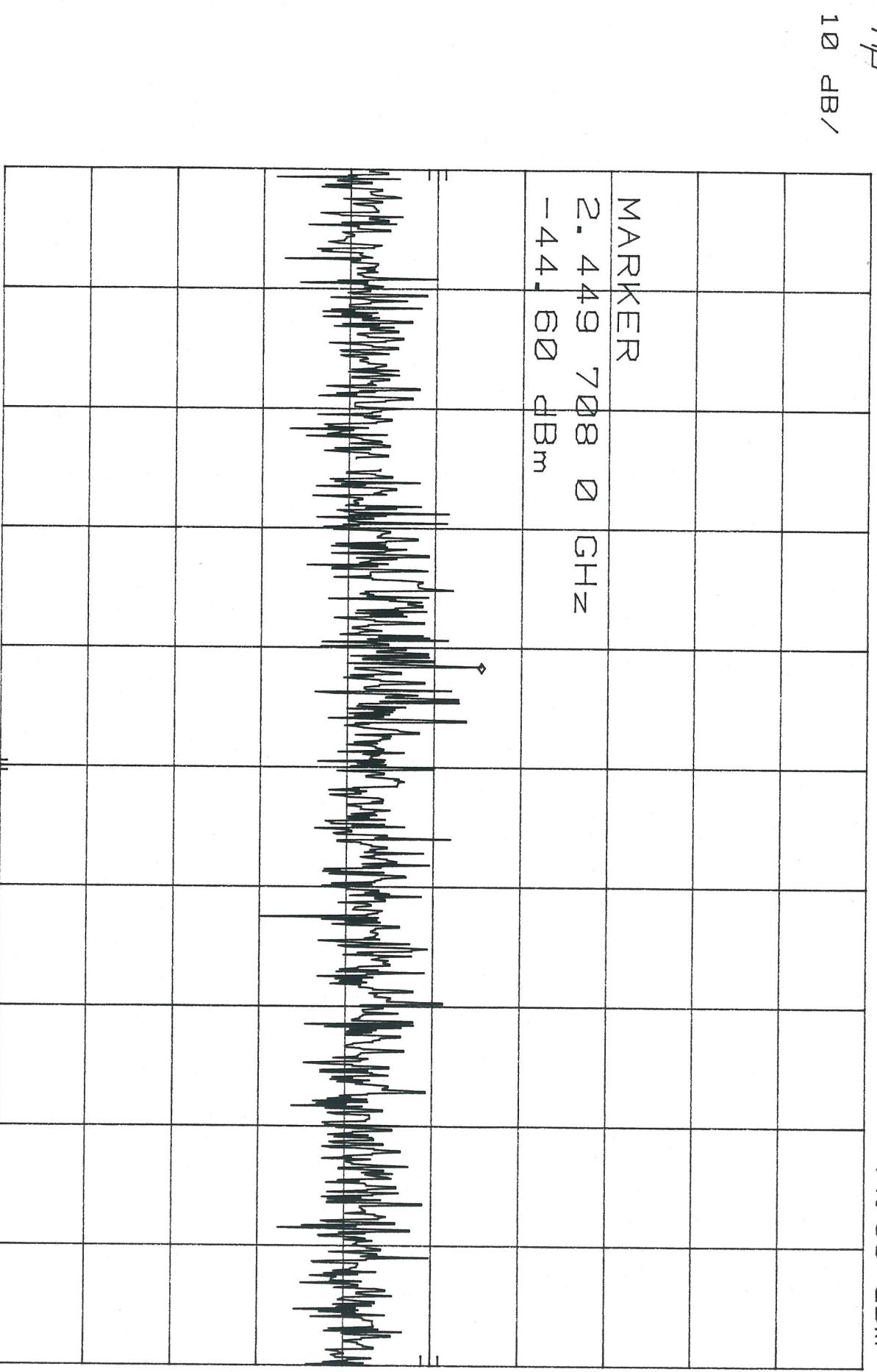
START 2.449 000 GHz STOP 2.449 500 GHz
RES BW 100 Hz VBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

Lost 3oz of the original 12oz of water
10 minutes

Magic Chef
2450 MHz

Figure 4-25

MKR 2. 449 708 0 GHz
-44.60 dBm



Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water
10 minutes

Magic Chef
2450 MHz

Figure 4-24

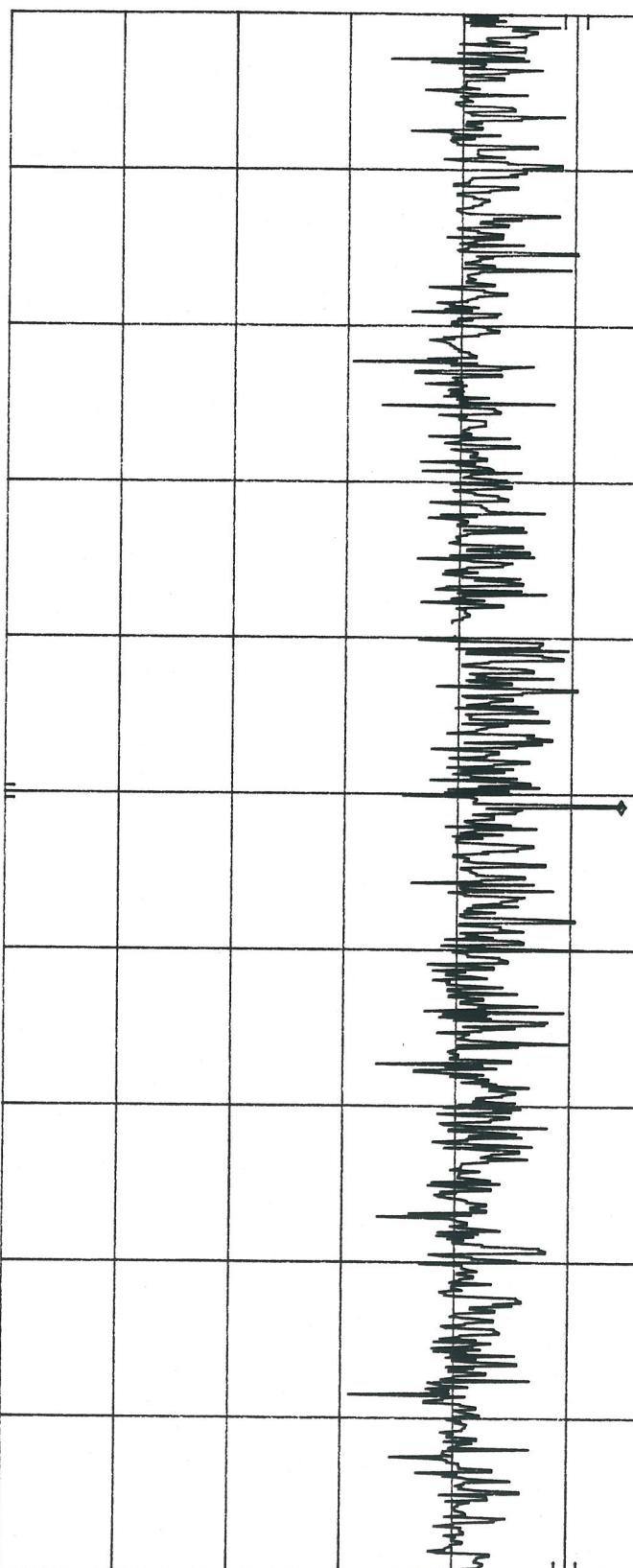
MKR 2. 450 253 5 GHz

-45.60 dBm

μ REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER

2. 450 253 5 GHz
-45.60 dBm



START 2. 450 000 GHz STOP 2. 450 500 GHz
RES BW 100 Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cups water
10 minutes

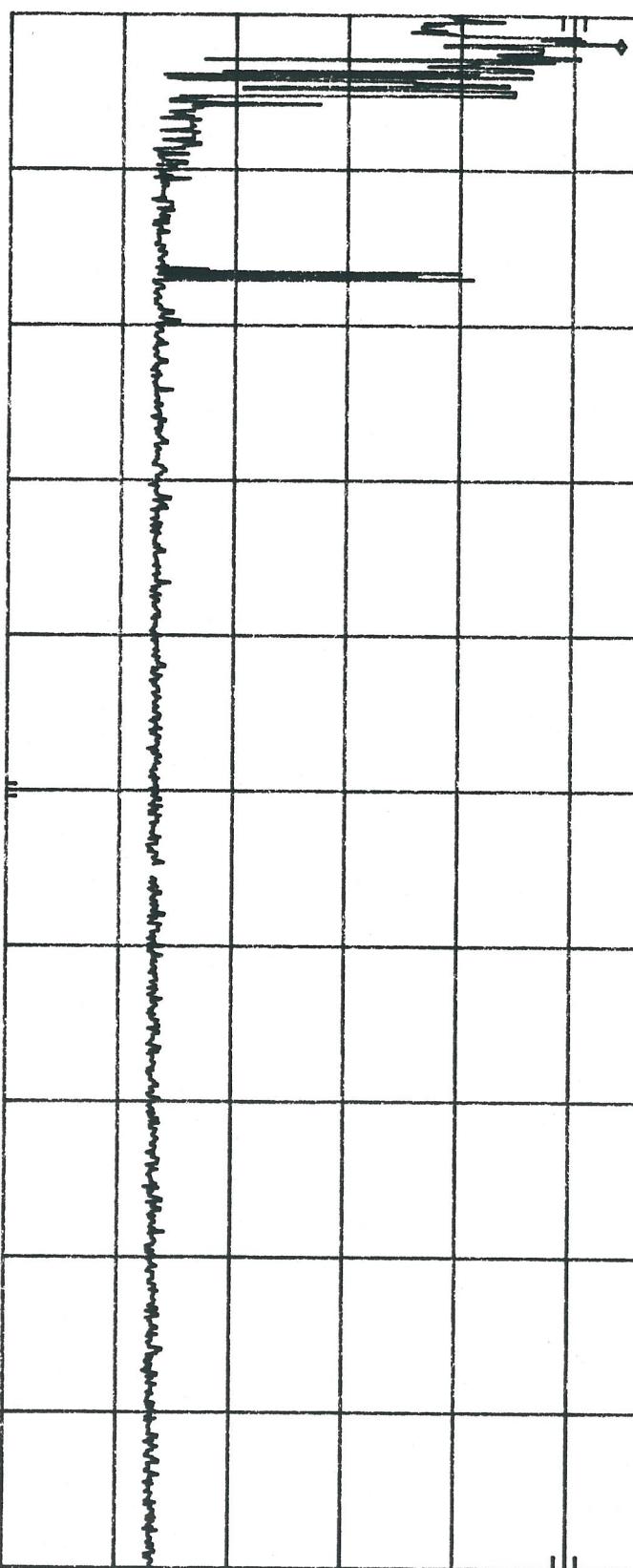
Magic Chef
2450 MHz

Figure 4-27

MKR 2. 455 509 0 GHz
-45. 90 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 455 509 0 GHz
-45. 90 dBm



START 2. 455 500 GHz STOP 2. 456 000 GHz
RES BW 100...Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150...sec

Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cup water
10 minutes

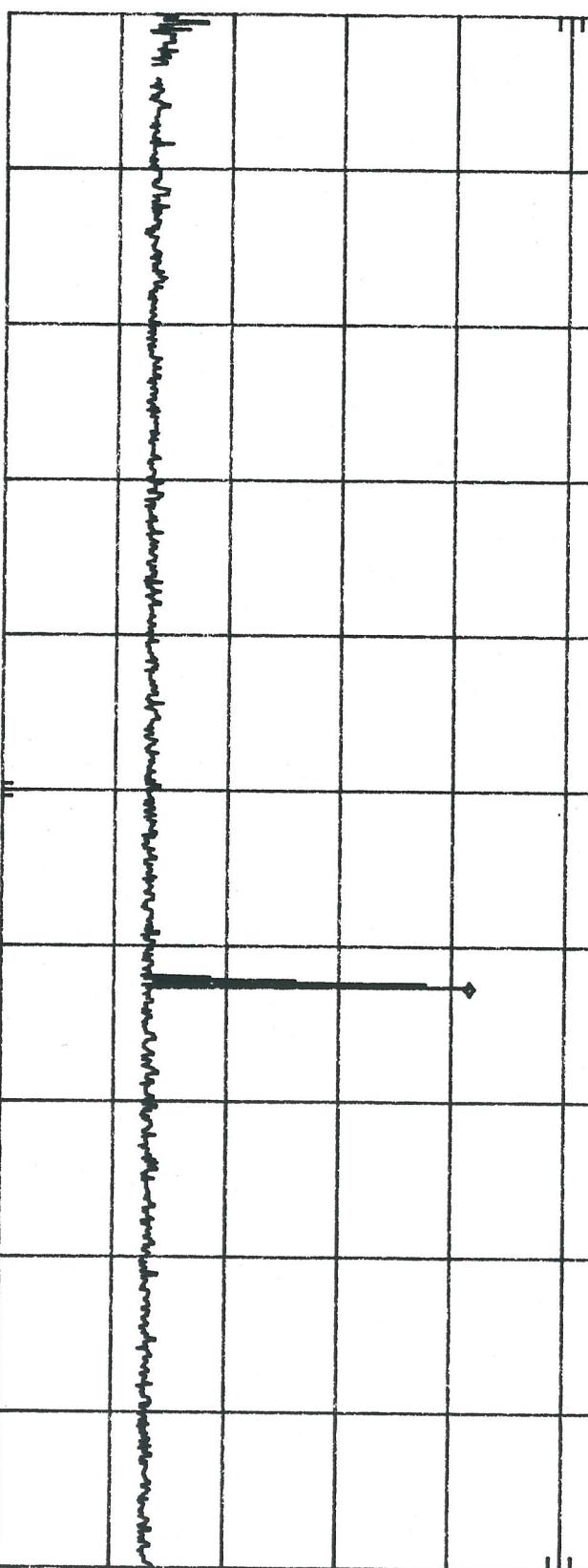
Magic Chef
2450mHz

Figure 4-28

MKR 2. 456 313 0 GHz
-58.40 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 456 313 0 GHz
-58.40 dBm



START 2.456 000 GHz STOP 2.456 500 GHz
RES BW 100. Hz NBW 3. MHz SWP 150. sec

Lost 3½ oz of the original 120g of water
10 minutes

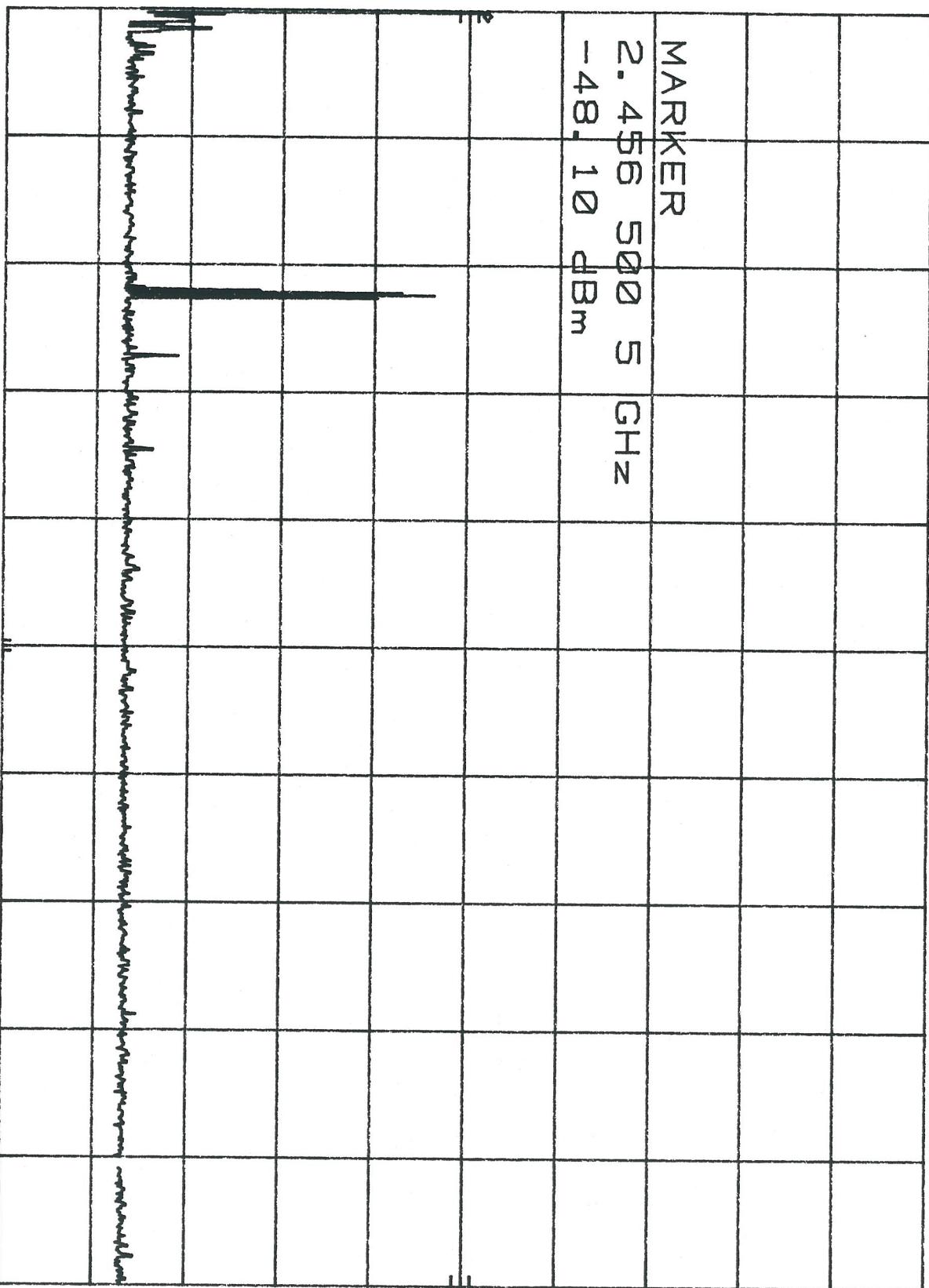
Magic Chef
2450mHz

Figure 4-29

MKR 2. 456 500 5 GHz

-48. 10 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/



START 2. 456 500 GHz STOP 2. 457 000 GHz
RES BW 100...Hz NBW 0.8 MHz SWP 150...sec

Boil $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cups water
10 minutes

Magic Chef
2450 mHz

Figure 4-30

MKR 2.445 576 55 GHz

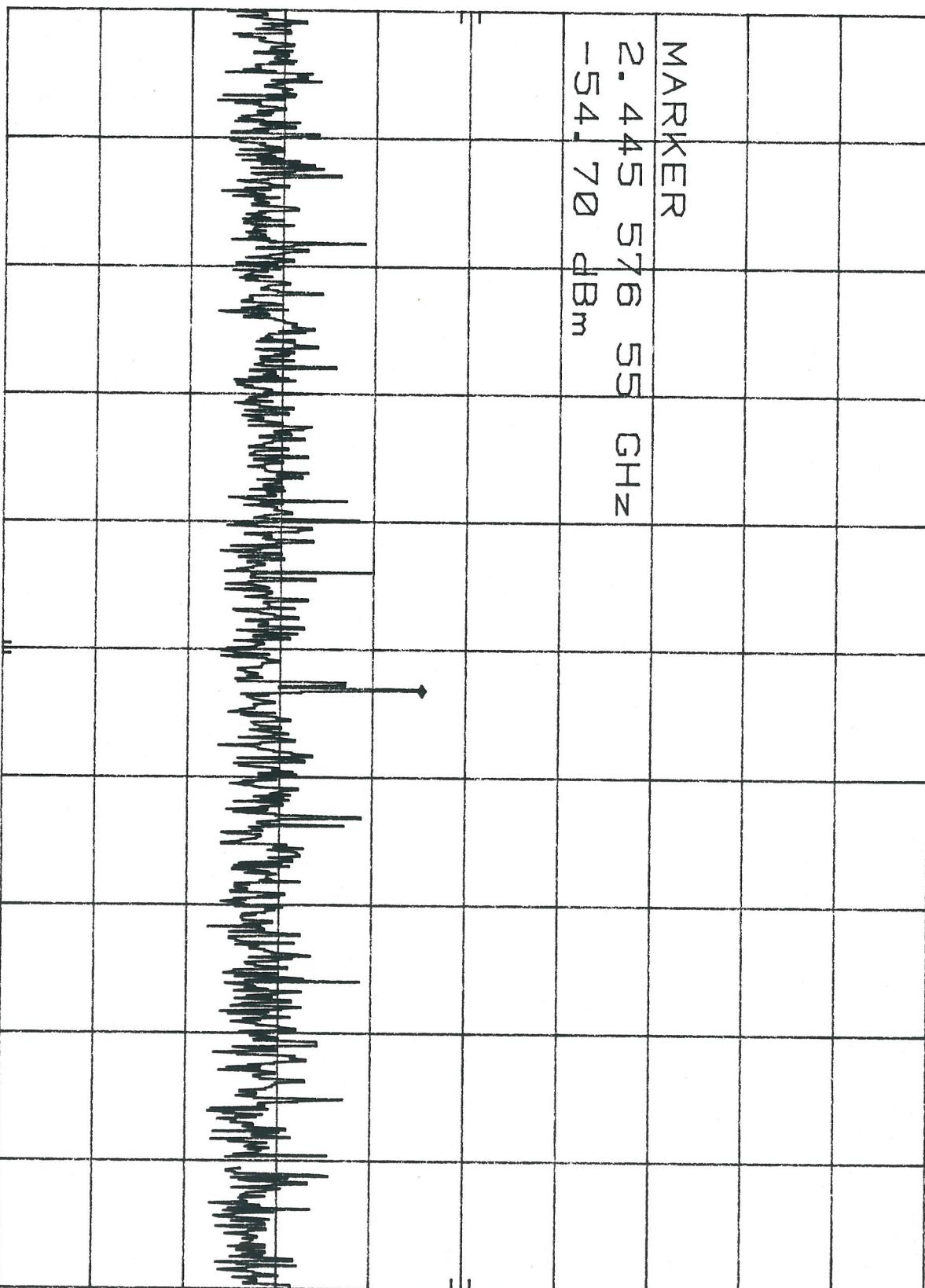
-54.70 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

sec

MARKER

2.445 576 55 GHz
-54.70 dBm



START 2.445 550.0 GHz STOP 2.445 600.0 GHz
RES BW 30.0 Hz - MBW 3 MHz. SWP 150 sec

lost 30% of the original 100% of water
10 minutes

Magic Chef

2150 MHz

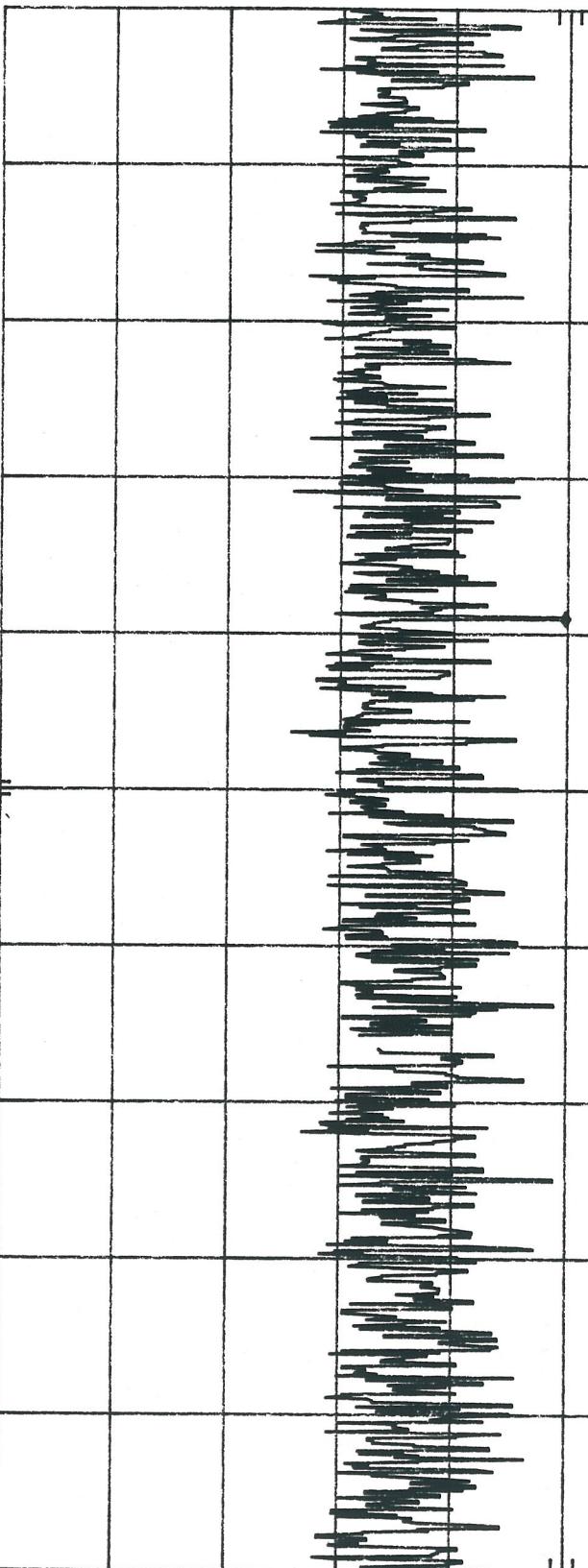
Figure 4-31

MKR 2. 445 619 45 GHz

-50. 20 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 445 619 45 GHz
-50. 20 dBm



START 2. 445 600 0 GHz
RES BW 30. Hz MBW_B MHz SWP 150 sec

lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cups water

10 minutes

Magic Chef

2450 MHz

Figure 4-32

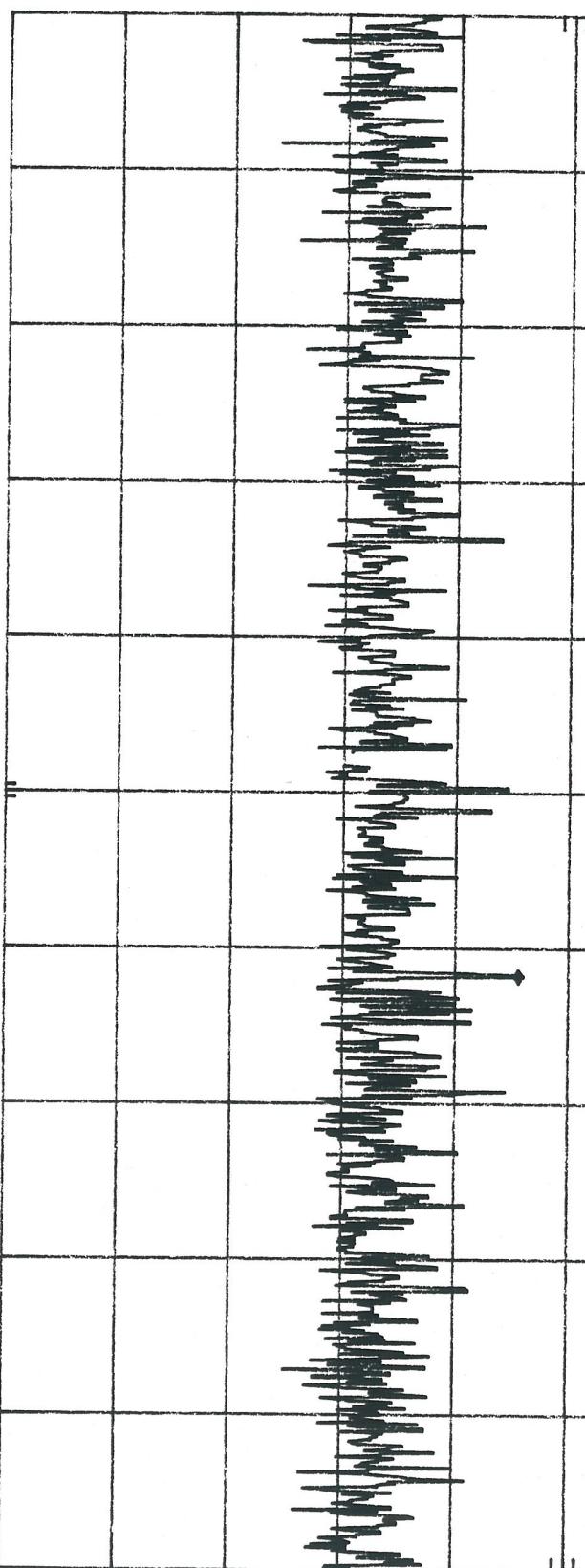
MKR 2. 445 680 85 GHz

-54. 40 dBm

REF 0. 0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER

2. 445 680 85 GHz
-54. 40 dBm



START 2. 445 650 0 GHz
RES BW 30 Hz MBW 8 MHz SWP 150 sec

Last 30% of the 120° water started with
10 minutes

Magic Chef

2450 MHz

Figure 4-33

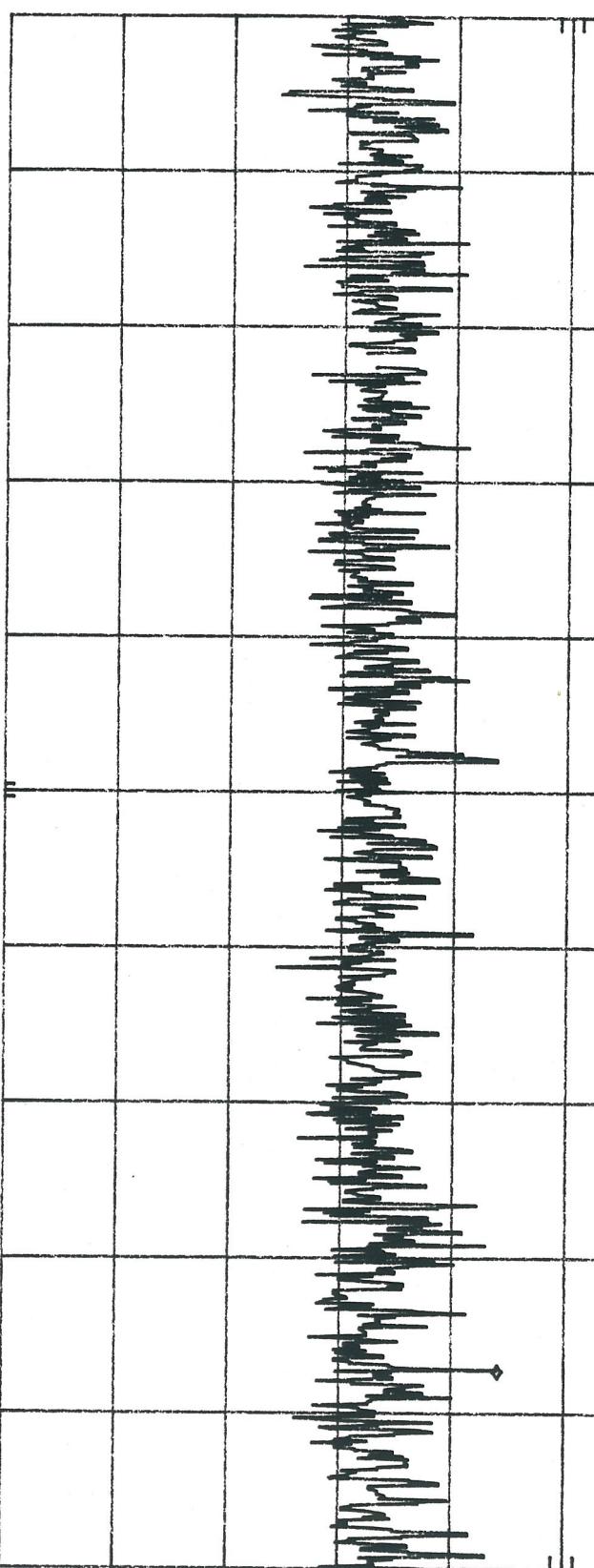
MKR 2.445 743 60 GHz

-55.90 dBm

10 dB/
REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB

MARKER

2.445 743 60 GHz
-55.90 dBm



START 2.445 700 0 GHz STOP 2.445 750 0 GHz
RES BW 30.0 Hz - NBW 0.0 MHz SWP 150 sec

lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cup water

10 minutes

Magic Chef

2450 MHz

Figure 4-34

MKR 2. 445 609 670 GHz

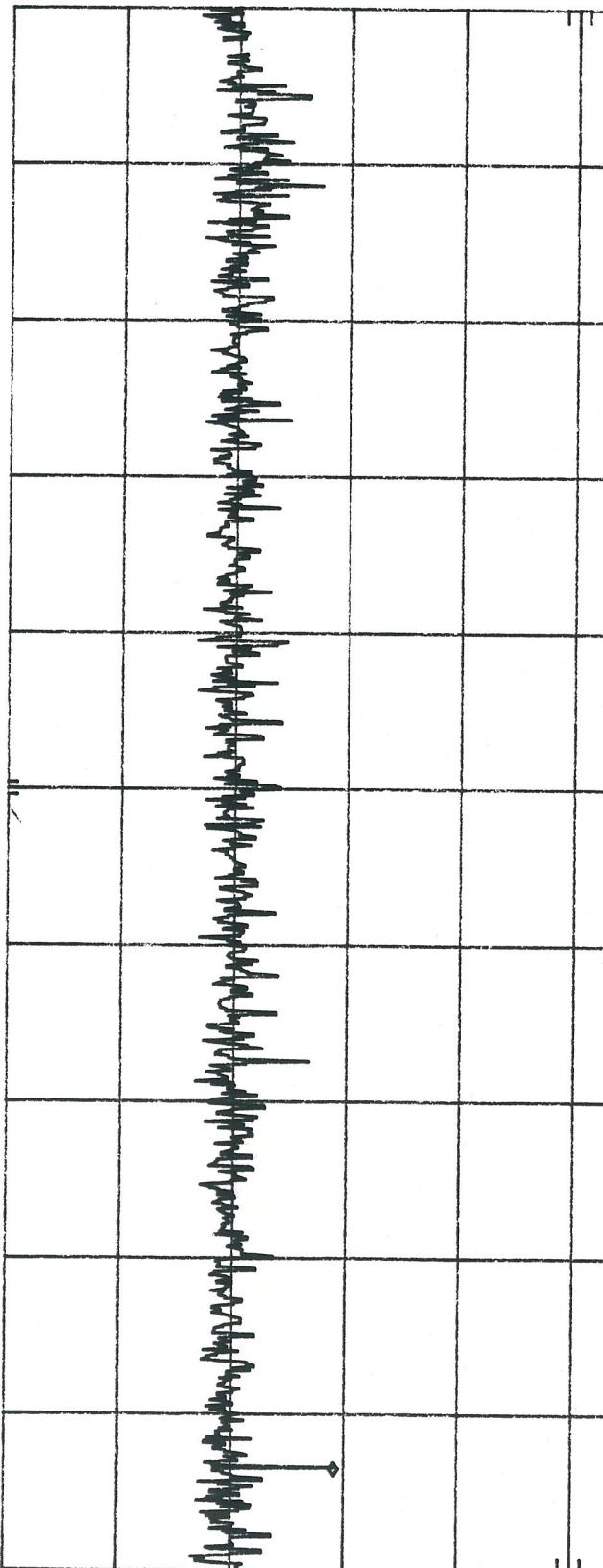
-70. 90 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

ATTEN 10 dB

MARKER

2. 445 609 670 GHz
-70. 90 dBm



START 2. 445 605 00 GHz STOP 2. 445 610 00 GHz
RES BW 10 Hz. --- MBW_B MHz. SWP 150 sec

lost 2 1/2 oz of the original 10 oz of water

10 minutes

Magic Chef

2.450 MHz

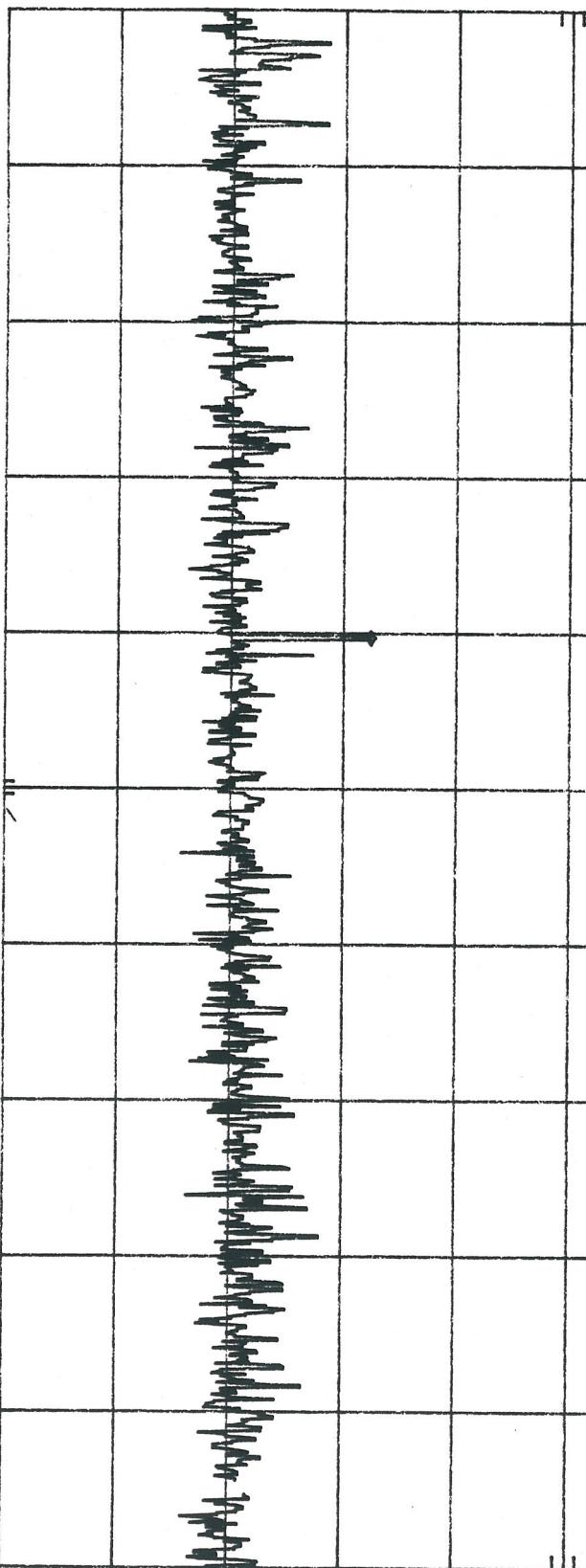
Figure 4-35

MKR 2. 445 612 010 GHz
-67.60 dBm

10 dB/
REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB

MARKER

2. 445 612 010 GHz
-67.60 dBm



START 2. 445 610 00 GHz STOP 2. 445 615 00 GHz
RES BW 10 Hz. MBW 8 MHz. SWP 150 sec

Lost 4 1/2 oz of the original 9 1/2 oz of water

10 minutes

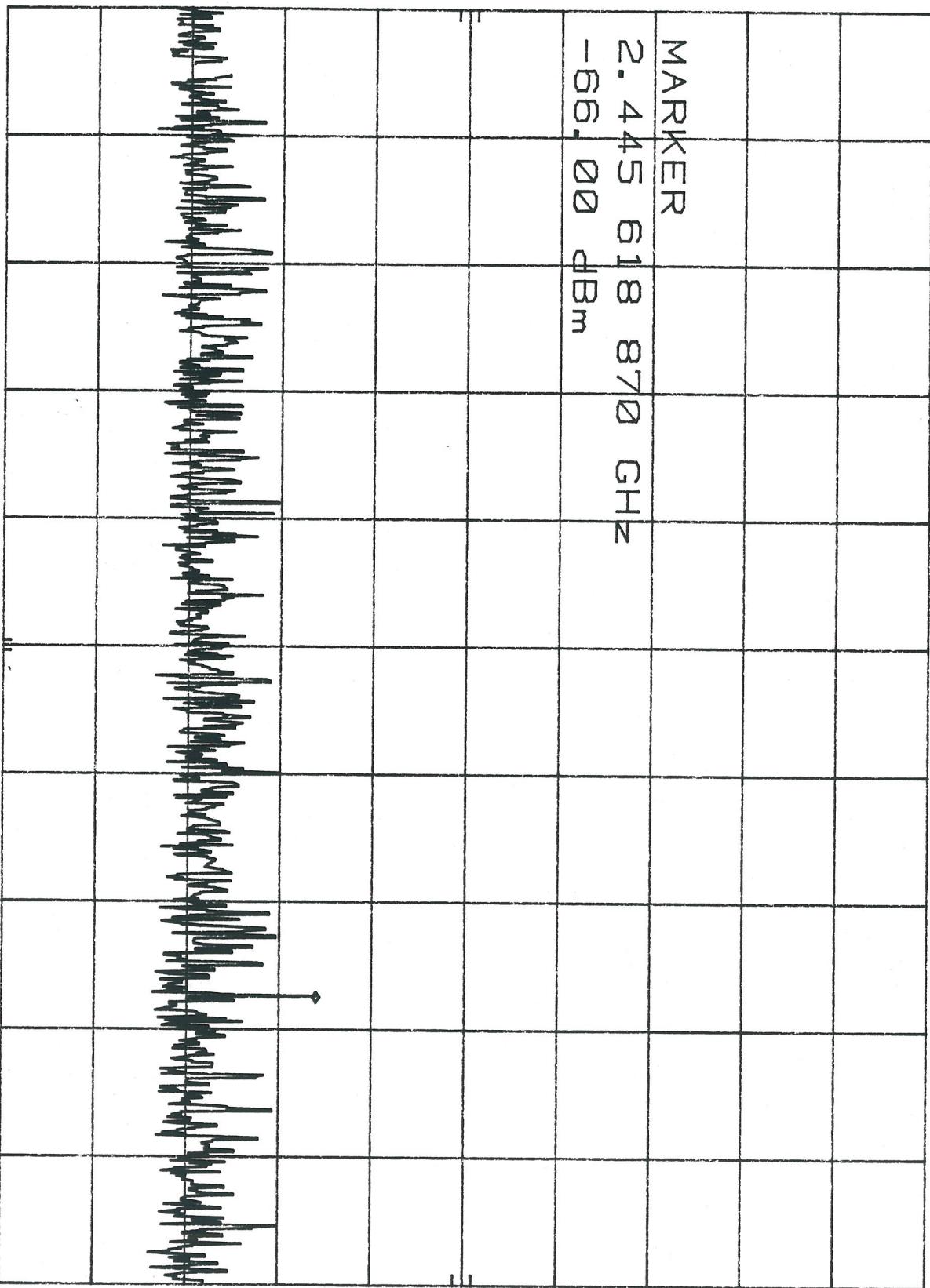
Magic Chef

2450 MHz

Figure 4-34

MKR 2. 445 618 870 GHz
-66.00 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/



START 2. 445 615 00 GHz
RES BW 10.0 Hz. --- MBW 8 MHz. ---
SWP 150 sec

lost $\frac{1}{4}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water

10 minutes

Magic Chef

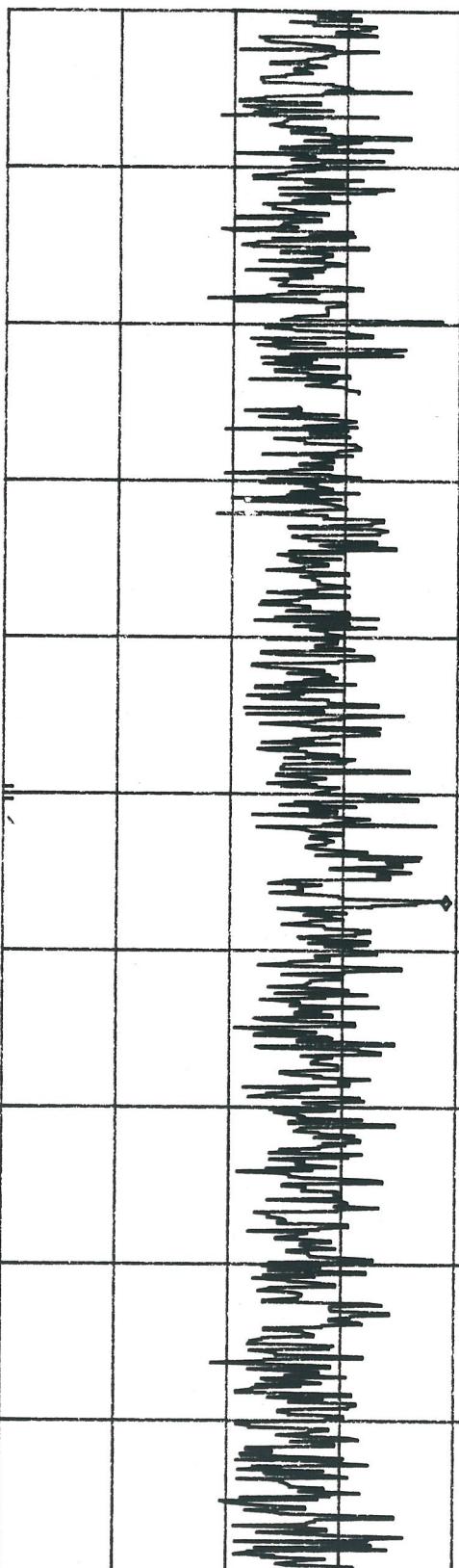
2450 MHz

Figure 4-37

MKR 2. 445 622 840 GHz
-60. 90 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 445 622 840 GHz
-60. 90 dBm



START 2. 445 620 00 GHz
RES BW 10 Hz. --- MBW 3 MHz. --- SWP 150 sec

Boil $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups of water

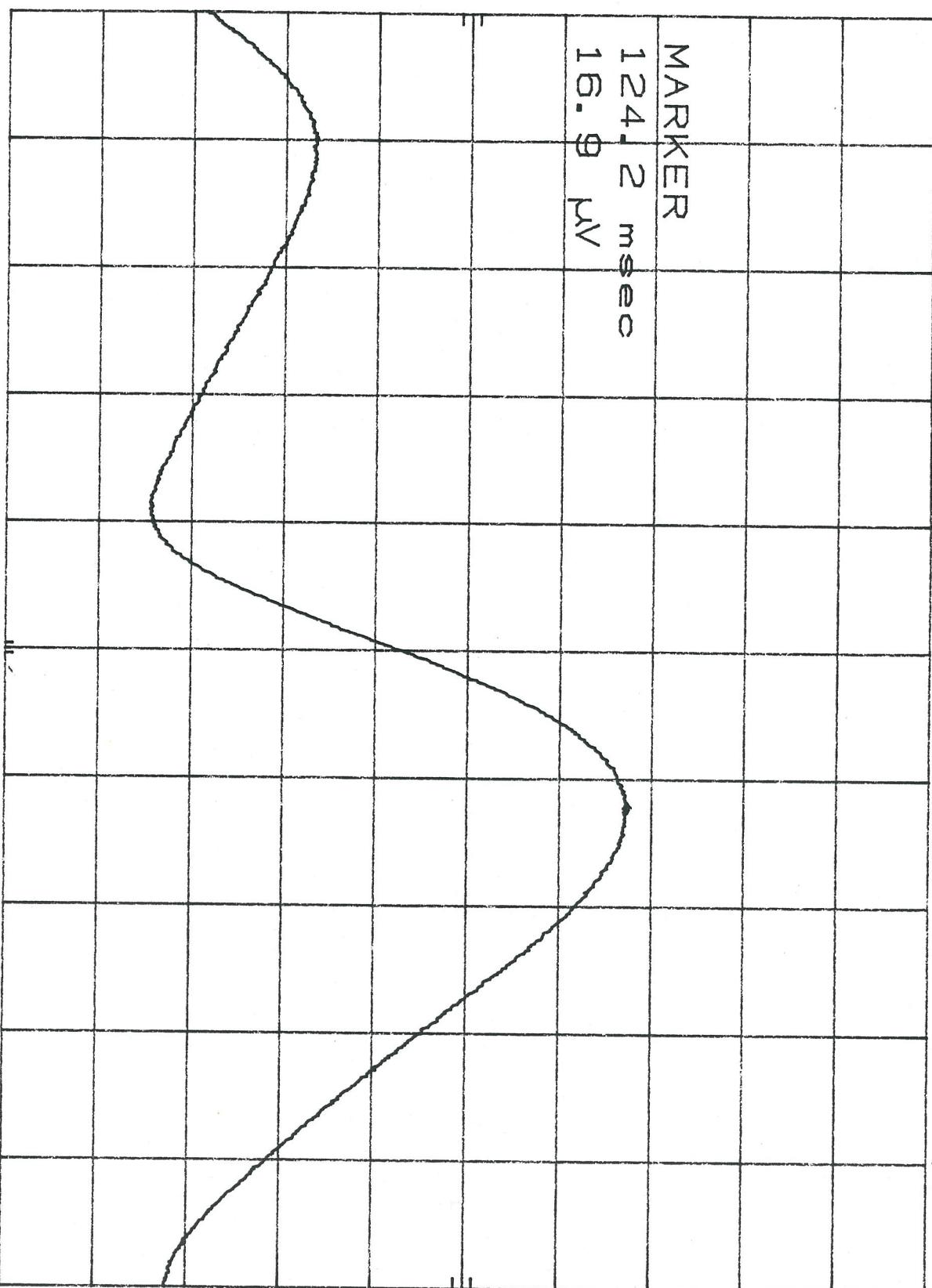
10 minutes

Magic Chef

2450 MHz

Figure 4-38

*H*_P REF 25.1 μ V ATTEN 10 dB
LINEAR MKR 124.2 msec
 16.9μ V



CENTER 2.445 618 870 GHz SPAN 0...Hz
RES BW 10 Hz - NBW 0.1 MHz - SWP 200 msec

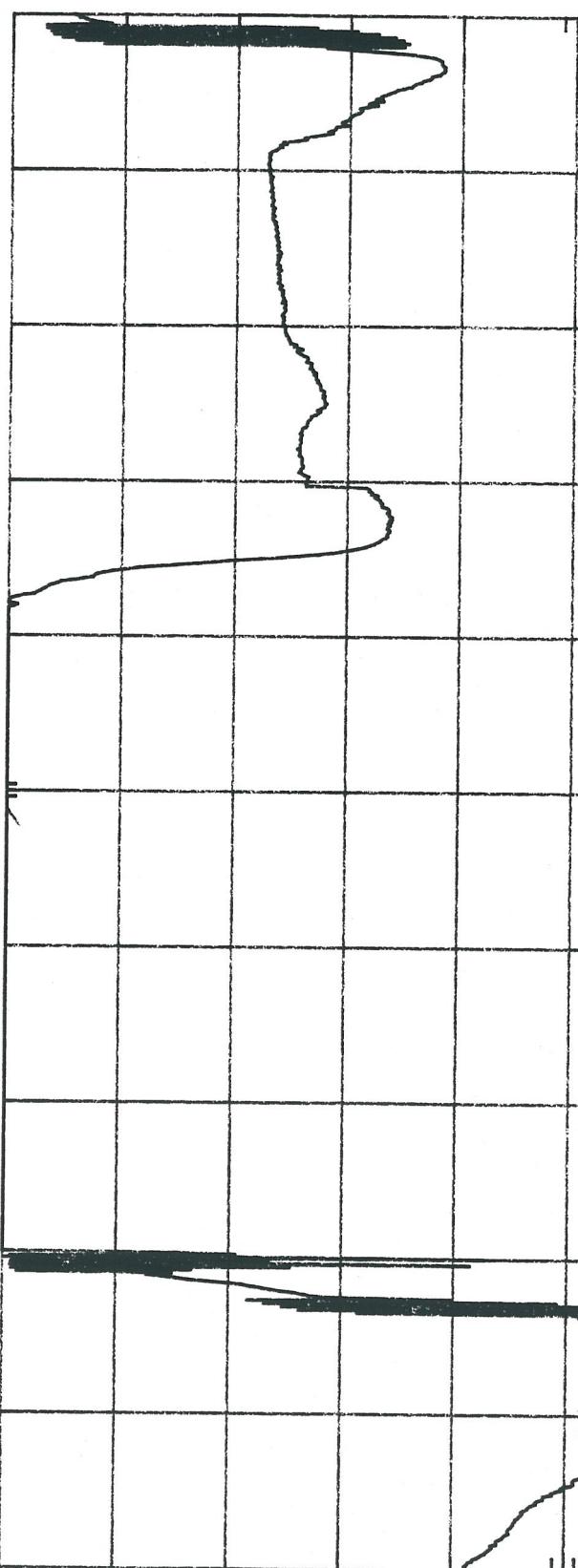
Magic Chef

2450 ml $\frac{1}{2}$

Figure 4-39

hp REF 25.1 mV ATTEN 10 dB MKR 17.32 msec
LINEAR 16.7 mV

MARKER
17.32 msec
16.7 mV

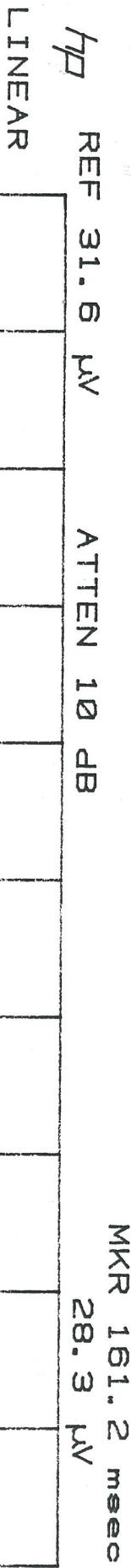


CENTER 2.445 618 870 GHz SPAN 0. Hz
RES BW 3 MHz VBW B MHz SWP 20.0 msec

Magic Chef

2450 MHz

Figure 4-40



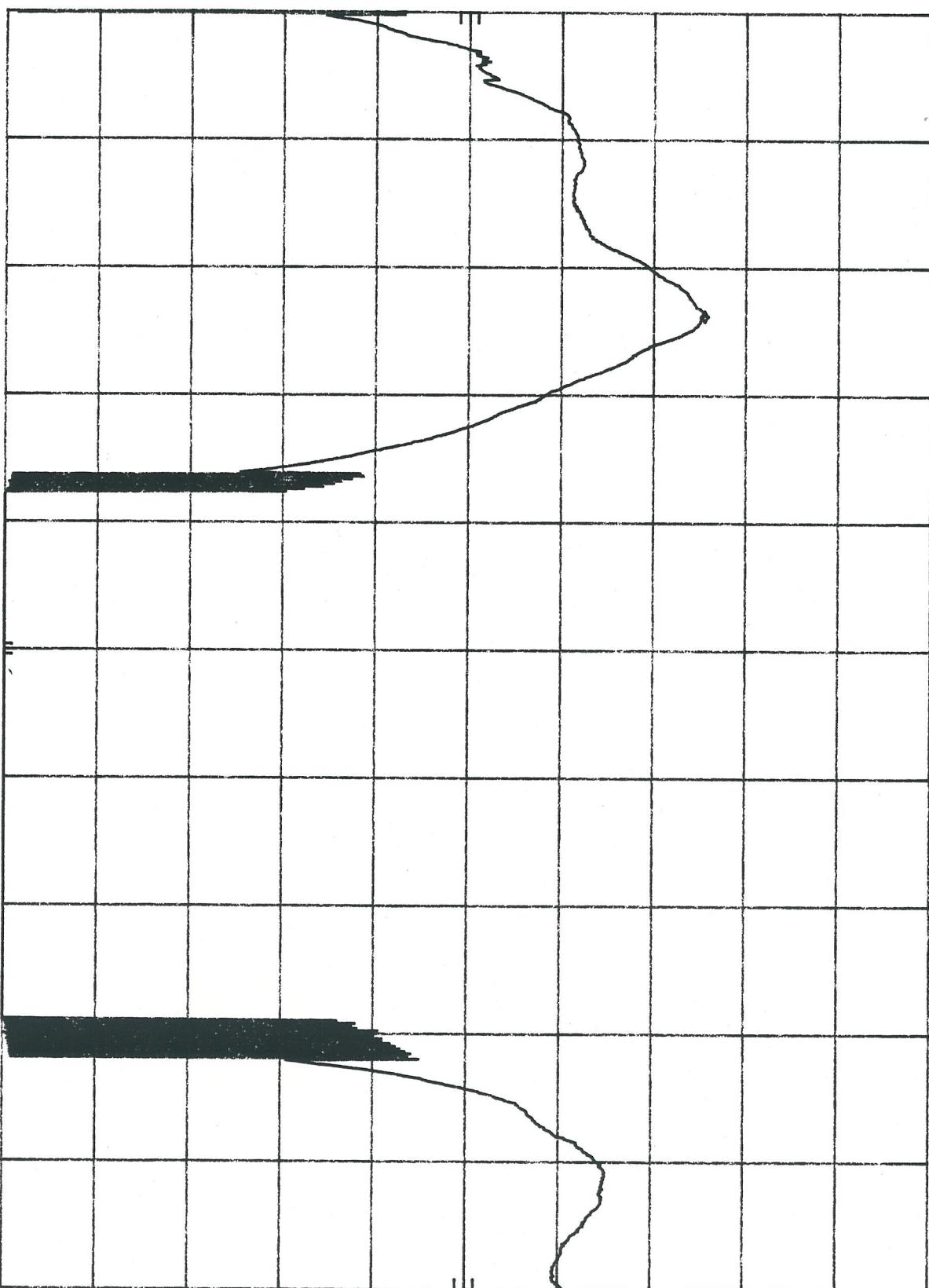
CENTER 2.445 622 840 GHz SWRAN 0. Hz
RES BW 10 Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 200 msec

Magic Chef

2450 MHz

Figure 4-41

hp REF 25.1 mV ATTN 10 dB
LINEAR
MKR 4.740 msec
19.0 mV

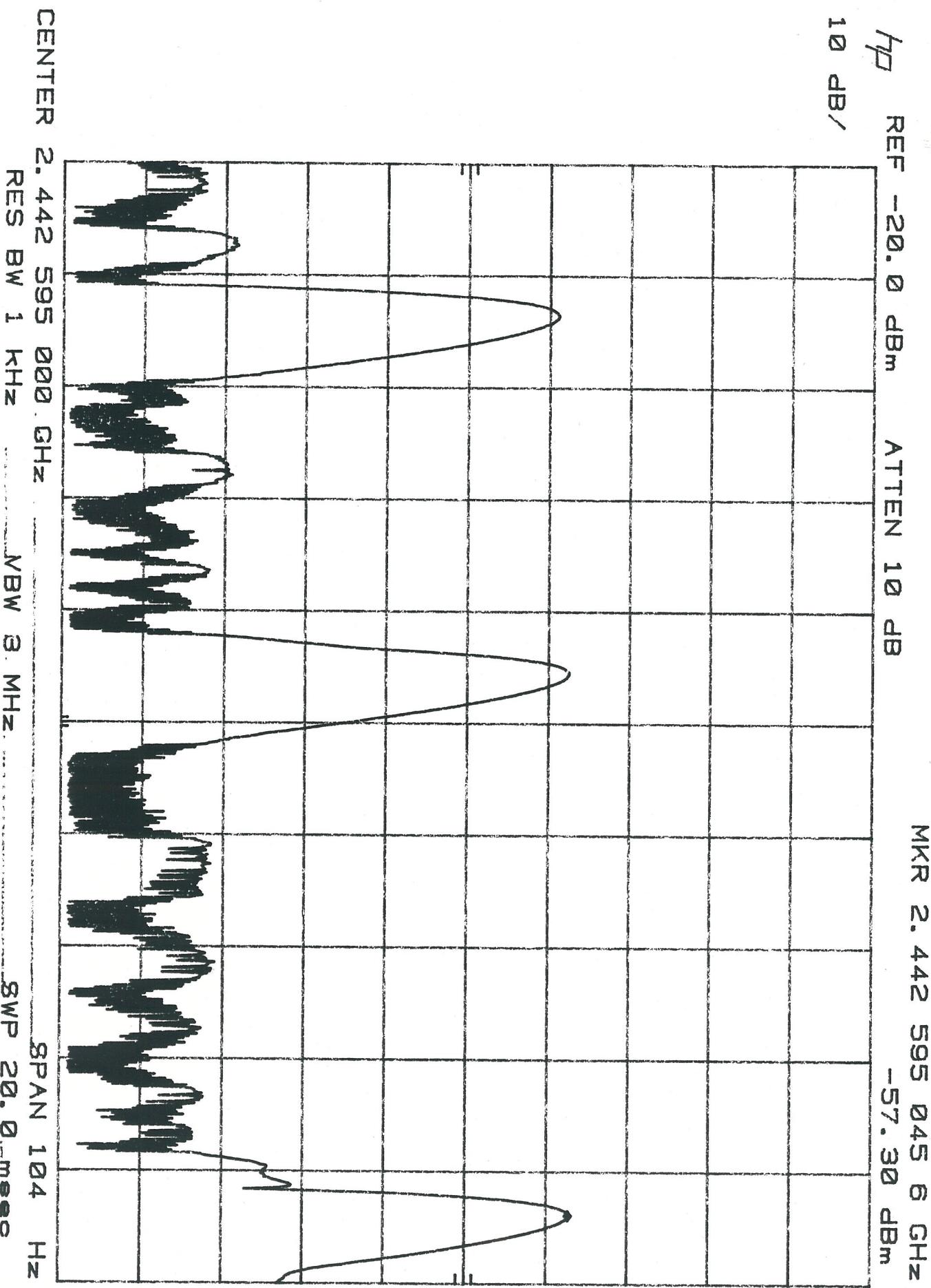


CENTER 2.445 622 840 GHz
RES BW 3 MHz
NBW 3 MHz
SWP 20.0 msec
SRAN 0 Hz

Magic Chef

2450 MHz

Figure 4-4a



Magic Chef

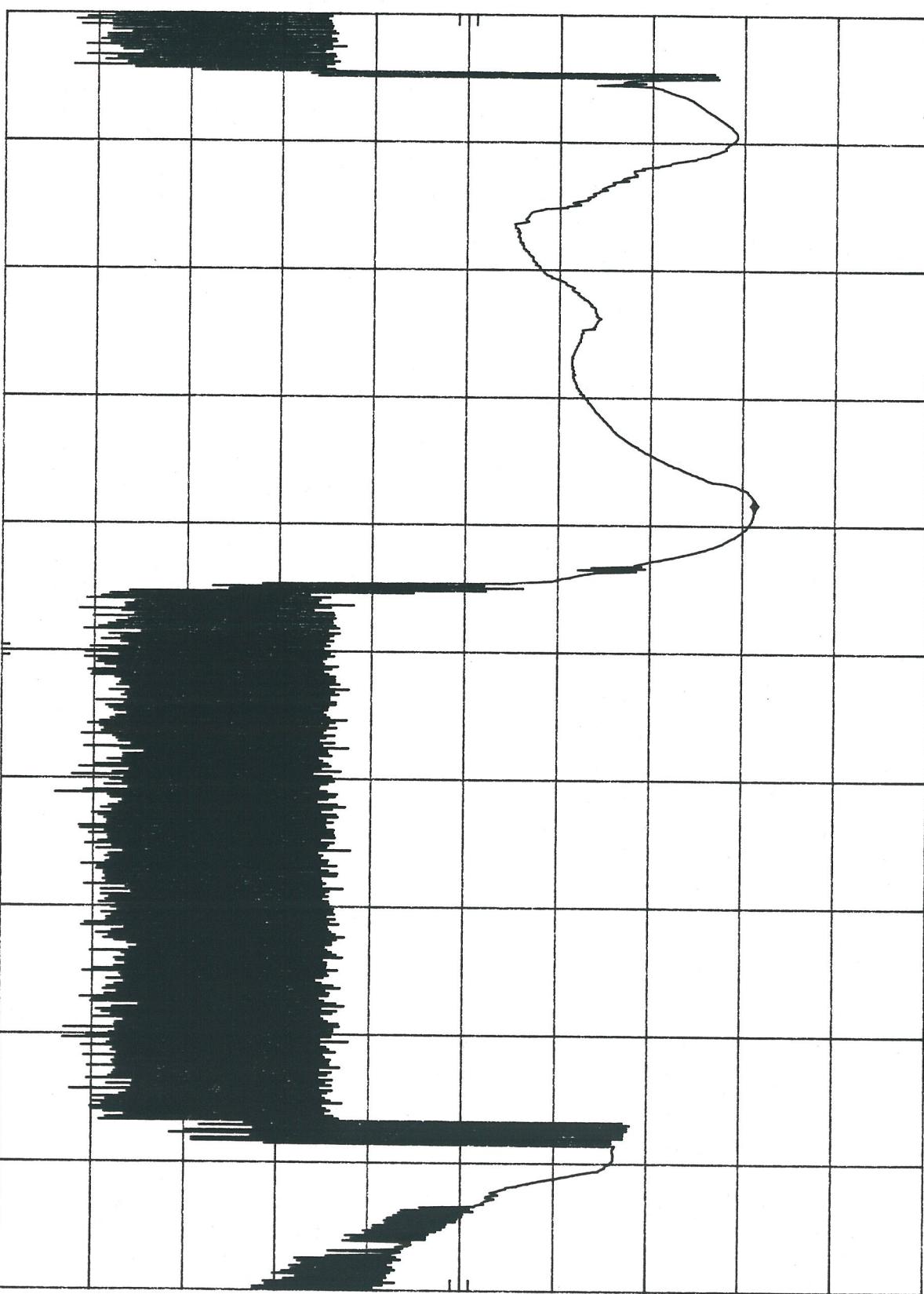
2450 MHz

Figure 4-43

MKR 2. 442 594 988 3 GHz

-18.70 dBm

10 dB/
REF 0.0 dBm
ATTEN 10 dB



CENTER 2.442 5.94 988 3 GHz

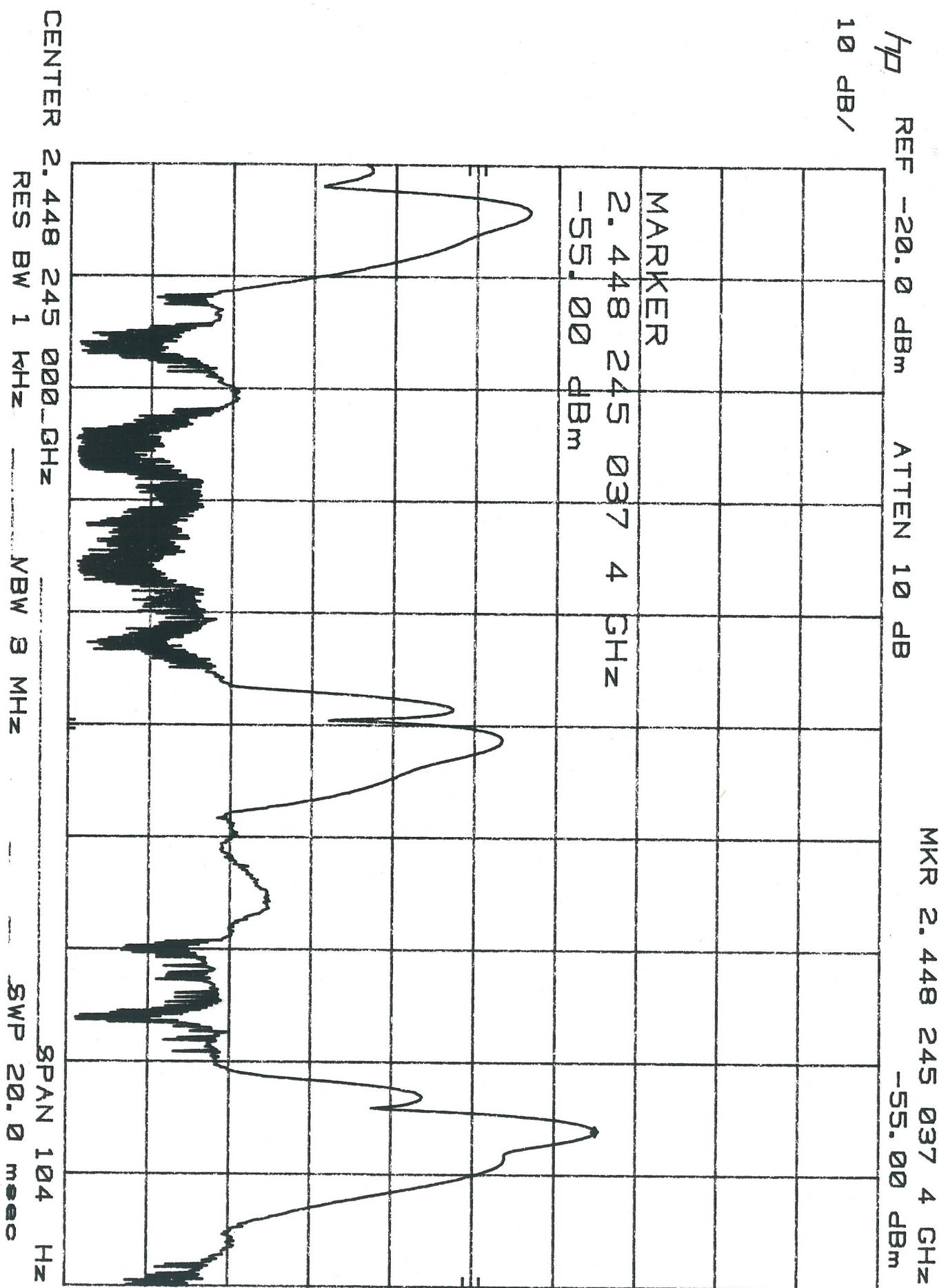
RES BW 3 MHz NBW 3 MHz

SPAN 100 Hz SWP 20.0 msec

Magic Chef

2450 MHz

Figure 4-44



Magic Chef

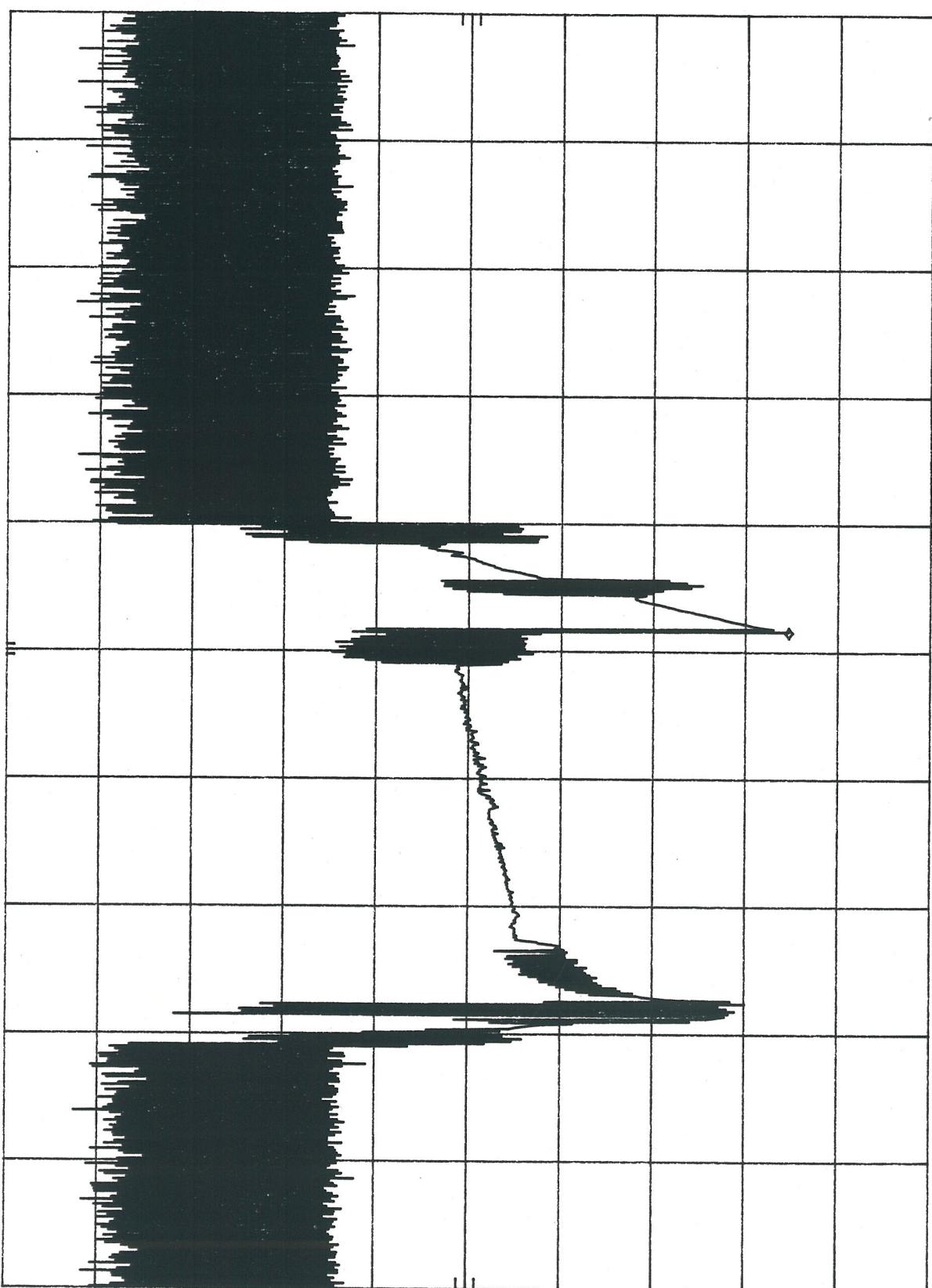
2450 MHz

Figure 4-15

MKR 2. 448 244 998 4 GHz

-15. 30 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/



CENTER 2. 448 245 000 GHz SPAN 100 Hz
RES BW 3 MHz — NBW 3 MHz SWP 20.0 msec

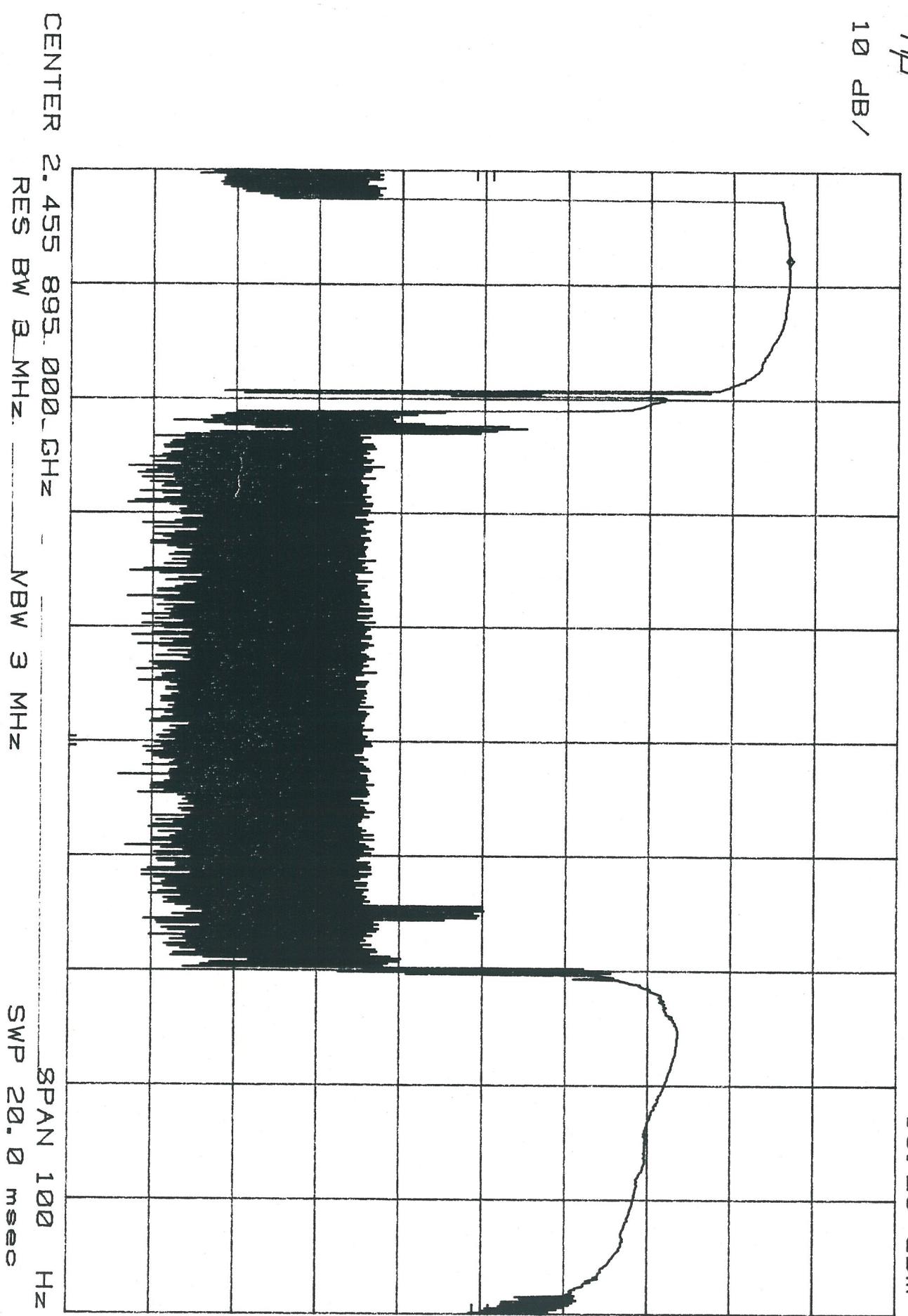
Magic Chef

2450 MHz

Figure 4-16

MKR 2. 455 894 957 7 GHz
-13.20 dBm

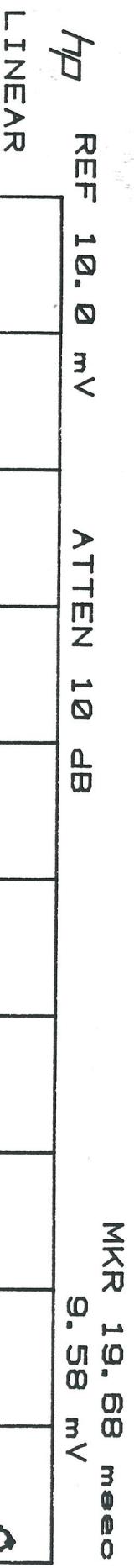
10 dB/
REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB



Magic Chef

2450 MHz

Figure 4-52



CENTER 2.459 141 380 GHz NBW 0. MHz
RES BW 3 MHz SWR 20. 0 msec

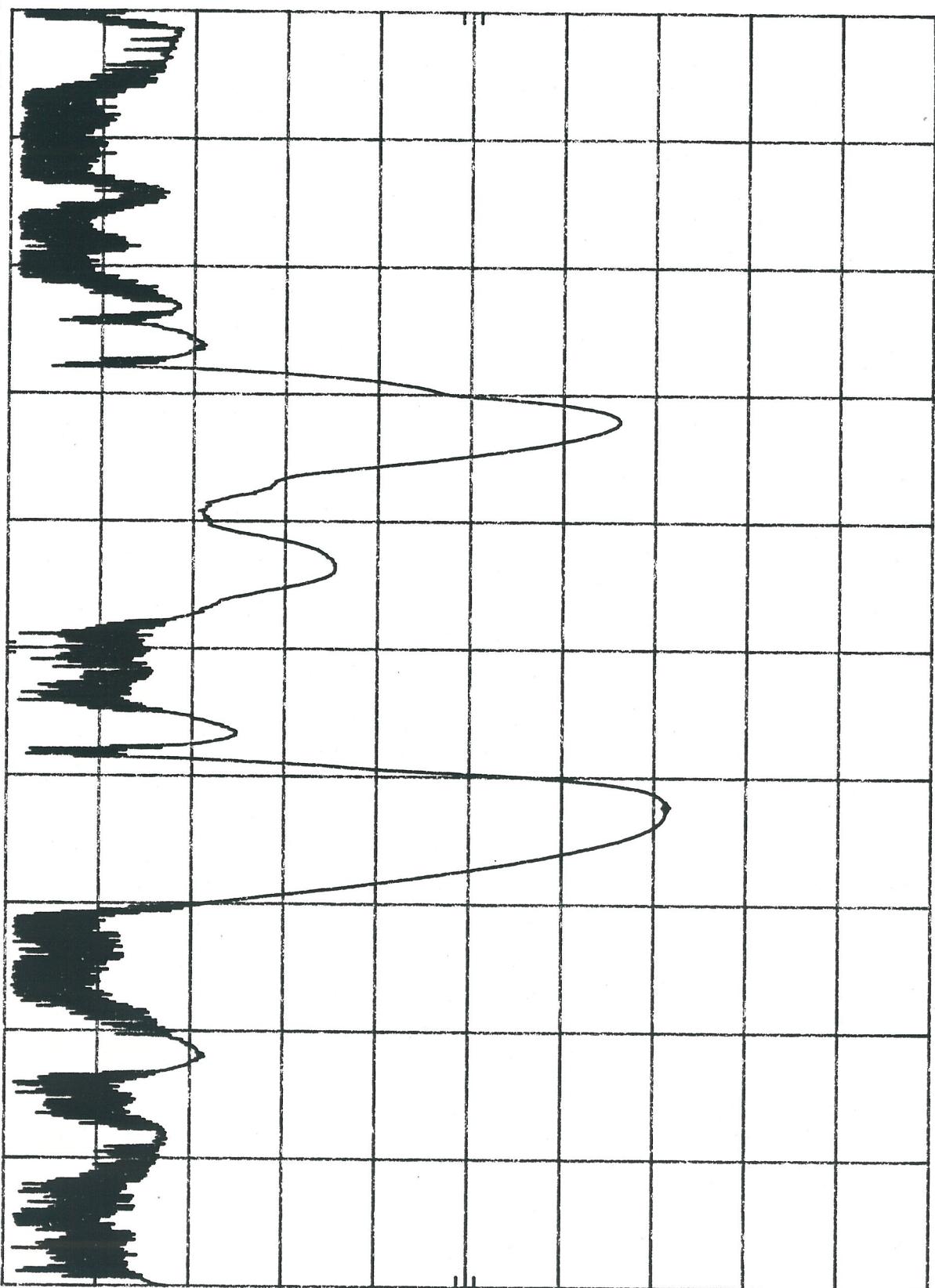
Hermione #2
1450 W
2450 MHz

Figure 5-19

MKR 2. 455 895 0127 GHz

-48.70 dBm

hp REF -20.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/



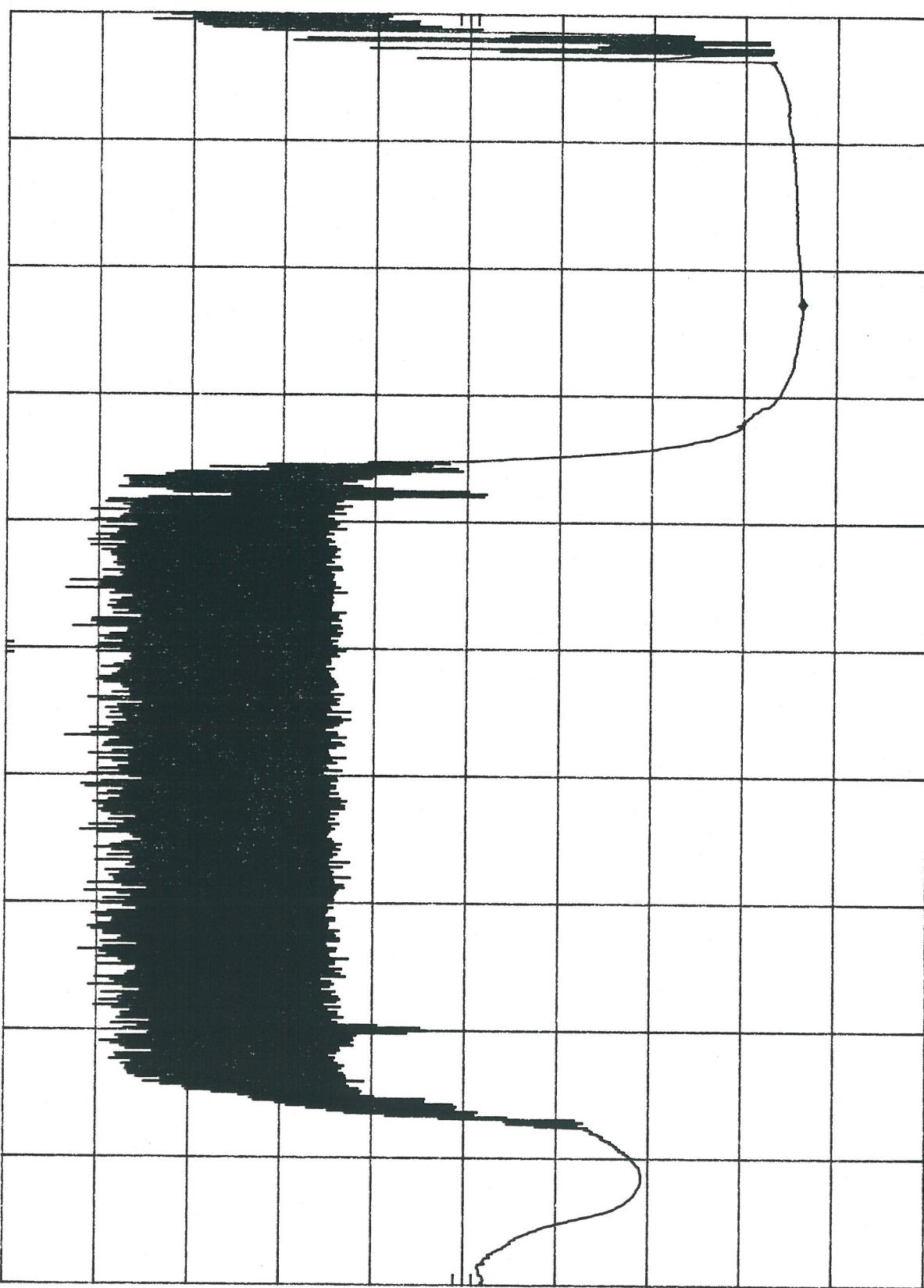
Magic Chef

2450 MHz

Figure 11-51

MKR 2. 452 964 972 6 GHz
-13. 70 dBm

REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/



CENTER 2. 452 964 972 6 GHz
RES BW 3 MHz — NBW 3 MHz
SPAN 100 Hz
SWP 20.0 msec

Magic Chef

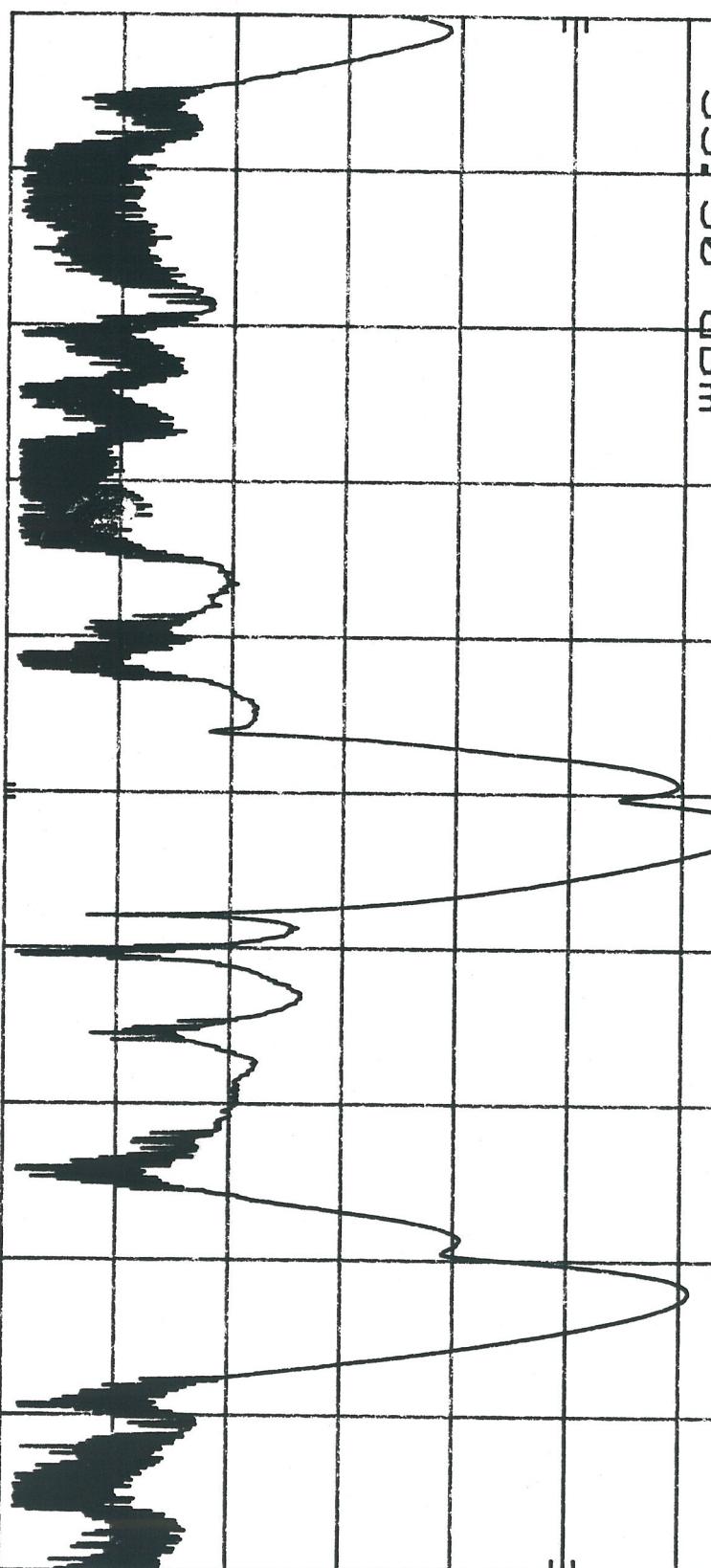
2450 MHz

Fujimine 4-50

MKR 2. 452 965 002 0 GHz
-53. 30 dBm

hp REF -20. 0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 452 965 002 0 GHz
-53. 30 dBm



CENTER 2. 452 965 002. 0 GHz
RES BW 1 kHz NBW 0. MHz
SPAN 104 Hz
SWP 20. 0 msec

Magic Chef

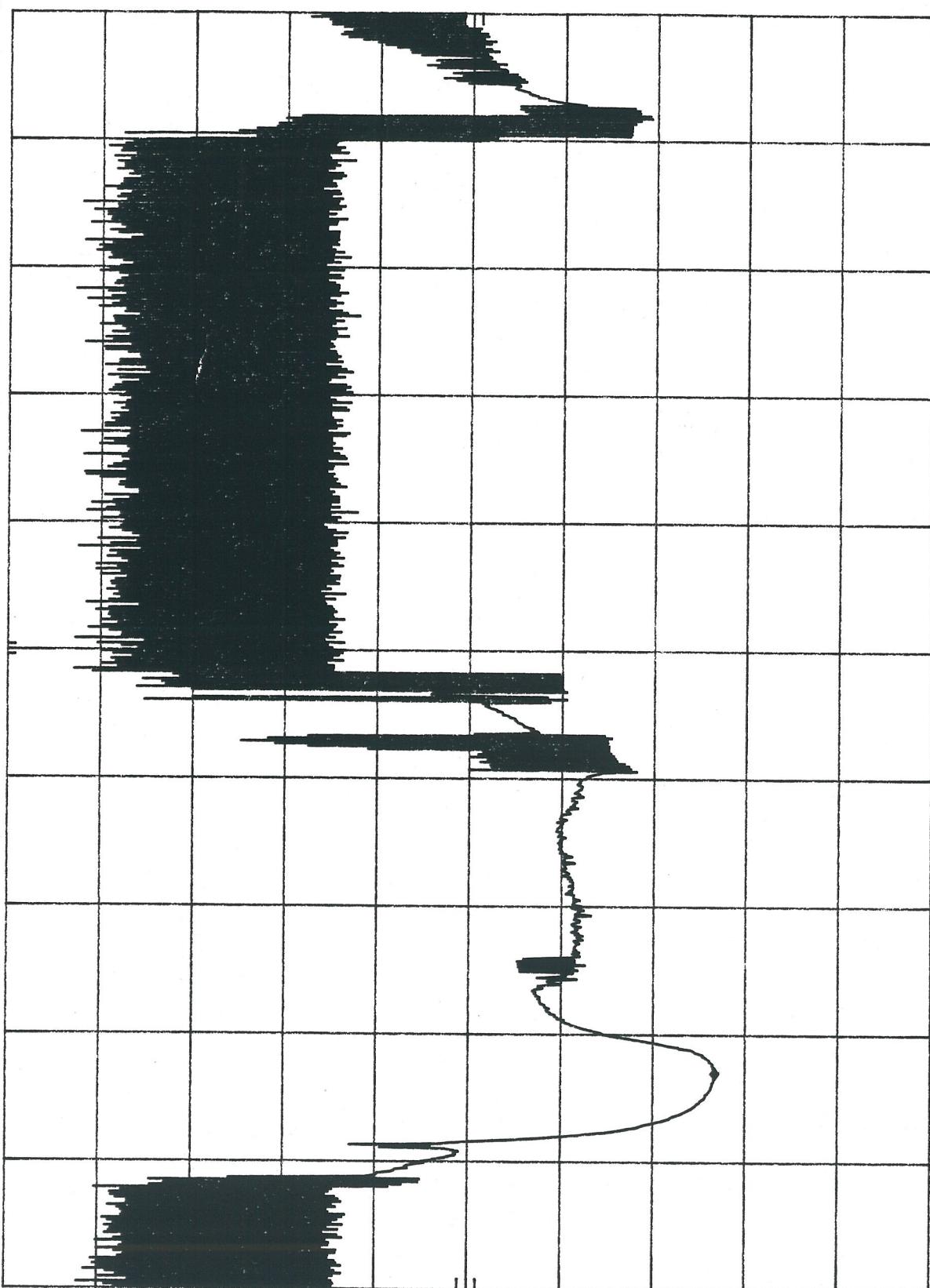
2450 MHz

CH-4 running

MKR 2.448 750 032 9 GHz
-23.30 dBm

10 dB/
REF 0.0 dBm

ATTEN 10 dB



Magic Chef

2150 MHz

Figure 4-48

MKR 2. 448 750 031 1 GHz

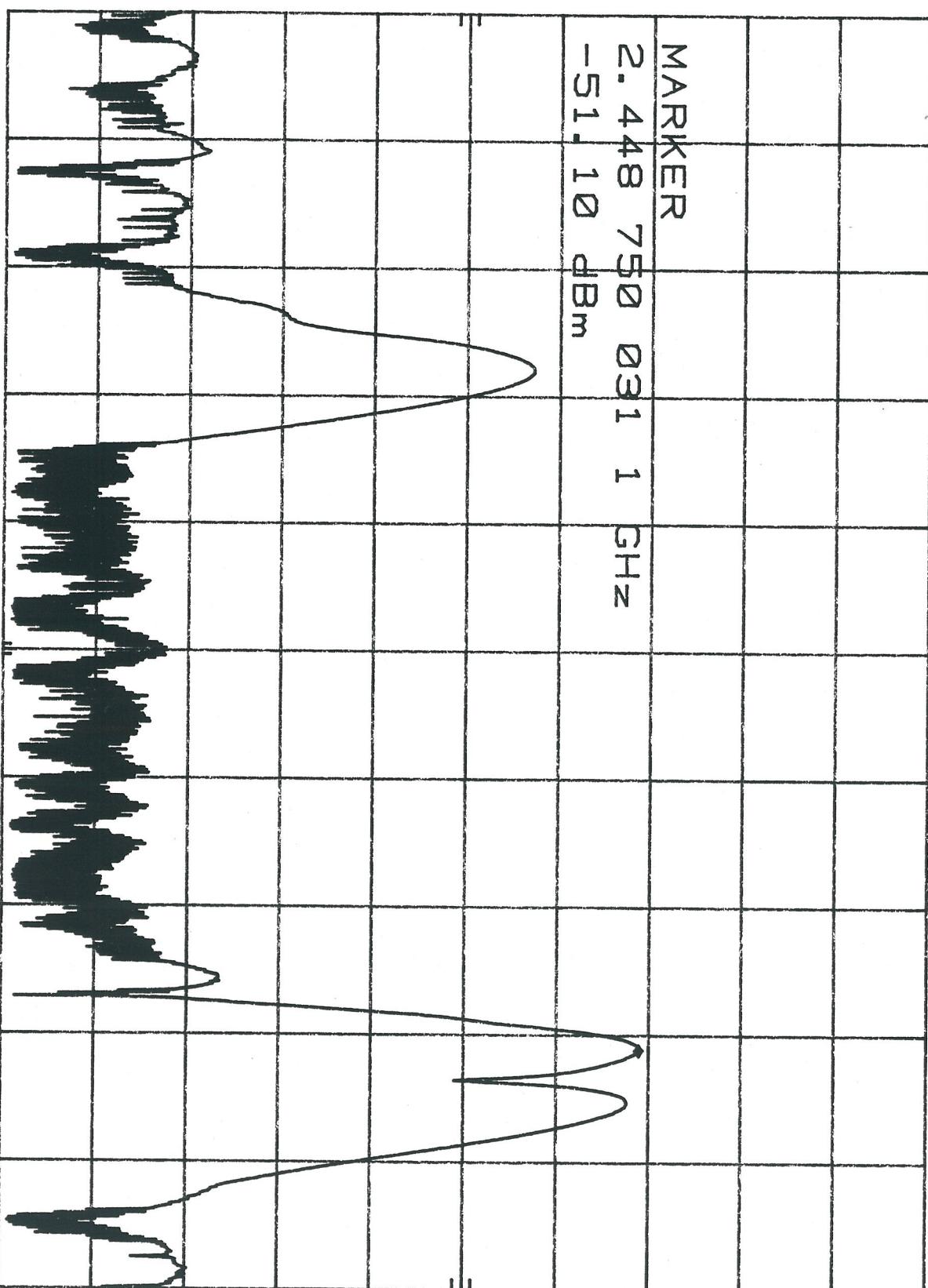
-51.10 dBm

HP REF -20.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

ATTEN 10 dB

MARKER

2. 448 750 031 1 GHz
-51.10 dBm



CENTER 2. 448 750 000...GHz SPAN 100...Hz
RES BW 1 kHz NBW 3 MHz SWP 20.0...msec

Magic Chef

2450 MHz

Figure 4-47

APPENDIX C

**Kenmore #2
14 3/4"x 10 1/4"**

FIG. C-1 thru C-3
3 plots

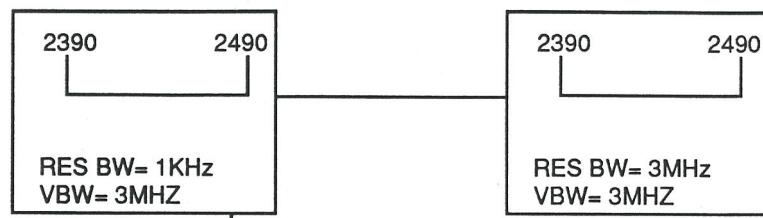


FIG. C-4 thru C-9
6 plots

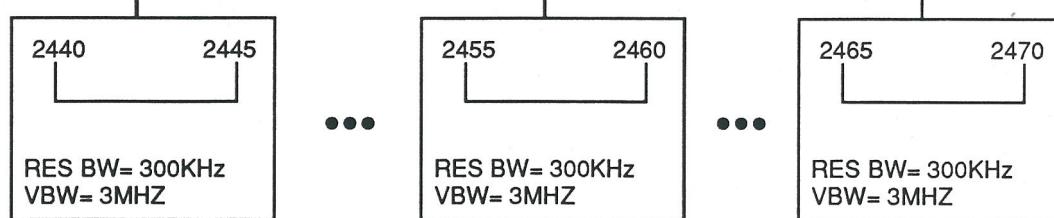


FIG. C-10 and C-11
2 plots

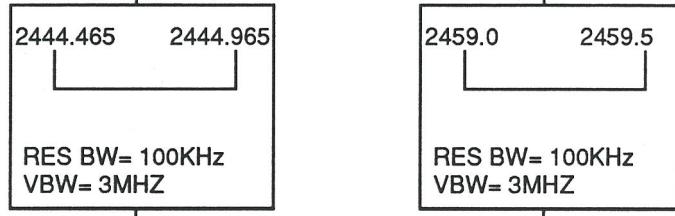


FIG. C-12 and C-13
2 plot

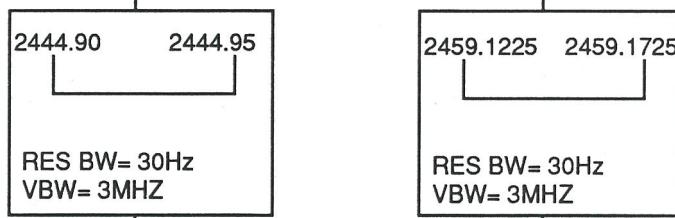


FIG. C-14 thru C-15
2 plots

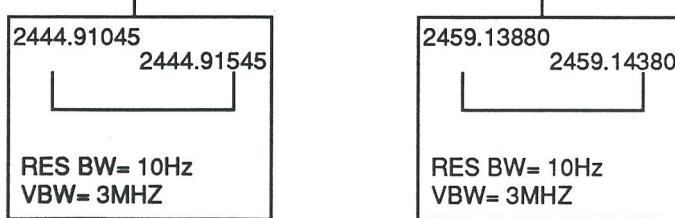
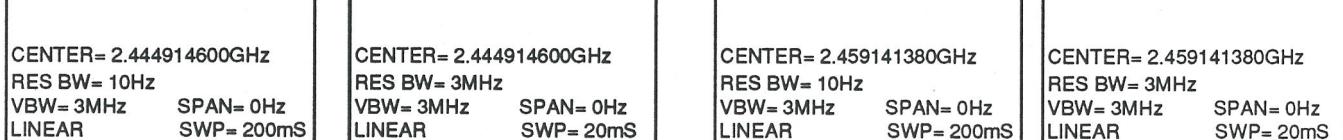


FIG. C-16 thru C-19
4 plots

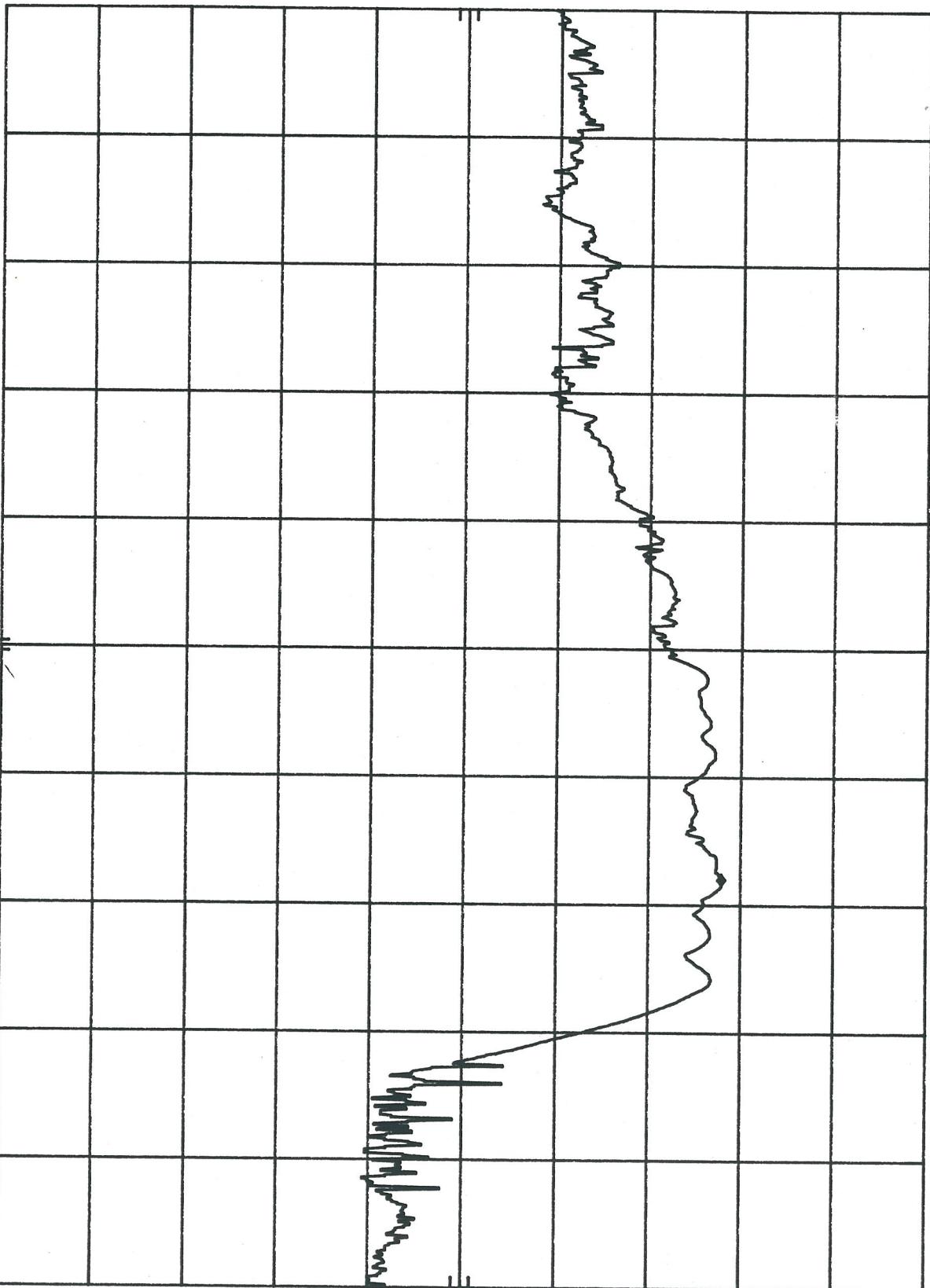


14 3/4"Wx 10 1/4" H
Kenmore #2

FIGURE C.0

MKR 2.4579 GHz
-22.10 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/



START 2.390 GHz STOP 2.490 GHz
RES 3 MHz BW 3 MHz SWP 20.0 msec

Lost $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water

10 minutes

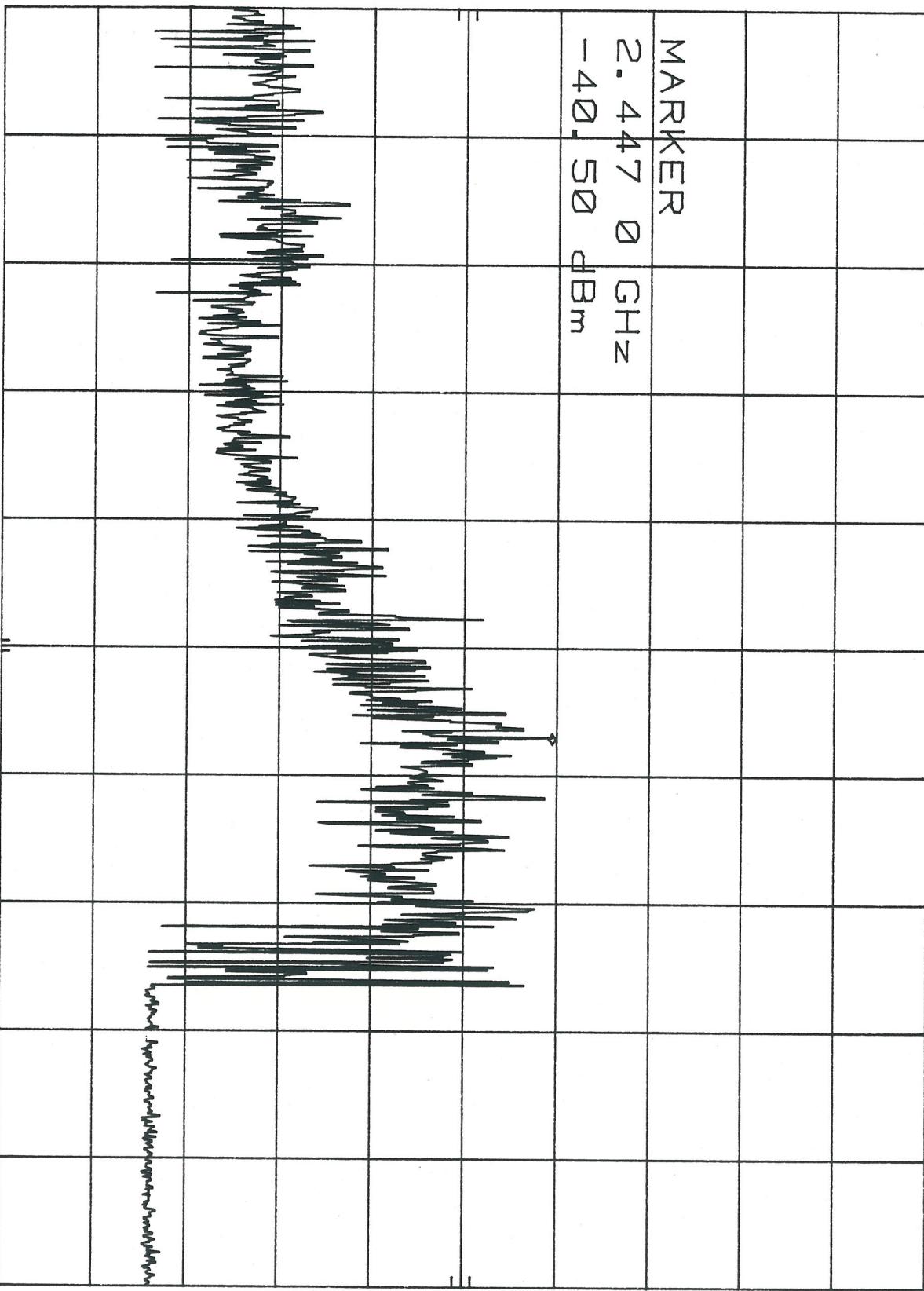
Phenoxide H₂O
1400W
2450MHz

Figure 5-1

HP 10 dB/

REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB

MKR 2.4470 GHz -40.50 dBm



START 2.390 GHz

RES BW 1 kHz NBW 3 MHz

STOP 2.490 GHz SWP 300 sec

Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water

12 minutes

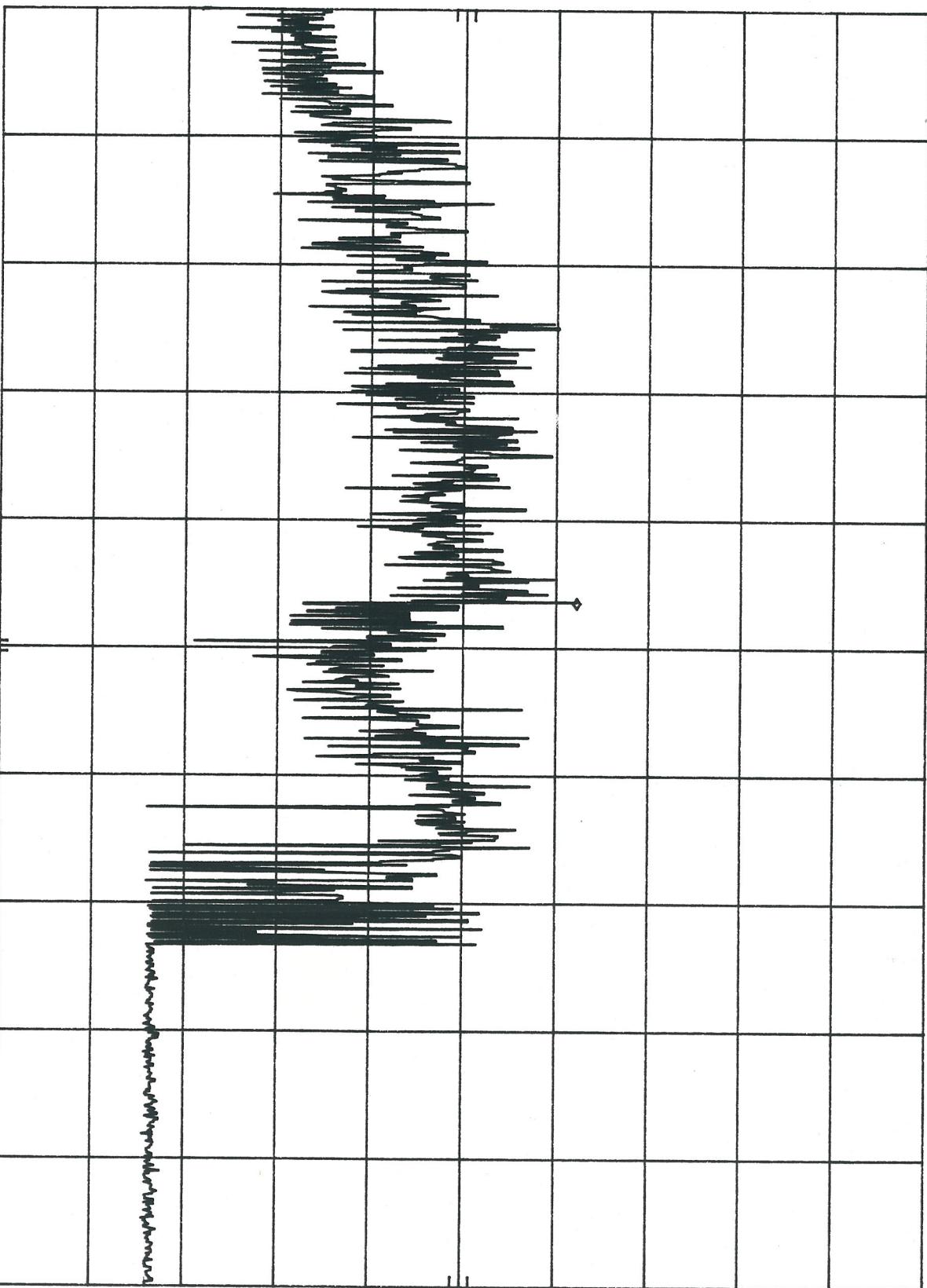
Phenmore
2450 MHz
1400 W

Model # 566, 8868510

Figure 5-a

MKR 2.453 20 GHz
-37.80 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/



START 2.430 0.0 GHz STOP 2.480 0.0 GHz
RES BW 1 kHz NBW 0.0 MHz SWP 150...sec

lost 5% of the original 1 λ of water

10 minutes

Kenmore #2

1400W

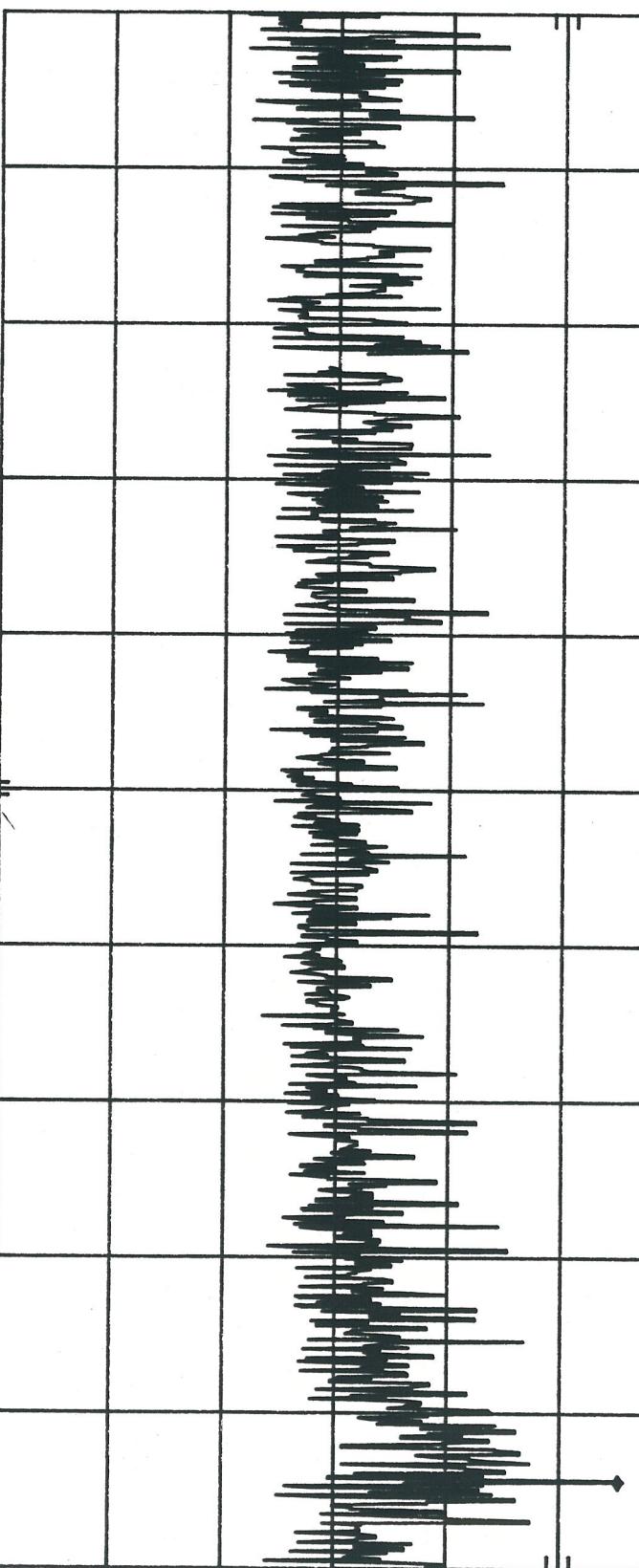
2450MHz

Figure 5-3

MKR 2.444 715 GHz
-44.80 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2.444 715 GHz
-44.80 dBm



START 2.440 00 GHz STOP 2.445 00 GHz
RES BW 300...Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150...sec

Lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{2}$ cup water

10 min

Kenmore #2

1400W

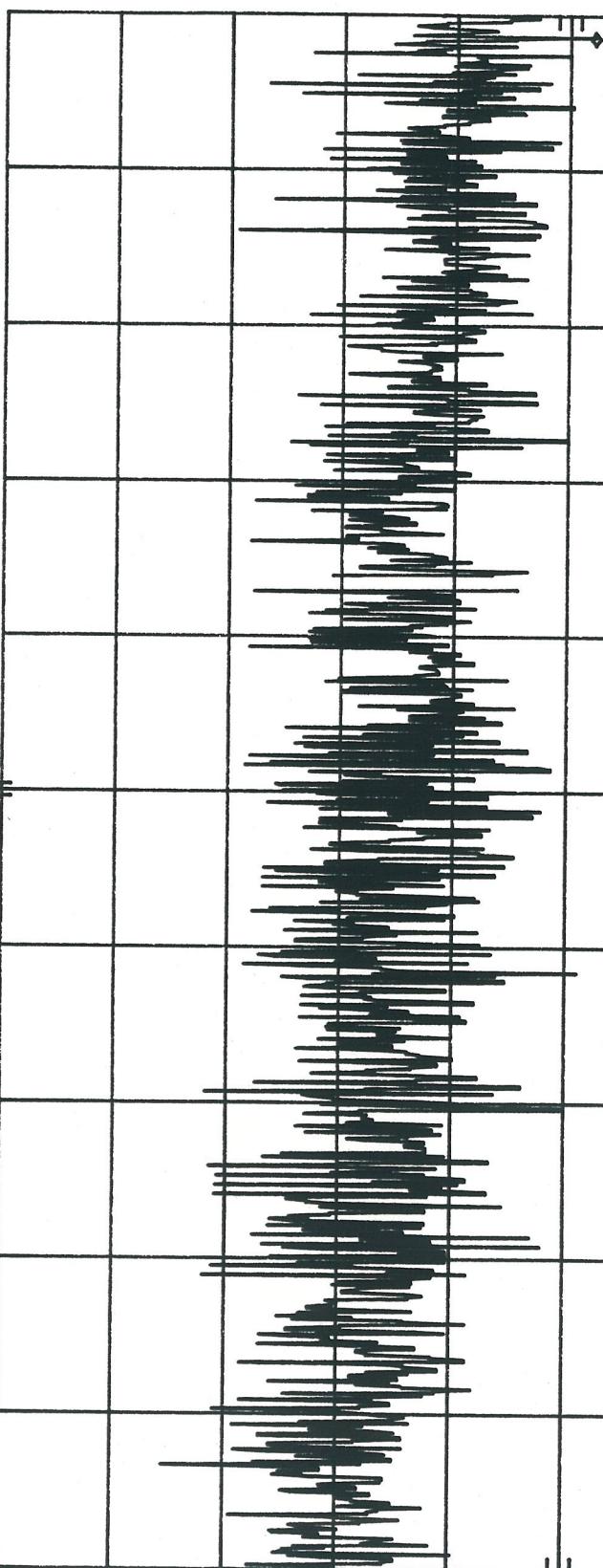
2450 MHz

Figure 5-4

MKR 2. 445 070 GHz
-47.80 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 445 070 GHz
-47.80 dBm



START 2.445 00 GHz STOP 2.450 00 GHz
RES BW 300. Hz MBW 3 MHz SWP 150. sec

fast $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{3}$ cup water

10 minutes

Kennedy #2

1400W

2450mHz

Figure 5-5

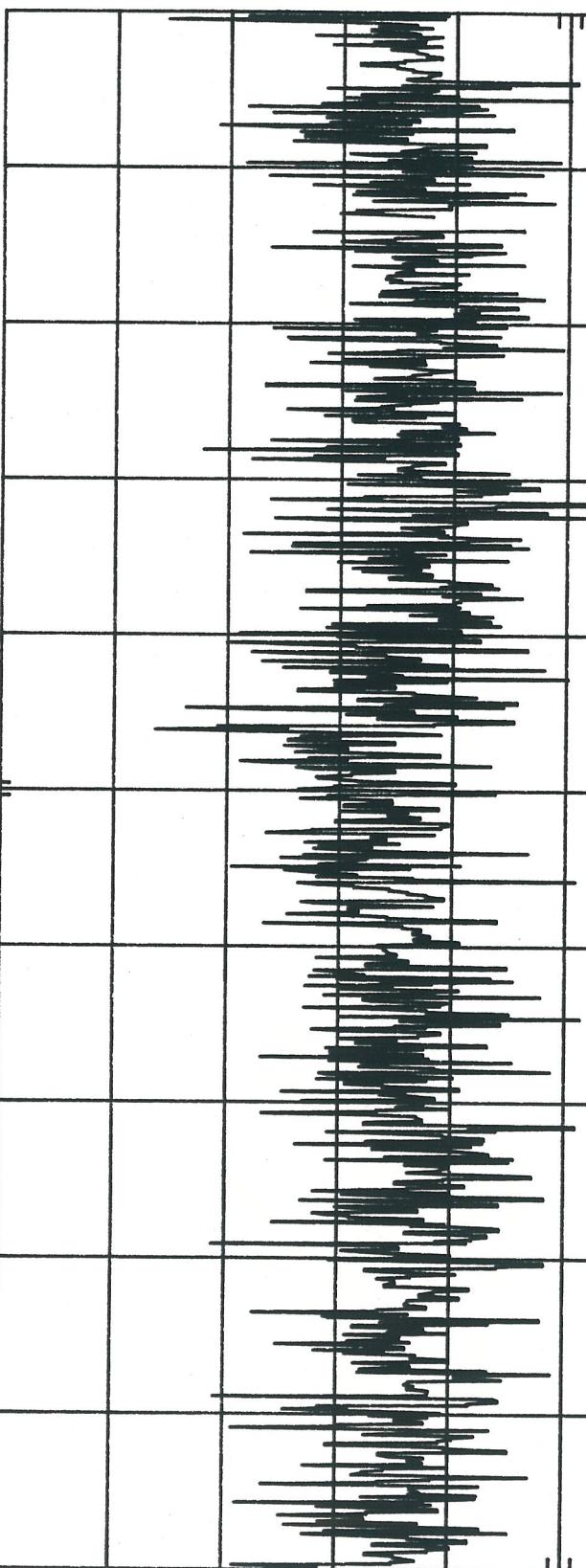
MKR 2. 451 575 GHz

-45.70 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER

2. 451 575 GHz
-45.70 dBm



START 2.450 00 GHz STOP 2.455 00 GHz
RES BW 300... Hz NBW 8 MHz SWP 150... sec

lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water

10 minutes

Kernmore #2

1400W

2450 MHz

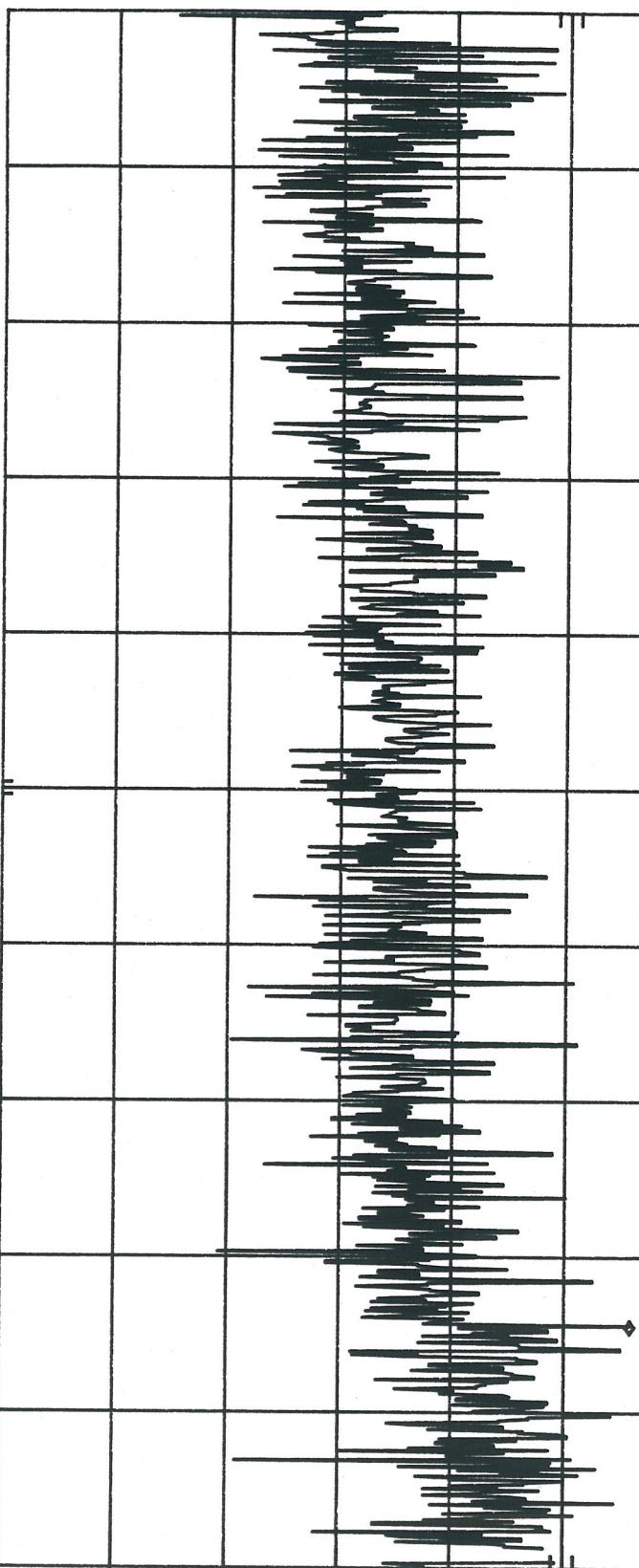
Figure 5-6

MKR 2. 459 220 GHz
-44.20 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER

2. 459 220 GHz
-44.20 dBm



START 2.455 00 GHz STOP 2.460 00 GHz
RES BW 300... Hz NBW 3 MHz SWP 150... sec

Last 1/2 cup of the original 1 1/2 cups water

10 minutes

Chromone #2

1400W

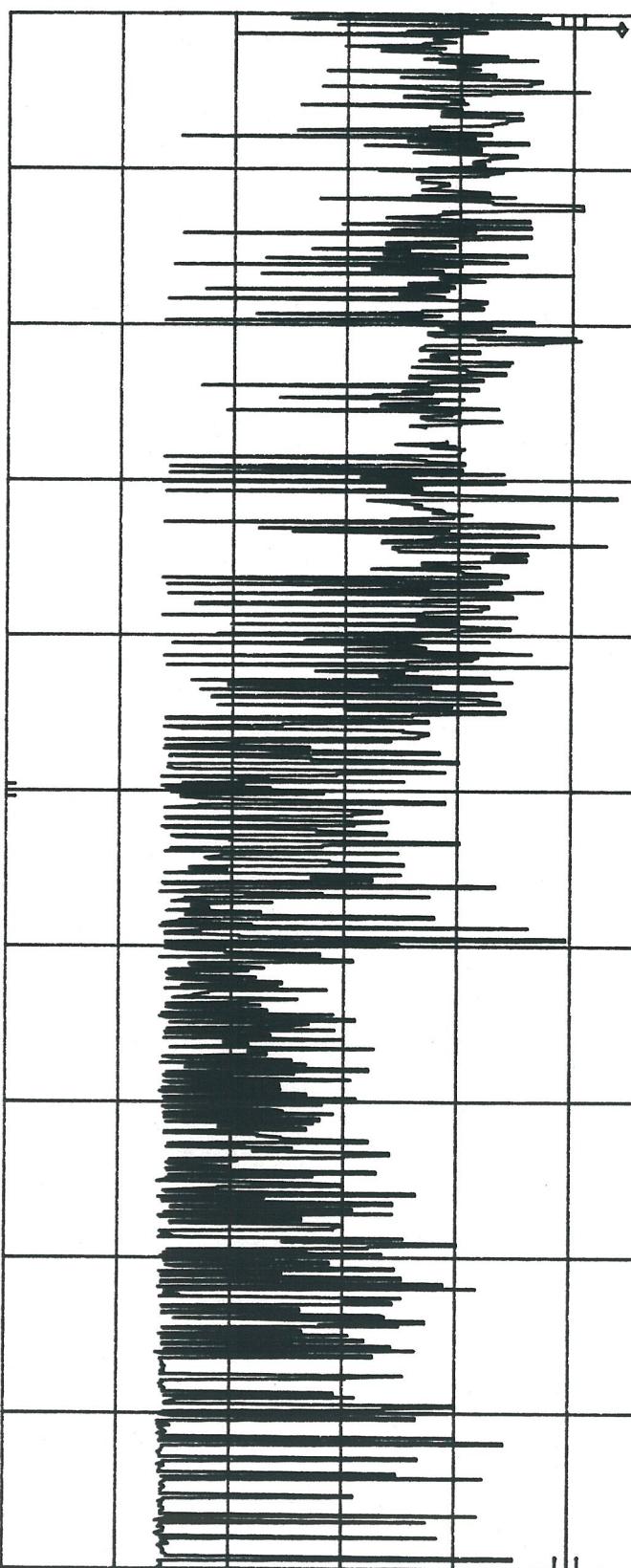
3450 MHz

Figure 5-7

MKR 2. 460 040 GHz
-45. 80 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 460 040 GHz
-45. 80 dBm



START 2. 460 00 GHz STOP 2. 465 00 GHz
RES BW 300... Hz MBW B MHz SWP 150... sec

lost $\frac{1}{3}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{3}$ cup water

10 minutes

Hammock #2

1400W

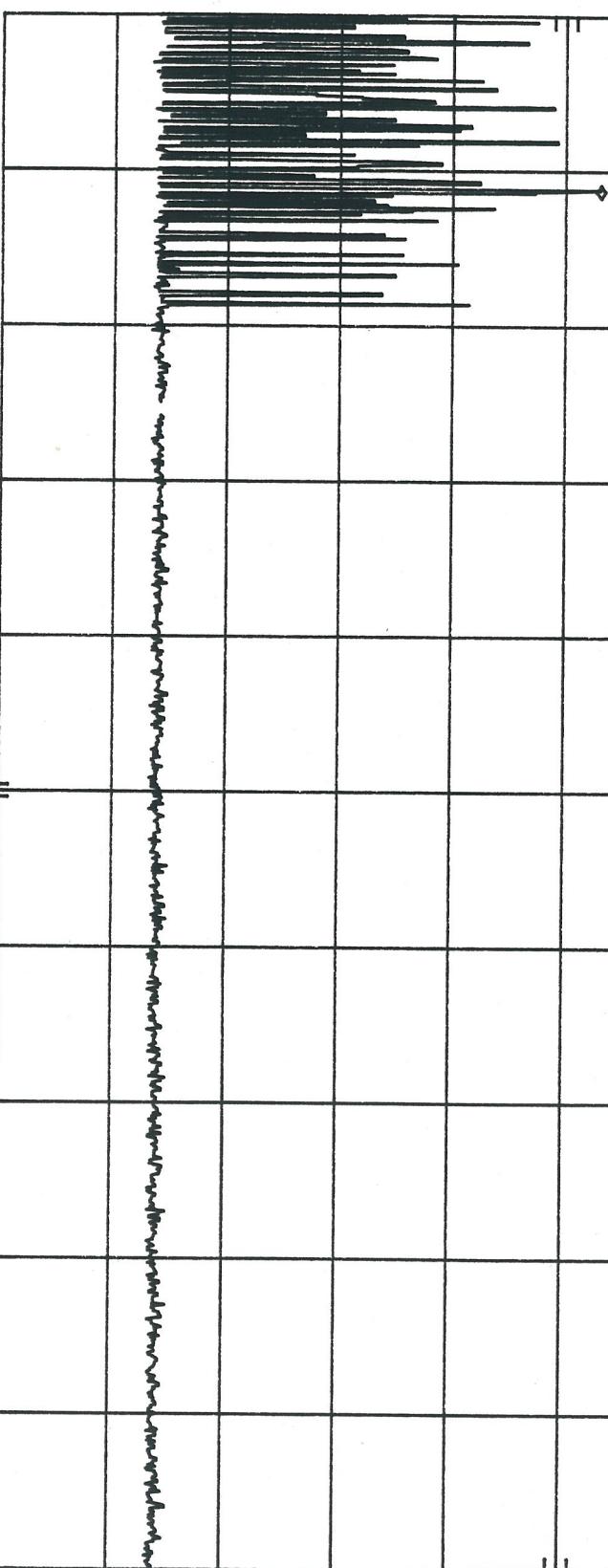
2450 MHz

Figure 5-8

MKR 2. 465 560 GHz
-46. 90 dBm

10 dB/
REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB

MARKER
2. 465 560 GHz
-46. 90 dBm



START 2. 465 00.000 GHz STOP 2. 470 00.000 GHz
RES BW 300.000 Hz NBW 8.0 MHz SWP 150.0 sec

Lost $\frac{1}{4}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water

10 minutes

Kennmore #2

1400W

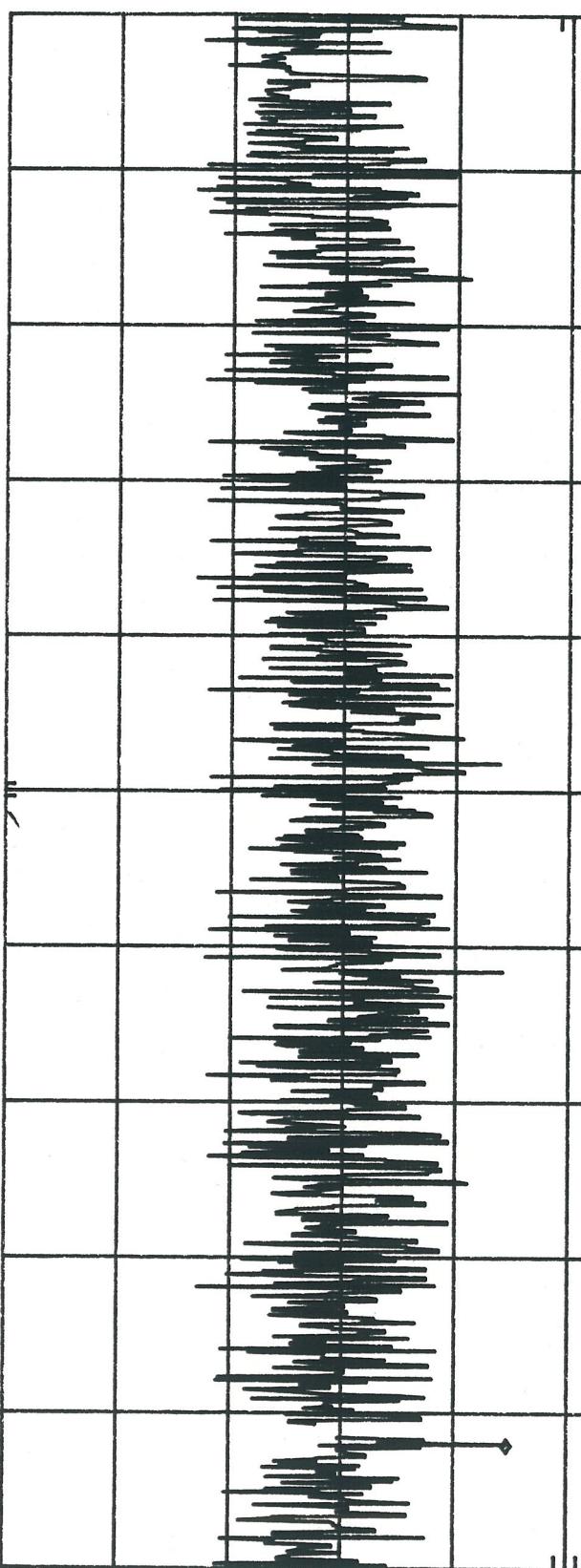
3450MHz

Figure 5-9

MKR 2. 444 925 0 GHz
-55.30 dBm

$h\mu$ REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2.444 925 0 GHz
-55.30 dBm



CENTER 2.444 715 GHz SPAN 500 kHz
RES BW 100 Hz - NBW 8 MHz - SWR 150 sec

Lost $\frac{5}{6}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water

10 minutes

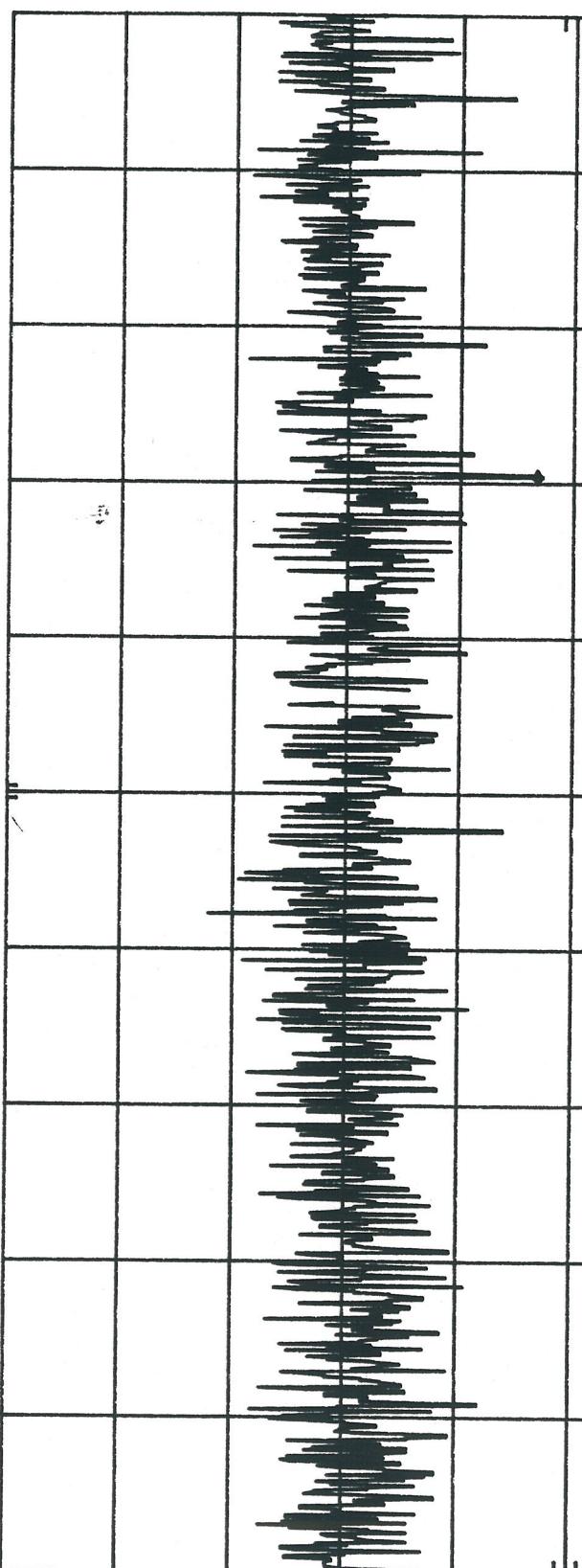
Kennmore #2
1400W
2450MHz

Figure 5-10

MKR 2. 459 147 5 GHz
-53.20 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 459 147 5 GHz
-53.20 dBm



CENTER 2. 459 250 GHz
RES BW 100...Hz... NBW 8 MHz
SPAN 500 kHz
SWP 150 sec

lost $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the original $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups water

10 minutes

Kummore #2
1400W

3450 mHz

figure 5-11

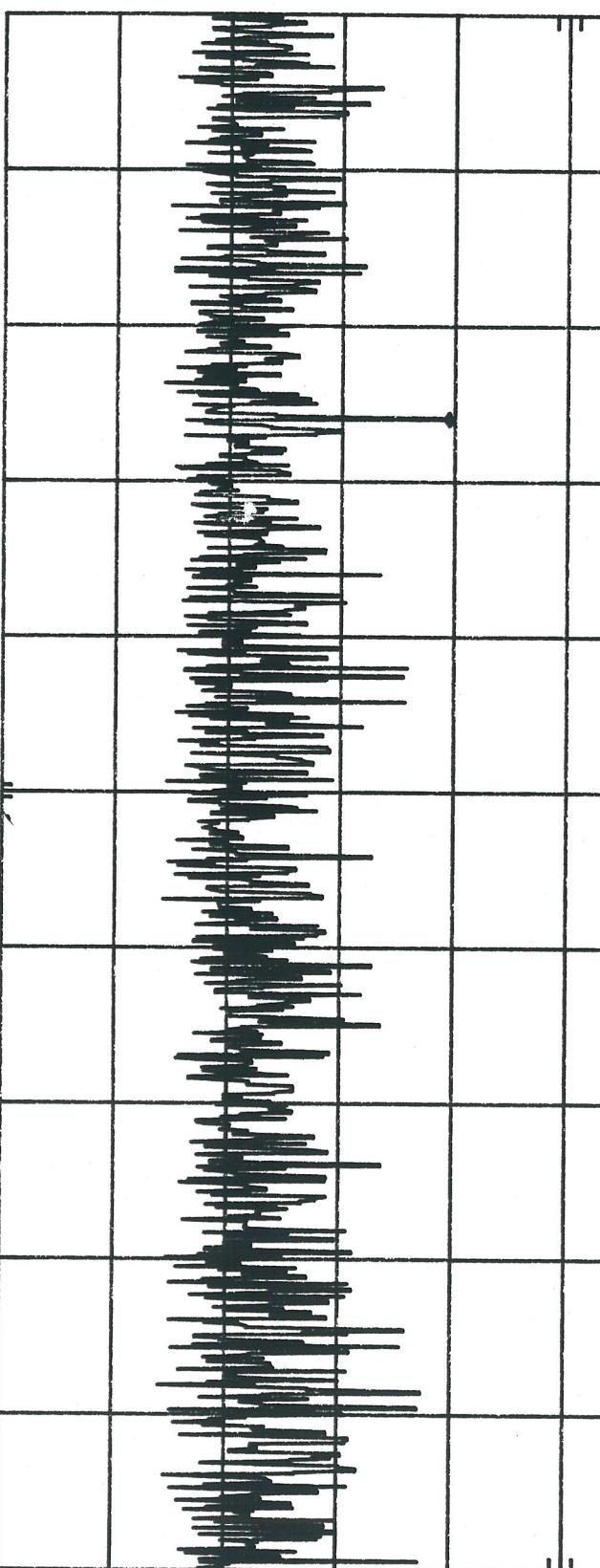
MKR 2. 444 912 95 GHz

-60. 50 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER

2. 444 912 95 GHz
-60. 50 dBm



CENTER 2. 444 925 0 GHz
RES BW 30 Hz

NBW 8 MHz. SWR 1.50 sec.
SPAN 50.0 kHz

lost $\frac{1}{4}$ cup of the original $\frac{1}{3}$ cup water

10 minutes

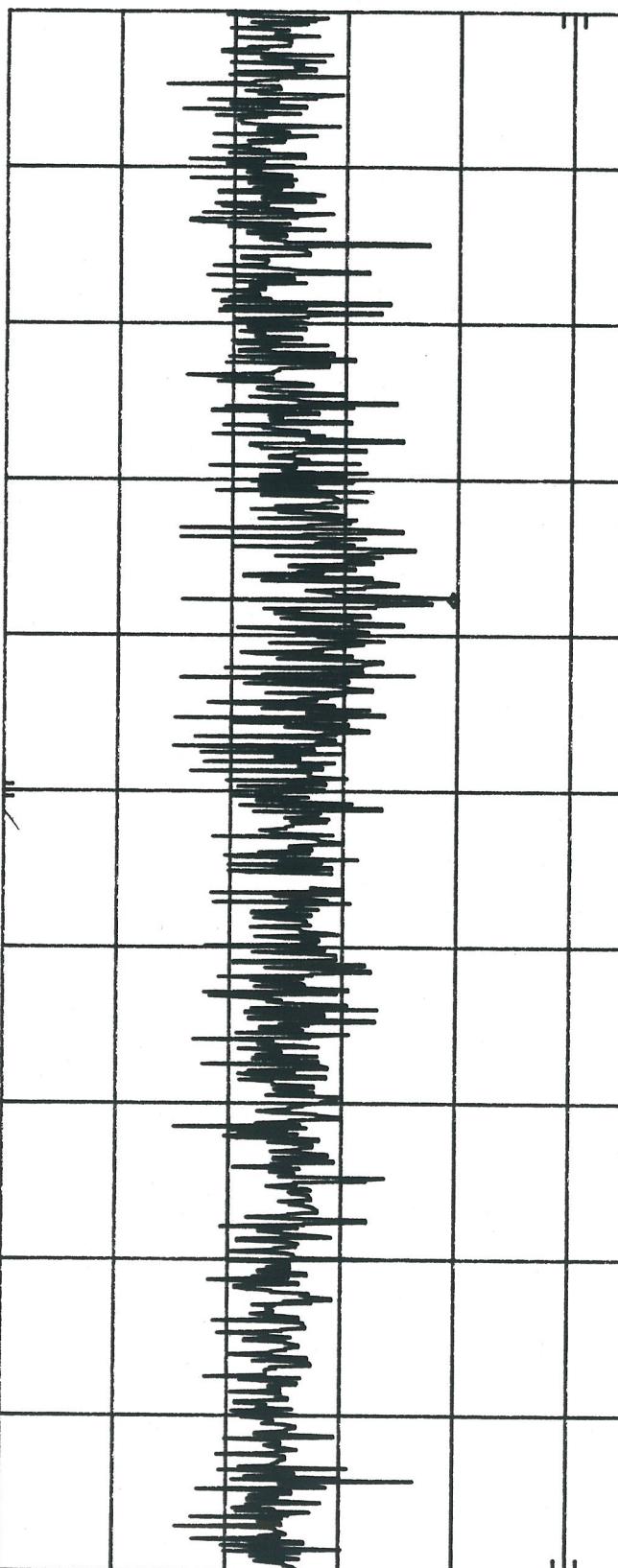
Kennedy #
1400W
2450MHz

Figure 5-12

MKR 2. 459 141 30 GHz
-60. 40 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2. 459 14.1 30 GHz
-60. 40 dBm



CENTER 2. 459 147 5 GHz
RES BW 30. Hz SPAN 50.0 kHz
SWP 150. sec

10 minutes

Hummer #2
1400W
at 450 MHz

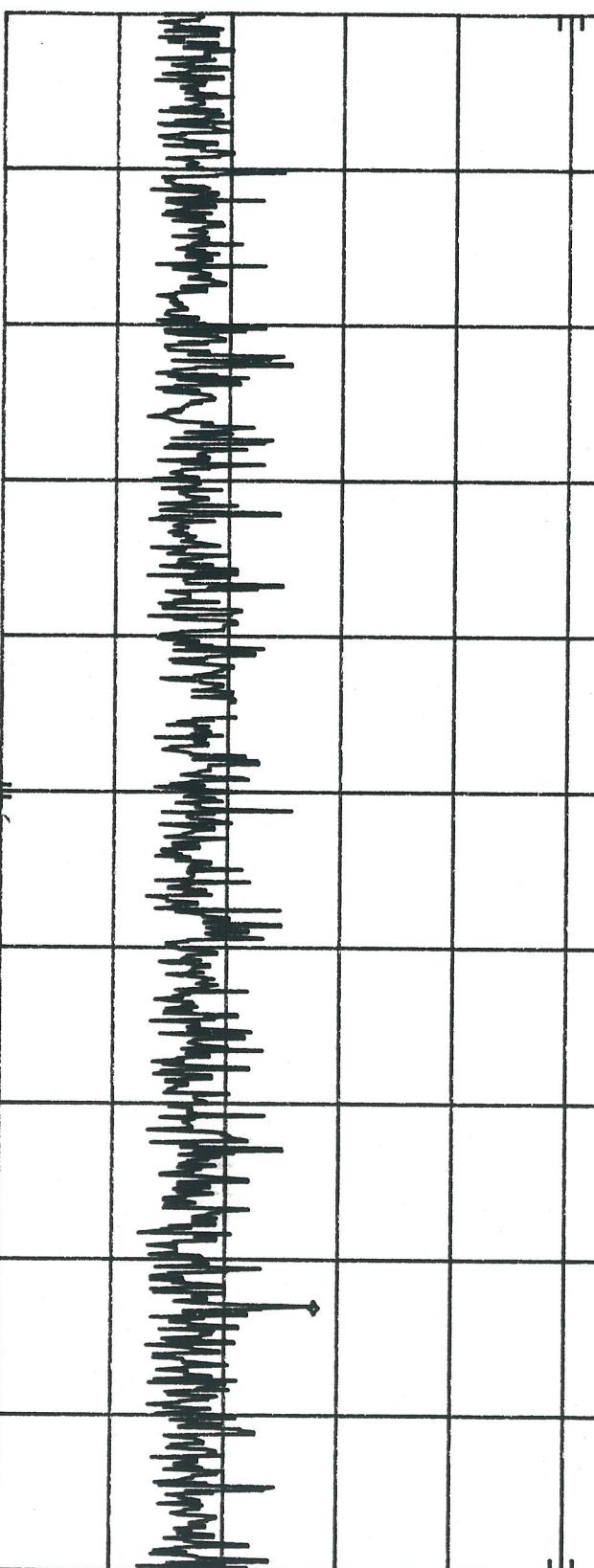
Figure 5-13

MKR 2. 444 914 600 GHz
-72. 10 dBm

hp REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER

2. 444 914 600 GHz
-72. 10 dBm



CENTER 2. 444 912 95 GHz
RES BW 10 Hz

VBW 8 MHz. SWP 150 sec
SPAN 5. 00 kHz

lost 5 of the original 13 of water

10 minutes

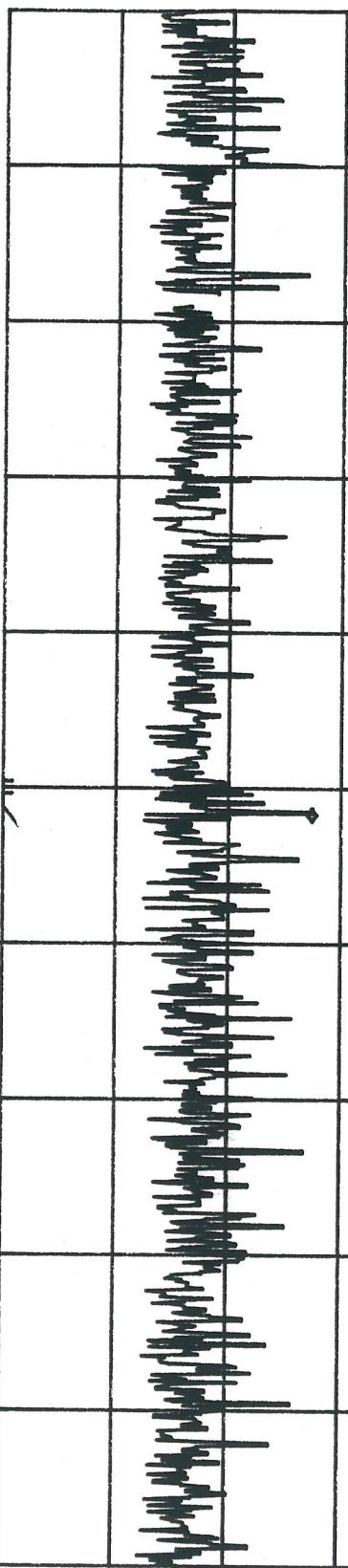
Kennmore #2
1400W
2450M H₂

Figure 5-14

MKR 2.459 141 380 GHz
-72.60 dBm

HP REF 0.0 dBm ATTEN 10 dB
10 dB/

MARKER
2.459 141 380 GHz
-72.60 dBm



CENTER 2.459 141 30 GHz SPAN 5.00 kHz
RES BW 10 Hz - NBW 3 MHz SWP 150 sec

Last 30g of the original 120g of water

10 minutes

Okinawa #2

1400w

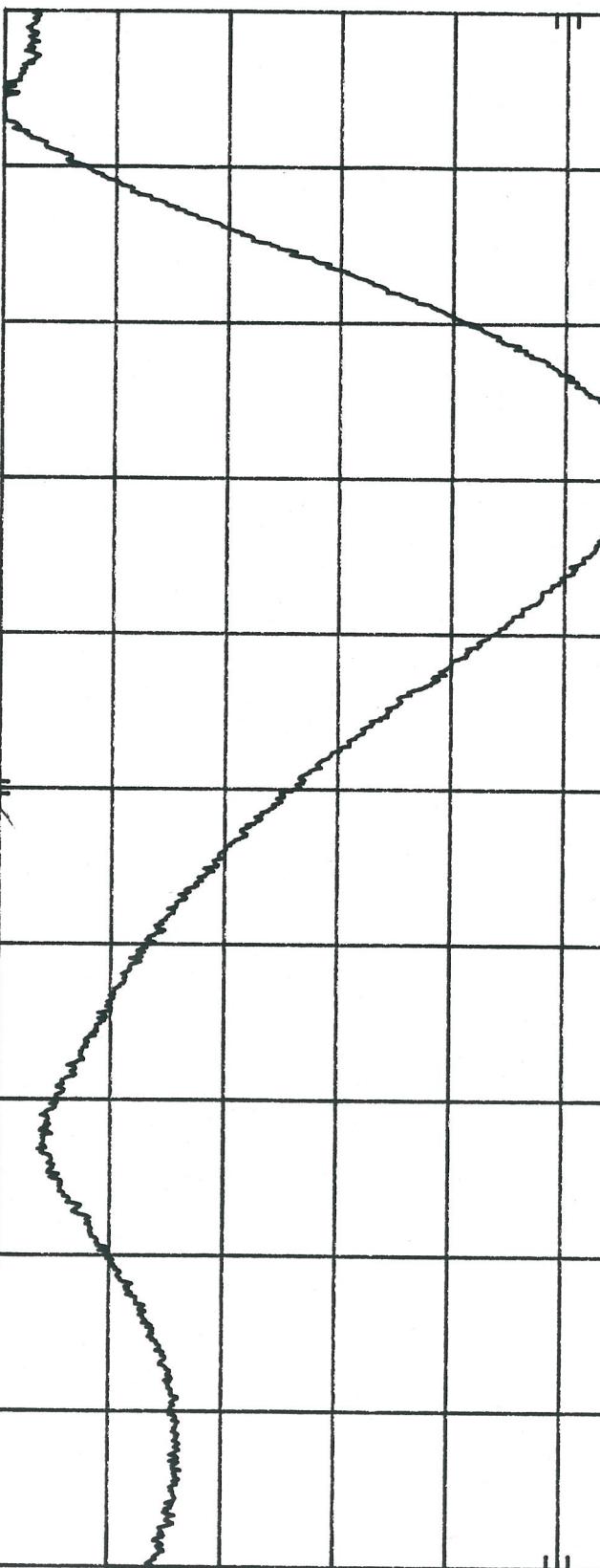
3450 MHz

Figure 5-15

hp REF 10.0 μ V ATTEN 10 dB
LINEAR

MKR 56.60 msec
5.64 μ V

MARKER
56.60 msec
5.64 μ V



CENTER 2.444 914 600 GHz
RES BW 10 Hz

VBW 8 MHz
SPAN 0 - Hz
SWP 200 msec.

Number #6
1400W
2450mHz

Figure 5-16

hp REF 10. 0 mV ATTEN 10 dB
LINEAR

MKR 3. 080 msec
8. 85 mV

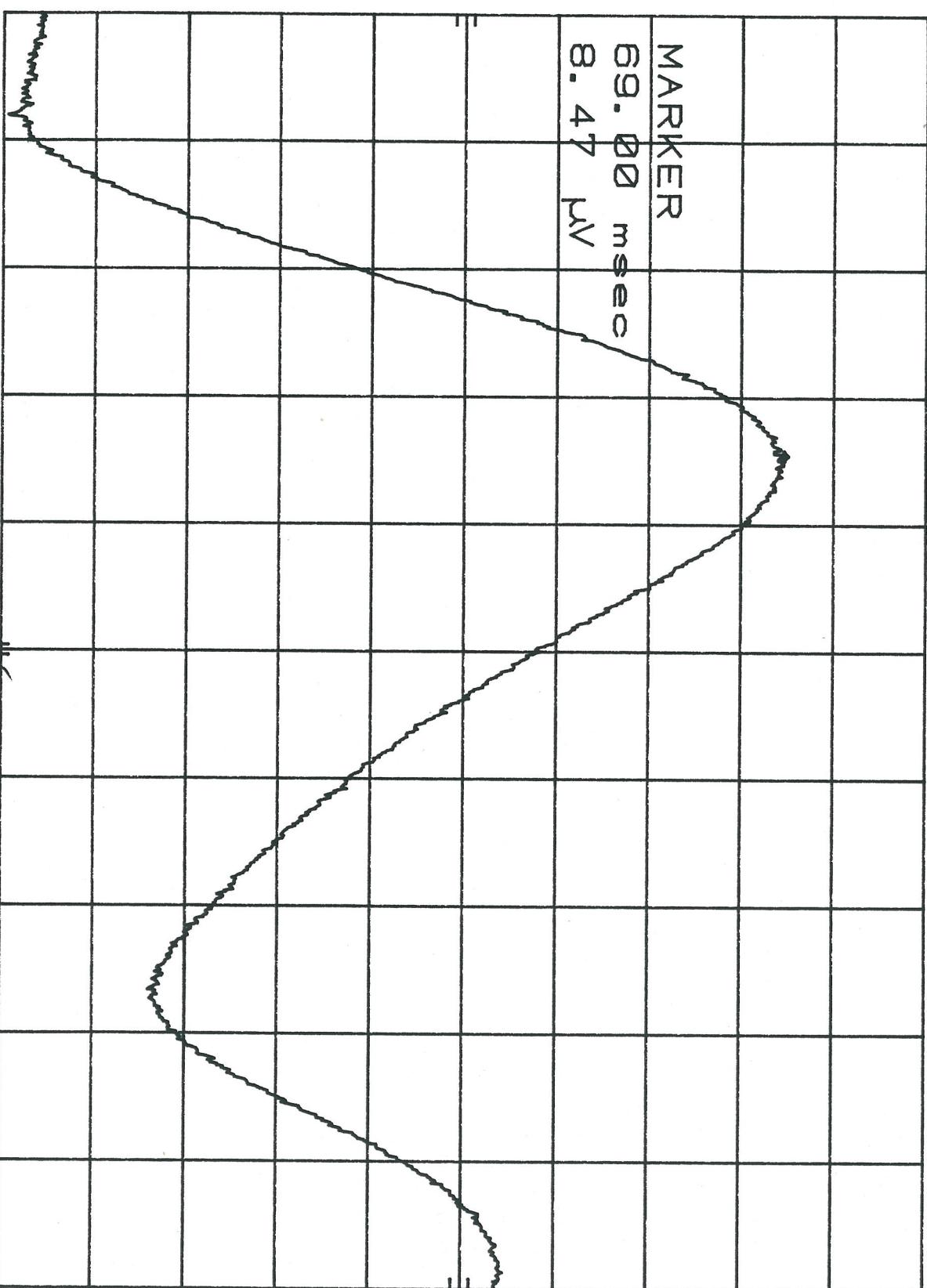


CENTER 2. 444 914 600 GHz
RES BW 3 MHz NBW 8 MHz SPAN 0. Hz
SWR 20 0 msec.

Kenmore #2
1400W
2450MHz

Figure 5-17

hp REF 10.0 μ V ATTEN 10 dB
LINEAR
MKR 69.00 msec
8.47 μ V



CENTER 2.459 141 380 GHz SPAN 0...Hz
RES BW 10 Hz NBW 8 MHz SWP 200 msec

Hinmane #2
1400W
2450MHz

Figure. 5-18

