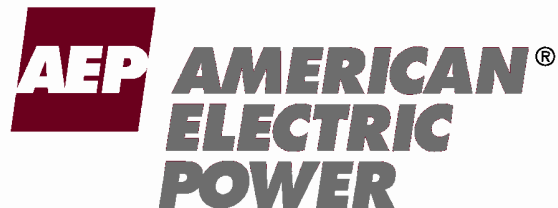


# DISTRIBUTION AUTOMATION & SMART GRID INITIATIVES AT AMERICAN ELECTRIC POWER



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Fred Friend  
Atlanta, GA  
January 12, 2009

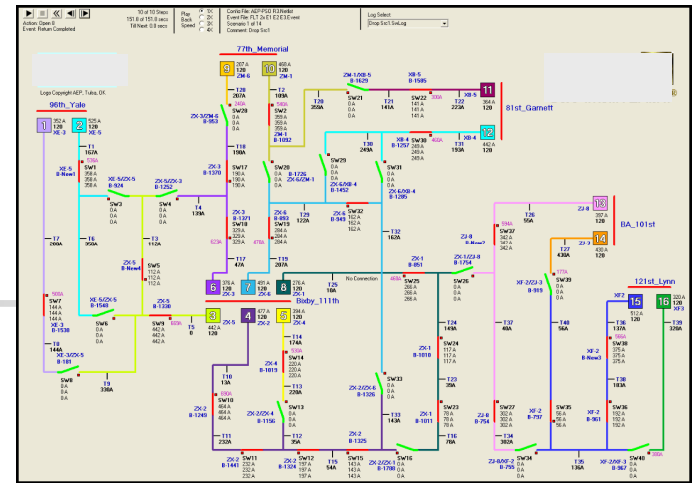


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# DA & Grid Management

## Our vision

- Use communication and intelligence for:
  - circuit reconfiguration
  - capacitor optimization
  - monitoring and diagnostics of equipment
  - fault location identification





# DA & Grid Management

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## Our status

- Technology evolving over several years
- Industry standards are being developed
- Actual deployment is still limited
  - less than 2% of our circuits



# DA & Grid Management

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## Our Expected Benefits:

- Improve safety for field employees by using SCADA for switching remotely
- Improve reliability - automated circuit reconfiguration can improve circuit reliability by 30 – 50%
- Improve customer experience by notifying dispatchers of outages before a customer calls
- Improve energy efficiency by optimizing power factor and automatic notification when a capacitor bank is abnormal
- Permit transition to condition based maintenance with fewer inspections



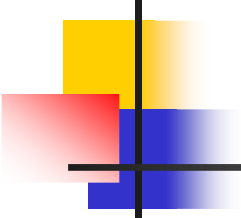
# DA & Grid Management

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## Our Current Activity

- Deployed several pilot projects to demonstrate the reliability benefits of Distribution Automation
- Have not deployed DA for energy efficiency improvements, yet
- Two planned projects with AMI interface

# DA & Grid Management



<b>Operating Company</b>	<b>No. of Projects</b>
<b>AEP Ohio</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>AEP Texas</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>APCo</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>I&amp;M</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>KPCo</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>PSO</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>SWEPCo</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Total AEP System</b>	<b>35</b>

# Eastern Area DA Projects

Operating Company	Voltage	Switch Mfg.	Control Type	Comm. Type	No. of Switches	No. of Circuits
AEP Ohio	13 kV	Undetermined	ENMAC	Utilinet	33	10
AEP Ohio	23 kV	G&W	SEL-651R	MDS	3	2
AEP Ohio	23 kV	Undetermined	Undetermined	None	3	2
AEP Ohio	23 kV	Undetermined	Undetermined	None	2	2
AEP Ohio	34.5 kV	S&C	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	3	1
AEP Ohio	34.5 kV	Cooper	NovaTech Orion	Utilinet	5	1
AEP Ohio	34.5 kV	Cooper	NovaTech Orion	Utilinet	5	1
APCO	12 kV	S&C	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	7	4
APCO	34.5 kV	S&C	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	10	1
I & M	34.5 kV	ABB	PCD	None	3	2
I & M	34.5 kV	Undetermined	Undetermined	None	5	2
I & M	34.5 kV	Undetermined	Undetermined	Undetermined	25	7
I & M	12 kV	Cooper	Form 6 LS	None	4	3
I & M	12 kV	Cooper	Form 6 LS	None	3	2
I & M	12 kV	Cooper	Form 6 LS	None	2	2
I & M	12 kV	Cooper	Form 6 LS	None	4	2
I & M	12 kV	ABB	PCD	None	3	2
I & M	12 kV	Cooper	Form 6 LS	None	3	2
KPCo	12 kV	Cooper	IntelliTeam II	Undetermined	3	2
KPCo	34.5 kV	Cooper	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	8	2
KPCo	34.5 kV	S&C	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	8	3

# Western Area DA Projects

Operating Company	Voltage	Switch Mfg.	Control Type	Comm Type	No. of Switches	No. of Circuits
AEP Texas	12 kV	S&C	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	5	3
AEP Texas	12 kV	Nu*Lec	Nu*Lec	RF	3	2
AEP Texas	12 kV	Nu*Lec	Nu*Lec	RF	3	2
AEP Texas	12 kV	Nu*Lec	Nu*Lec	RF	3	2
AEP Texas	12 kV	Nu*Lec	Nu*Lec	RF	3	2
AEP Texas	12 kV	Nu*Lec	Nu*Lec	RF	3	2
AEP Texas	12 kV	Nu*Lec	Nu*Lec	RF	3	2
AEP Texas	12 kV	Nu*Lec	Nu*Lec	RF	3	2
AEP Texas	12 kV	Nu*Lec	Nu*Lec	RF	3	2
AEP Texas	12 kV	Nu*Lec	Nu*Lec	RF	2	2
PSO	13 kV	S&C	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	40	16
SWEPCO	12 kV	S&C	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	5	3
SWEPCO	12 kV	S&C	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	3	2
SWEPCO	12 kV	S&C	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	2	2
SWEPCO	12 kV	S&C	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	2	2
SWEPCO	12/34 kV	S&C	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	2	2
SWEPCO	34.5 kV	S&C	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	17	5
SWEPCO	34.5 kV	S&C	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	5	2
SWEPCO	34.5 kV	S&C	IntelliTeam II	Utilinet	2	2



# DA & Grid Management

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## AMI Demonstration project

- First AEP project to demonstrate a technology deployment integrating:
  - customer involvement in controlling demand
  - automated meter
  - automated circuit reconfiguration
  - capacitor switching



# DA & Grid Management

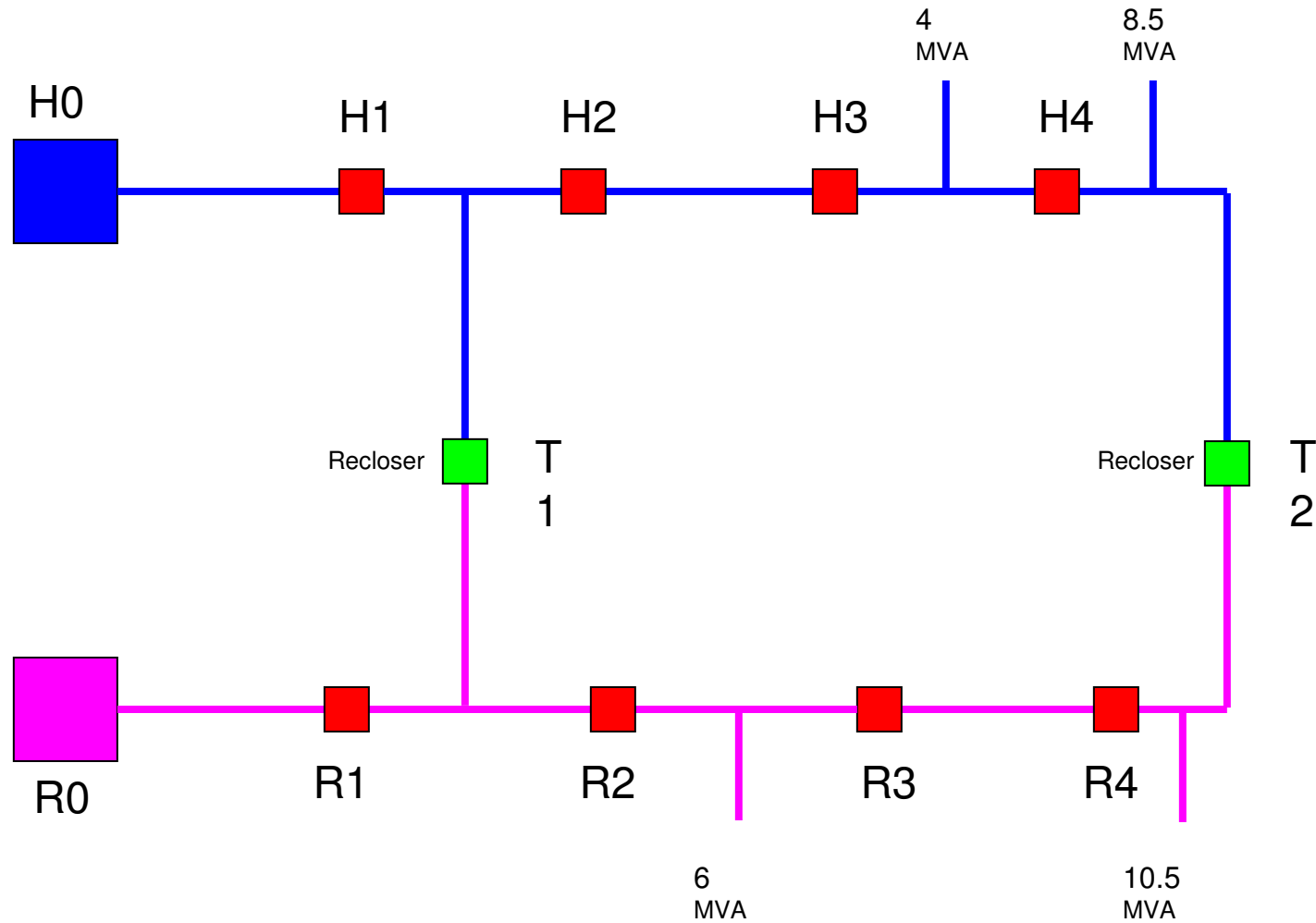
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Structure an integrated team to support deployment of Grid Management

- Support Functions

- strategic direction
- scheme / vendor testing and approval
- development of consistent metrics of benefits
- assist with deployment choices and coordination of resources

# DA & Grid Management Example



# KEY

- N. O. SWITCH
- N. C. SWITCH
- × CONDUCTOR CHANGE
- NEW DA DEVICE
- TIE POINTS (DA DEVICE)
- \* CUST BEYOND DEVICE (SYSTEM NORMAL)

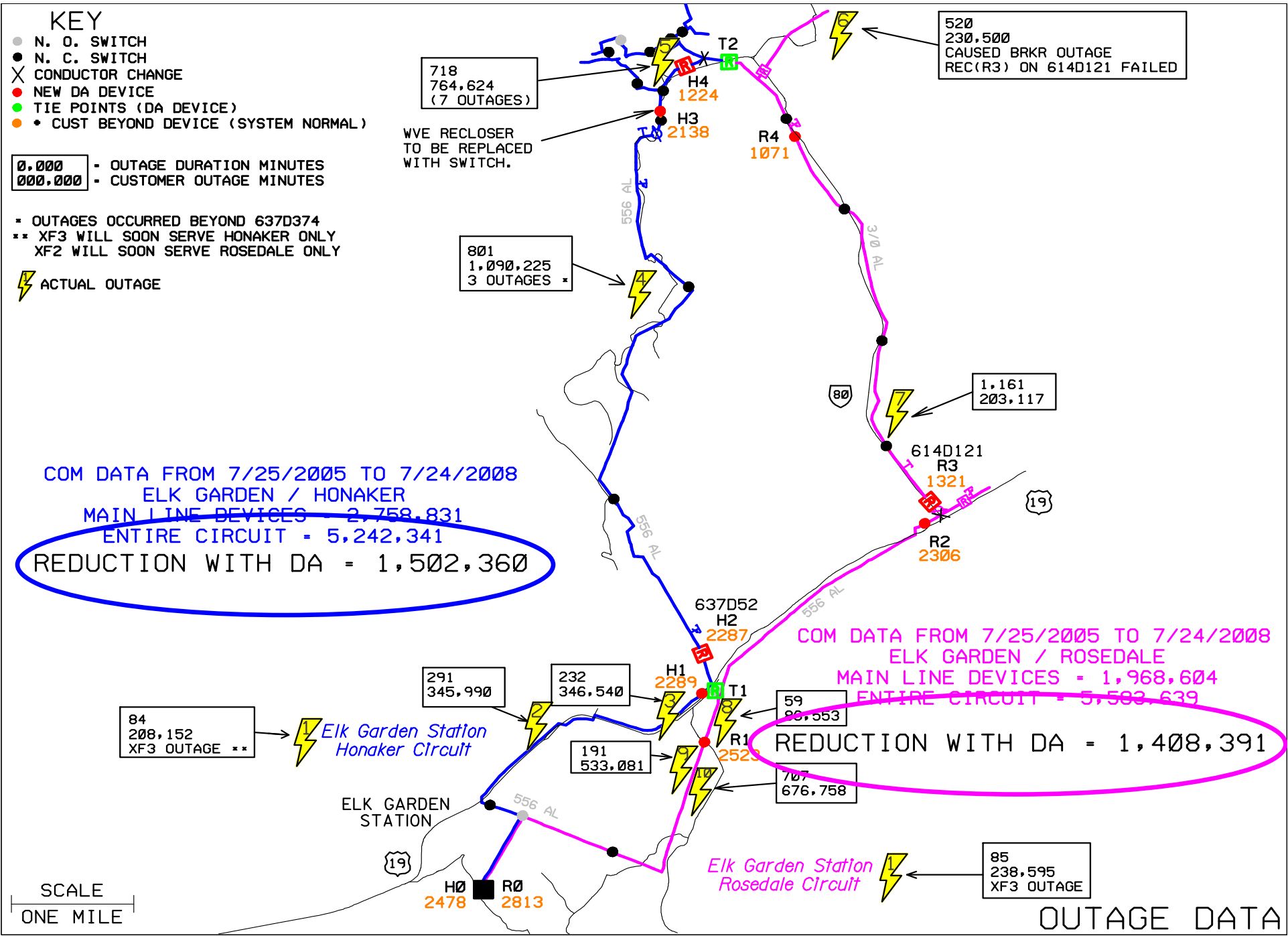
0,000 - OUTAGE DURATION MINUTES  
 000,000 - CUSTOMER OUTAGE MINUTES

\* OUTAGES OCCURRED BEYOND 637D374  
 \*\* XF3 WILL SOON SERVE HONAKER ONLY  
 XF2 WILL SOON SERVE ROSEDALE ONLY

⚡ ACTUAL OUTAGE

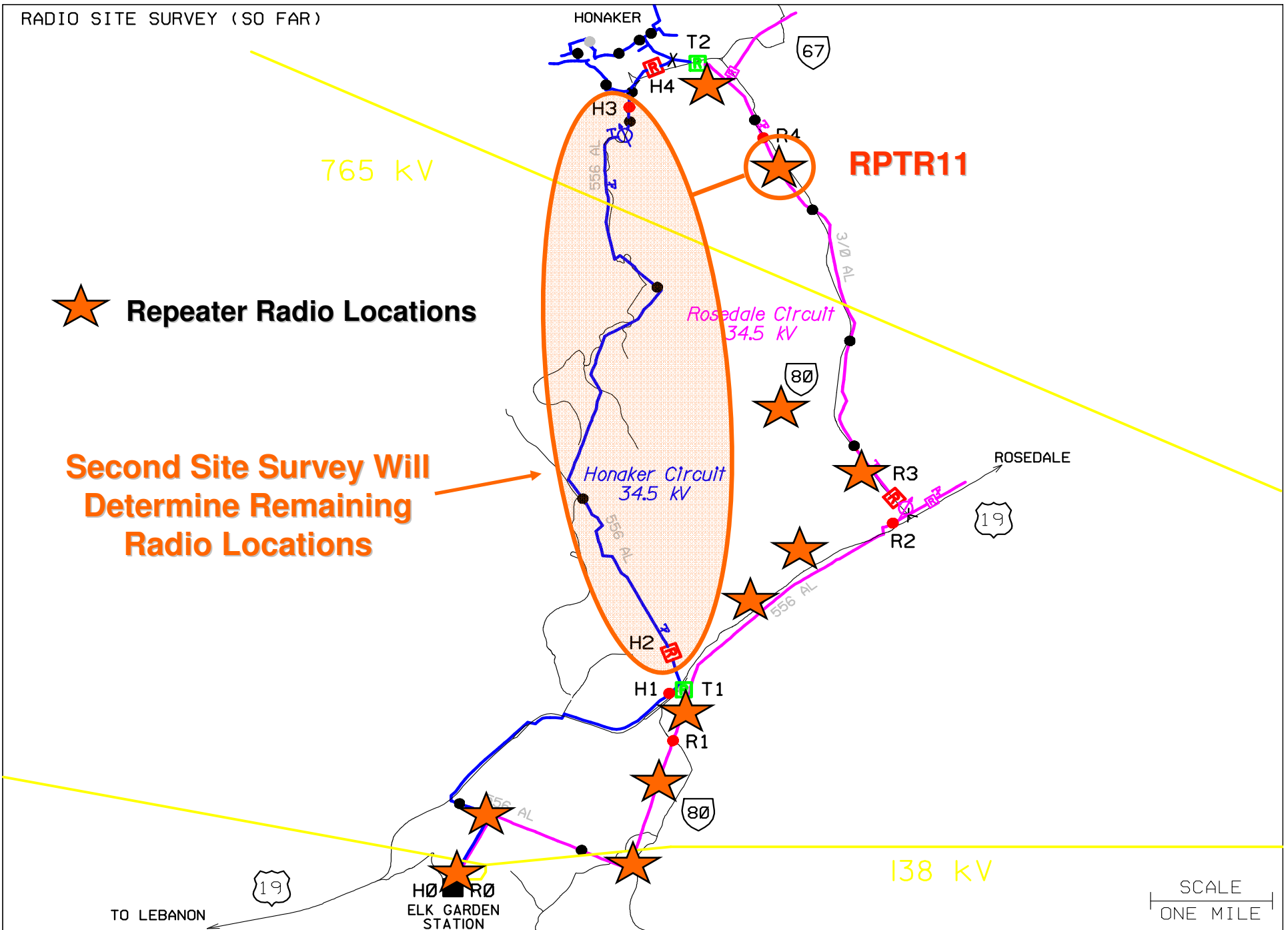
COM DATA FROM 7/25/2005 TO 7/24/2008  
 ELK GARDEN / HONAKER  
 MAIN LINE DEVICES - 2,758,831  
 ENTIRE CIRCUIT - 5,242,341  
 REDUCTION WITH DA = 1,502,360

COM DATA FROM 7/25/2005 TO 7/24/2008  
 ELK GARDEN / ROSEDALE  
 MAIN LINE DEVICES - 1,968,604  
 ENTIRE CIRCUIT - 5,503,639  
 REDUCTION WITH DA = 1,408,391



OUTAGE DATA

RADIO SITE SURVEY (SO FAR)



★ Repeater Radio Locations

Second Site Survey Will Determine Remaining Radio Locations

RPTR11

Honaker Circuit  
34.5 kV

Rosedale Circuit  
34.5 kV

138 kV

SCALE  
ONE MILE

# DA & Grid Management NAS Battery Installation





# DA & Grid Management NAS Battery Installation

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- Benefits

- Peak Shaving

- charge at light load, discharge during peak

- Reliability

- incorporate into Distribution Automation scheme

# DA & Grid Management at American Electric Power

