In Support of 200G over 1 pair MMF Objective: Broad Market Potential (BMP) & Economic Feasibility (EF)

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NGMMF Study Group March, 2018

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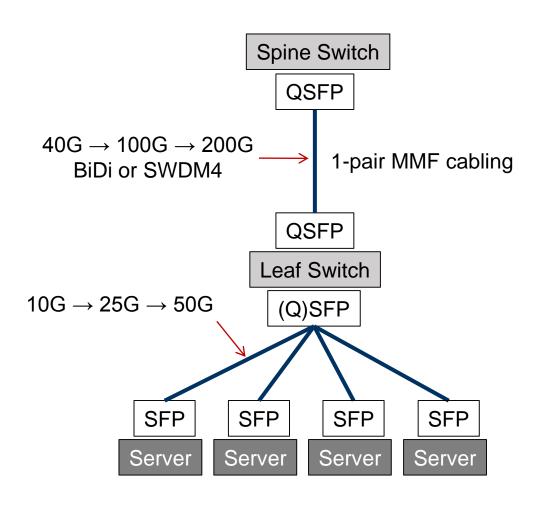
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Duplex uplinks enable re-use of existing infrastructure as server speeds increase and contention ratios drop



- Contention ratios (the ratio of aggregate server data rate versus total uplink data rate from an access switch) are declining to improve application response.
- There is a requirement to maintain low contention ratios as server attachment speeds increase.
- Server speeds will increase in the shorter term from 10G to 25G.
 - 200G uplinks needed in the same timeframe.
- Providing a solution over 1-pair infrastructure lowers the cost of upgrade and lowers upgrade complexity.
- This is a generic upgrade scenario
 - Broadly applicable to numerous customers.

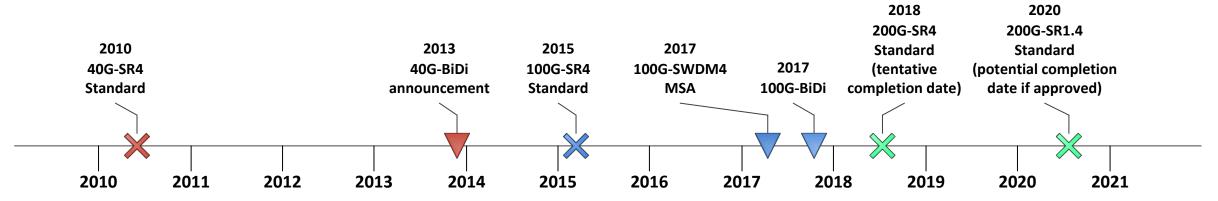
Cost & complexity introduced when switching to parallel optics

- Common duplex deployments are based on 2x12f MPO to 12-port duplex LC modules
- Switching to parallel optics requires investment in more trunk cables and increasing floor space requirements for additional patch panels
- MPO port densities are lower than duplex LC port densities and require more patch panel space
 - Option 1: re-map w 2x12f MPO to 6x8f modules \rightarrow 4x trunk count and 2x module count increase
 - Option 2: convert to MPO pass-through → 6x trunk count and 1.5x more panel space
- Higher trunk count → additional room in pathways
 - Option to deploy 8f trunks → mixed 12/8f trunking = added complexity



Conclusions supporting BMP and EF

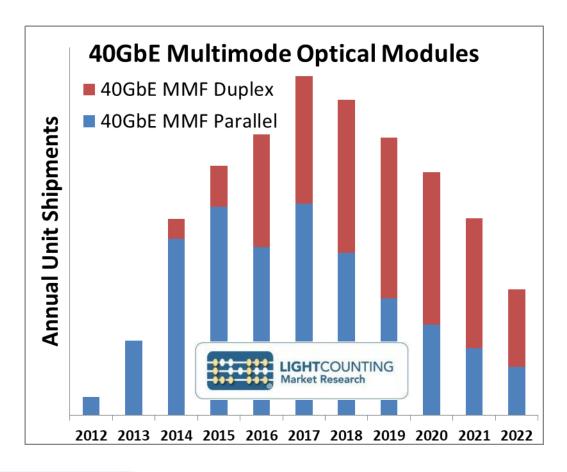
- 200G uplink solutions are needed to support server data rate upgrade path
 - Uplink from ToR or MoR has volume -> drives down cost -> broadens market appeal
- Defining a 1-pair (duplex) solution for 200G will lower cost
 - enables lower cost upgrades for customers with 1-pair uplink cabling infrastructure
 - removes upgrade hurdles by eliminating the need for cabling change
 - retains existing operational paradigm, lowering operational costs
- 200G duplex in 2020 is well timed
 - Follows 3-year cadence from 40G duplex (2014) to 100G duplex (2017)



- Follow through on commitment to 200G by standardizing a 1-pair MMF solution
 - Enhance Ethernet's overall BMP and EF

Backup Slides

Broad Market Potential for MMF Duplex has been firmly shown with the introduction of 1.2 and 1.4 optics

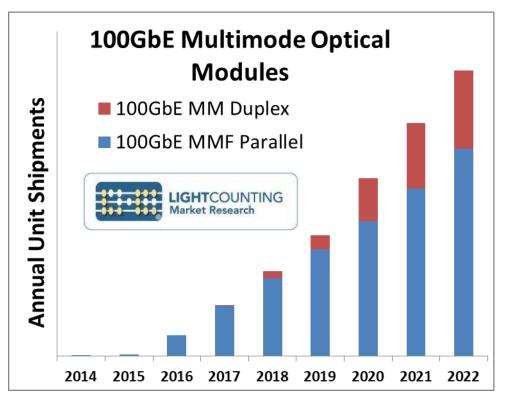


- Until 40GbE, all multimode Ethernet modules were duplex
- SR4 configuration helped launch the 40GbE market
- Duplex MMF still a desired solution, quickly reaching 38% of the 40GbE MMF market in 2017



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Broad Market Potential for MMF Duplex has been shown historically with 40G and is predicted for 100G



At 100GbE:

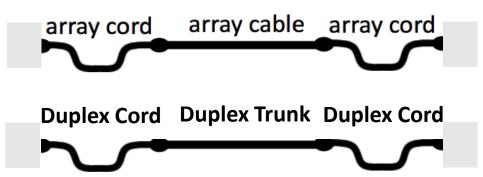
- SR4 configuration again helped launch the market
 - SR10 never widely deployed
- Duplex MMF still a desired solution
 - Projecting a 27% share of the 100GbE MMF market by 2022

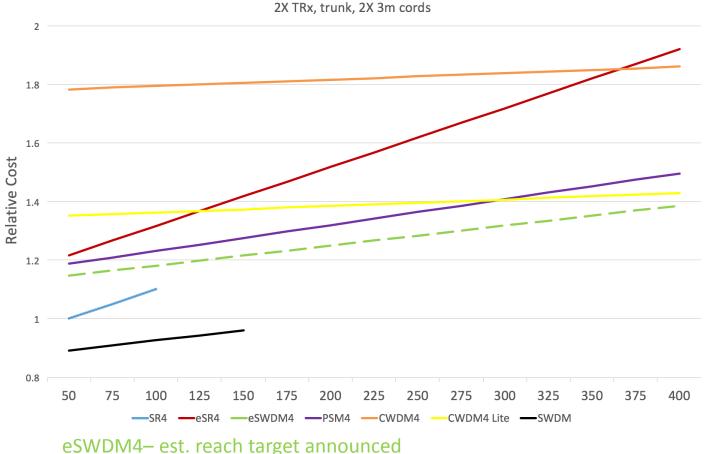


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Relative link costs for 100G applications show duplex cabling supports BMP

- Link cost includes 2X Transceivers
 1 Trunk, 2 Cords and 2f or 8f
- Parallel:Duplex Connector costs
 1.7 2.1X
- MM:SM per fiber meter 2.3-3.1





100G Link Cost relative to SR4

NG 200G & 400G PHYs over fewer MMF Pairs Study Group Jan 22, 2018

Data source – industry interviews, colleagues and industry experts