Insulation Life Subcommittee

October 19th, 2022 Charlotte, NC

Chair: Sam Sharpless (not present) Vice-Chair: Jinesh Malde (acting Chair)

Secretary: Anastasia O'Malley

The Insulation Life Subcommittee (ILSC) was called to order by the Vice-Chair (acting Chair) on October 19th, 2022, at 8:00 am EDST. The Vice-Chair introduced the subcommittee officers. Due to the size of the group, general introductions were not made. The Vice-Chair requested that each person state their name and affiliation when addressing the subcommittee.

H.1 Chair's Report/Remarks

The Vice-Chair emphasized the timely completion, technical accuracy, and usefulness of quality projects through the participation of working group leaders, subject matter experts and the general membership.

The Vice-Chair emphasized that the final document structure and goals should be established as soon as possible. Working groups and taskforces should avoid scope creep. If new information arrives late, it should be documented in the minutes for the next revision. If necessary, the standard/guide can be reopened for amendment.

The Vice-Chair encouraged working groups to conduct on-line meetings between the regular Transformer Committee Meetings to move projects along. Notice must be sent out to all members, attendance recorded, and minutes taken to be included within the subcommittee minutes. Any PAR extension requests need to be approved by the working group and documented in the minutes. The Vice-Chair reminded everyone that working groups must achieve a two-thirds majority to submit a document for Sponsor Ballot. The subcommittee must achieve a simple majority to submit a document for Sponsor Ballot.

The Vice-Chair showed the essential patent claim notice and requested that any person with knowledge of an essential patent that meets the requirements of any subcommittee standard to bring the issue forward for discussion. No one responded to this request.

The Vice-Chair reviewed guidelines for IEEE working group meetings reminding compliance with all applicable laws, including antitrust and competition laws.

The Vice-Chair displayed the copyright policy and advised the subcommittee that permission would be required from the authors or organizations for use of information.

The Vice-Chair discussed that working group officer training is due to be completed by December 31, 2022. Any new officers are required to complete the training within sixty days.

The Chair discussed the membership requirements and stated that Kevin Rapp, Richard Marek and James Graham have been downgraded to guest status.

H.2 Secretary's Report

The attendance rosters reported that 82 out of 118 members were present in the meeting along with 109 guests. A quorum had been achieved. For the Fall 2022 Charlotte meeting, only a paper roster was used, supplemented by a hand count during the meeting. Participants requesting membership for the subcommittee were advised to reach out to the Chair, Vice-Chair or Secretary at the conference, through email or mention it on the paper roster. Twenty-three guests requested membership. A list of attendees is provided at the end of this report.

The agenda for the meeting had been provided to participants in advance of the meeting for review. Marcos Ferreira moved for approval of the agenda and it was seconded by Steve Shull. After hearing no objection from the attendees, the meeting agenda was approved by unanimous consent. The Spring 2022 subcommittee meeting minutes had been provided to participants in advance of the meeting for review. Ed Casserly made a motion to approve the minutes. Marcos Ferreira seconded the motion. After hearing no objection from the attendees, the Spring 2022 meeting minutes were approved by unanimous consent. There was a discussion on membership requirements and quorum protocol.

Meeting attendance:

| Role | Last Name | First Name | Company |
|------------|--------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|
| Vice-Chair | Malde | Jinesh | M&I Materials Inc. |
| Member | Arteaga | Javier | Hitachi Energy |
| Member | Avanoma | Onome | MJ Consulting |
| Member | Ayers | Donald | Ayers Transformer Consulting |
| Member | Ballard | Robert | DuPont |
| Member | Bargone | Gilles | FISO Technologies Inc. |
| Member | Beaster | Barry | H-J Family of Companies |
| Member | Biggie | Kevin | Weidmann Electrical Technology |
| Member | Boettger | William | Boettger Transformer Consulting LLC |
| Member | Calitz | David | Siemens Energy |
| Member | Casserly | Edward | Ergon |
| Member | Castellanos | Juan | Prolec GE |
| Member | Cheim | Luiz | Hitachi Energy |
| Member | Chambers | Stuart | Powertech Labs Inc. |
| Member | Chiang | Solomon | The Gund Company |
| Member | Denzer (Mabrey) | Stephanie | Weidmann Electrical Technology |
| Member | De Oliveira | Everton | Siemens Energy |
| Member | Digby | Scott | Duke Energy |
| Member | Dorris | Don | NES Power |
| Member | Dutta Roy | Samragni | Siemens Energy |
| Member | Ferreira | Marcos | Bridge View Resources |
| Member | Forsyth | Bruce | Bruce Forsyth and Associates PLLC |
| Member | Frimpong | George | Hitachi Energy |
| Member | Frotscher | Rainer | Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen |

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| Member | Garcia Wild | Eduardo | Siemens Energy |
|-----------|--------------|------------|--|
| Member | Griesacker | Bill | Duquesne Light Co. |
| Member | Guner | Ismail | |
| Member | Gyore | Attila | M&I Materials Inc. |
| Member | Hayes | Roger | |
| Member | Hoffman | Gary | Advanced Power Technologies |
| Member | Hoffman | Saramma | PPL Electric Utilities |
| Member | John | John | Virginia Transformer Corp. |
| Member | Jordan | Stephen | Tennessee Valley Authority |
| Member | Joshi | Akash | Black & Veatch |
| Member | Kaineder | Kurt | Siemens Energy |
| Member | Kennedy | Gael | |
| Member | Kennedy | Sheldon | Niagara Transformer |
| Member | King | Gary | Howard Industries |
| Member | Kiparizoski | Zan | Howard Industries |
| Member | Kirchenmayer | Egon | Siemens Energy |
| Member | Lee | Moonhee | Hammond Power Solutions |
| Member | Levin | Aleksandr | Weidmann Electrical Technology |
| Member | Li | Weijun | Braintree Electric Light Dept. |
| Member | Locarno | Mario | Doble Engineerng |
| Member | Mani | Kumar | Duke Energy |
| Member | Miller | Kent | T&R Electric Supply Co. |
| Member | Murray | David | Tennessee Valley Authority |
| Member | Mushill | Paul | |
| Secretary | O'Malley | Anastasia | Consolidated Edison Co. of NY |
| Member | Patel | Poorvi | Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI) |
| Member | Parkinson | Dwight | EATON Corporation |
| Member | Pointner | Klaus | Trench Austria GMBH |
| Member | Prevost | Thomas | Weidmann Electrical Technology |
| Member | Radu | Ion | Hitachi Energy |
| Member | Raymond | Timothy | Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI) |
| Member | Reed | Scott | MVA |
| Member | Saad | Mickel | Hitachi Energy |
| Member | Sankarakurup | Dinesh | Duke Energy |
| Member | Sarkar | Amitabh | Virginia Transformer Corp. |
| Member | Sbravati | Alan | Hitachi Energy |
| Member | Schneider | Jeffrey | Power Partners/Spire Power Solutions |
| Member | Schweiger | Ewald | Siemens Energy |
| Member | Shertukde | Hemchandra | |
| Member | Sinclair | Jonathan | |
| Member | Skinger | Kenneth | Scituate Consulting, Inc. |

| Member | Som | Sanjib | Pennsylvania Transformer |
|--------|--------------|----------|----------------------------|
| Member | Staley | Brad | Leeward Renewable Energy |
| Member | Szczechowski | Janusz | Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen |
| Member | Tanaka | Troy | Burns & McDonald |
| Member | Tostrud | Mark | Dynamic Ratings, Inc. |
| Member | Traut | Alan | Howard Industries |
| Member | Varghese | Ajith | Prolec GE |
| Member | Verdolin | Rogerio | |
| Member | Vir | Dharam | Prolec GE |
| Member | vonGemmingen | Richard | Dominion Energy |
| Member | Vyas | Pragnesh | Sunbelt-Solomon Solutions |
| Member | Waldrop | Hugh | |
| Member | Wallach | David | Duke Energy |
| Member | Wang | Evanne | DuPont |
| Member | Welton | Drew | |
| Member | Yang | Baitun | R E Uptegraff |
| Member | Ziomek | Waldemar | |

H.3 Taskforce Reports

H.3.1 Task Force C57.12.90 Clause 11, Temperature Rise Tests – Dinesh Sankarakurup

Chair: Dinesh Sankarakurup
Vice Chair: Ajith Varghese
Secretary: Cihangir (John) Sen

Meeting was held of October 18, 2022 3:15pm EST Attendance

57 Total Attendees

12 Members (27 member TF – 14 required for quorum)

- 1. Our meeting started at 3:17pm. After introductions of the TF Chair, Vice Chair and the new Secretary, the attendees were asked if there were any Patents and Copyrights relevant to the scope that the TF should be aware of. None were reported.
- 2. No quorum was reached and hence no approvals of Agenda or previous Meeting Minutes were possible. TF plans to purge the membership again based on continued attendance.
- 3. Several Unfinished/Old Business items were revisited including a new formula to be added to Clause 11.4.3 to address how to apply altitude correction factor when the testing is done at over 1000m. Another proposal to add a clause referencing IEEE C57.119 to address OFAF (Non-directed flow) top oil temperature difference was discussed.
- 4. There are several old businesses that required further investigation by the TF so the Chair requested some volunteers from the Group to work on each item. Volunteers were successfully assigned to each item.

- 5. New business topic about standardizing the method for hot resistance extrapolation was discussed. Volunteers will work on different manufacturer's methodologies and come up with a suggestion until the next meeting.
- 6. New business topic about including the method of HS measurement with fiber optic probes under Clause 11 was discussed. This is suggested mainly because of safety concerns during measurement of resistances in a very short period after shut down.
- 7. Meeting was adjourned at 4:30pm.
- 8. Detailed minutes of the meeting will be submitted to SC and will be available to all who need to see more information.

H.4 Technical Activity Reports:

H.4.1 C57.91 IEEE Guide for Loading Mineral-Oil-Immersed Transformers – David Wallach

Working Group PC57.91 Loading Guide
Fall 2022 Meeting Minutes
October 18, 2022, 4:45 PM – 6:00 PM (EST)
Hotel Sheraton/Le Meridien, Charlotte, NC

- **1.** Call to Order
- **2.** The Chair presented the meeting agenda.
- **3.** Chair reiterated the following IEEE-SA Policies:
 - A. Call for Essential Patents
 - B. Copyright
 - C. Antitrust
- **4.** Establishment of quorum: Members in Attendance-29; Total Members-47; Total Attendees-115. Quorum was established at 61.7%.
- **5.** The chair asked for a unanimous approval of this meeting's agenda, and it was so approved, with no objections.
- **6.** The chair asked for a unanimous approval of the March 29, 2022, Denver WG Meeting minutes, and it was so approved, with no objections.
- **7.** The chair asked for a unanimous approval of the August 19, 2022, Virtual WG Meeting, and it was so approved, with no objections.
- **8.** The chair remarked that we may miss the Dec 31, 2023, PAR deadline date for this guide's revision. He added that if we can get the technical details finalized by the Spring 2023 meeting, then there was hope that we might meet the target date,
- **9.** Open-Source (OS) Code Development Activity & SA Support: The chair stated that this code now resides in the IEEE Open-Source vault in Zach Draper's account and people should send an email to Zach in case they wany access to this code. He added that Annex G provides a description of the OS code. The chair proposed the name of Zack D as the IEEE lead for this OS code. A motion proposing Zach's name was

moved by Michael S and was seconded by John J. The motion was passed unopposed. Mario L remarked that it is welcome that this WG has taken a lead on developing OS code.

- **10.** Draft 5-Clause 7 Loading Capability and Ratings Methodology: Per Olig Roizman' suggestion, there is a plan to include NERC requirements to the purpose section of this guide for which a PAR revision may be required. The purpose will be revised in the Draft 6 version of the guide.
- **11.** Other Discussions:
 - A. Anastasia O'Malley asked if this guide pertains to mineral oil only. The chair replied yes.
 - B. Sanjiv S suggested that separate guide be developed for other liquids. The chair replied that another PAR will be required to do that.
 - C. Vijayan K remarked that the new guide for other liquids could be used for the renewable market transformers.
 - D. Amitabh S stated we should also consider overload ratings for bushings, DETCs and OLTCs. Peter Zhao and Javier Artega remarked that the Bushing SC had already sent a note to this WG that bushings have no overloading capability and has been included in the draft Guide in Annex B.1.1. The chair wondered if need to mention something about the loss of life in the guide's purpose statement.
 - E. Jeffery W added that overload capability is not the same as name plate rating.
 - F. Ryan H mentioned that while calculating FAC-008 ratings for Bureau of Reclamation GSU transformers, C57.91 is used to derate name plate rating for high altitude applications.
 - G. Daniel B thought that end user loading capability is different than name plate rating. He felt that this draft revision is an improvement. He asked if a PAR extension is required to fit in with the existing status of the guide. The chair replied that he is hopeful we could meet the existing PAR completion date.
 - H. Luiz C asked if moisture and oxygen factors are going to be considered in this revision of the guide based upon IEC revisions. Tim R added that the C57.162 guide has called out moisture as a factor affecting overload capability and insulation life. The chair stated that these may have to wait for the next guide revision.
 - I. Tom C Stated their utility allows 150 % loading per their distribution experts.
 - J. Curtis F / Tim R/ Jeffery W / Matt W asked if we should add some explanations to Table 3 and the ambient vs rating graph. The chair agreed that we will form a small group (Peter Z/ Jeffery W/ Amitabh S / Curtis F / Michael S volunteered) to work adding text to 7.1.1, list of applications, add loss of life impact to the guide's purpose and notes for Table 3. This group will furnish their recommendation by Dec 31, 2022.
 - K. Sanjay P asked if the guide applies to phase shifters. Tim R remarked that it does not apply since they have a different thermal model.
- **12.** The chair asked if any discussions were needed on Annex G and there were none.
- **13.** Egon K provided an update to his work on validating the open-source code in association with Zach D. He remarked after tweaking the code, the newer models are more accurate. He commented that exponentials used in the calculations are design dependent and therefore suggested adding some cautionary words in Annex G for end

users. Details of his presentation and his recommendations can be found in the WG website. Tony F suggested that users may need to specify overload testing in their specification. Brian M suggested that we add a note about referring to IEEE 1276 for overloading transformers with other liquids. Tim R asked if the OSC has a loss of cooling factor (fans and pumps). The chair replied that this needs to be determined by the end user.

- **14.** There was no new business.
- **15.** Next Meeting: The chair announced that the next meeting is scheduled to be held on March 21, 2023, at Milwaukee, WI.
- **16.** Adjournment

Chair: David Wallach **Vice-Chair**: Javier Arteaga **Secretary**: Kumar Mani

Attendee List:

| First Name | Last Name | Role | Company | Requested Membership |
|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Kayland | Adams | Guest | GE Prolec | |
| Elise | Arnold | Guest | SGB | |
| Javier | Arteaga | Vice-Chair | Hitachi Energy | |
| Gilles | Bargone | Member | FISO Technologies Inc. | |
| Jared | Bates | Guest | Oncor Electric Delivery | |
| Edwin | Betancourt | Guest | Not Known | |
| Wallace | Binder | Member | WBBinder Consultant | |
| Vinay | Bhatt | Guest | Prolec Energy | |
| Daniel | Blaydon | Member | Baltimore Gas & Electric | |
| William | Boettger | Guest | Boettger Transformer Consulting LLC | |
| Sanket | Bolar | Guest | Oncor | |
| Thomas | Callsen | Guest | Comm Edison | Υ |
| Camilo | Casallas | Guest | Trench Group | |
| Juan | Castellanos | Member | Prolec GE | |
| Jose Antonio | Ceballa | Guest | Not known` | |
| Stuart | Chambers | Guest | Powertech Labs | Υ |
| Luiz | Cheim | Guest | Hitachi Energy | Υ |
| Juan Carlos | Cruz Valdes | Guest | Prolec GE | Υ |
| Noan | Chesser | Guest | Oncor | |
| Jorge | Cruz | Guest` | Niagara Transformers | Υ |
| Stuart | Chambers | Guest | Powertech Labs Inc. | |
| Domenico | Corsi | Guest | Doble | |
| Samson | Debass | Guest | EPRI | |
| Scott | Digby | Guest | Duke Energy | |
| Zachary | Draper | Member | Delta-X Research Inc. | |

| Marco | Espindola | Guest | Hitachi Energy | |
|--------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Bruce | Forsyth | Member | Bruce Forsyth and Associates PLLC | Υ |
| Anthony | Franchitti | Guest | Exelon Corp | Υ |
| Raymond | Frazier | Guest | Ameren | Υ |
| George | Frimpong | Member | Hitachi Energy | Υ |
| Eduardo | Garcia Wild | Member | Siemens Energy | |
| Roger | Hayes | Member | GE | |
| Peter | Heineig | Guest | Weidmann Group | Υ |
| Ronald | Hernandez | Guest | Doble Engg | |
| Saramma | Hoffman | Member | PPL Electric Utilities | |
| Ryan | Hogg | Guest | Bureau of Reclamation | |
| John | John | Member | Virginia Transformer Corp | |
| Christopher | Johnson | Guest | Oncor | |
| Stephen | Jordan | Guest | Tennessee Valley Authority | |
| Akash | Joshi | Guest | Black and Veatch | Υ |
| Kurt | Kaineder | Guest | Siemens Energy | Υ |
| Jerzy | Kazmierom | Guest | Hitachi Energy | |
| Sheldon | Kennedy | Guest | Niagara Transformers | |
| Gael | Kennedy | Guest | Not known | |
| First Name | Last Name | Role | Company | Requested Membership |
| Miller | Kent | Guest | Not Known | |
| Gary | King | Guest | Not Known | |
| Dimitry | Klempnet | Guest | SCE | Y |
| Egon | Kirchenmayer | Member | Siemens Energy | |
| Christoph | Kerschenbauer | Guest | Siemens Energy | |
| Anton | Koshel | Guest | Delta Star Inc. | |
| Aleksandr | Levin | Member | Weidmann Electrical Technology | |
| Weijun | Li | Member | Braintree Electric Light Dept. | |
| Mario | Locarno | Guest | Doble Engg | |
| Dan | Lowman | Guest | ConEd | |
| Kumar | Mani | Secretary | Duke Energy | |
| Balakrishnan | Mani | Guest | Virginia Transformer Corp. | Υ |
| Jinesh | Malde | Guest | | |
| Lee | Matthews | Member | Howard Industries | |
| Brian | McBride | Member | Cargill Ind. | |
| Emilio | Morales-Cruz | Member | Qualitrol Company LLC | |
| Joe | Nims | Guest | Allen & Hoshall, Inc. | |
| Ali | Naderian | Member | Not known | |
| Anastasia | O'Malley | Guest | ConEd | |
| Robert | Middleton | Guest | RHMINTL | |
| Parminder | Panesar | Guest | Virginia Transformer | Y |
| Dwight | Parkinson | Guest | EATON Corporation | |

| Sanjay | Patel | Guest | Royal SMIT Transformers | |
|---------------|--------------|--------|------------------------------|------------|
| Vinay | Patel | Guest | ConEd | |
| Verena | Pellon | Guest | FP&L | |
| Oscar | Pinon | Guest | OTE Services | |
| lan | Radu | Guest | Hitachi Energy | Υ |
| Timothy | Raymond | Member | EPRI | |
| Robert | Reepe | Guest | Southern Company | |
| Afshin | Rezai-Zare | Guest | Not Known | Υ |
| Michael | Richardson | Guest | Ameren | |
| Tim | Rocque | Guest | GE | |
| Dale | Rogers | Guest | Duke Energy | |
| Mickel | Saad | Member | Hitachi Energy | |
| Albert | Sanchez | Guest | Knoxville Utilities Board | |
| Amitabh | Sarkar | Member | Virginia Transformer Corp. | |
| Anil | Sawant | Guest | Virginia Transformer Corp. | |
| Cihangir | Sen | Guest | Duke Energy | |
| Pugal | Selvaraj | Guest | Virginia Transformer Corp. | Υ |
| Markus | Schiessl | Guest | SGB | |
| Eric | Schleisman | Guest | Southern Company | |
| _ | | | , , | |
| Jeff | Schneider | Guest | Power Partners | Υ |
| Alfons | Schrammel | Guest | Siemens Energy | |
| Masoud | Sharifi | Guest | Siemens | |
| First Name | Last Name | Role | Company | Requested |
| | | | . , | Membership |
| Devaki | Sharma | Guest | Independent | |
| Hemant | Shertukde | Guest | Hartford University | Y |
| Kushal | Singh | Guest | ConEd | |
| Jason | Synder | Guest | First Energy | |
| Sanjib | Som | Guest | Pennsylvania Transformer | Υ |
| Brad | Staley | Member | Salt River Project | Υ |
| Andrew | Steineman | Guest | Delta Star | |
| Kyle | Stechschulte | Guest | American Electric Power | |
| Ryan | Thompson | Guest | Burns & McDonnell | |
| Alan | Traut | Guest | Howard Industries | Y |
| Alwyn | Van Der Walt | Guest | Electrical Consultants, Inc. | |
| Ajith | Varghese | Guest | Prolec Energy | |
| Jason | Varnell | Member | Doble Engineering Co. | |
| Rogerio | Verdolin | Guest | | Υ |
| Krishnamurthy | Vijayan | Guest | PTI Transformers | |
| Dharam | Vir | Guest | Prolec GE | Y |
| Mike | Waldrop | Guest | Not Known | - |
| David | Wallach | Chair | Duke Energy | 1 |

| Alan | Washburn | Guest | Burns & McDonnell |
|---------|-----------|--------|---------------------------|
| Bruce | Webb | Member | Knoxville Utilities Board |
| Mathew | Webb | Guest | GE |
| Rene | Wind | Guest | Siemens Energy |
| Matt | Weisensee | Guest | PacificCorp |
| Zach | Weisss | Guest | WEG Transformers |
| Jeffrey | Wright | Member | Duquesne Light Co. |
| Malia | Zaman | Guest | IEEE |
| Peter | Zhao | Member | Hydro One |

Working Group PC57.91 Loading Guide August 19, 2022, Meeting Minutes

August 19, 2022, 10:00 AM - 11:30 AM (EDT)

Microsoft Teams Virtual Meeting hosted by David Wallach, WG Chair

- The meeting was called to order. The chair, also meeting host, introduced himself. The IEEE
 Copyright, Anti-Trust and Patent policies were presented.
- 2. A slide was shared listing Working Group members. Two polls were launched to determine if a quorum was present for the meeting. Per the second poll, there were 24 members and 30 guests, and 11 guests requesting membership. 27 members were necessary to establish a quorum, so this meeting did not have a quorate.
- The chair reviewed the agenda shared in the meeting notice and opened the floor for comments. There were no comments on the agenda, so the meeting continued.
- 4. Agenda with meeting summary

A. Annex A

a. Previously reviewed and approved updates are in Draft 4.

B. Annex G

a. Zack Draper has created draft text for Open-Source Code for Annex G. Draft 5 will have this update. Zack has been working with Josh Gay, IEEE Open-Source, to cover the necessary bases. One role we need to nominate and approve is the Open Source "Lead" for the Guide. The lead serves as the Working Group primary contact for the open-source code, leads the disposition of ballot comments for the code, etc. There is also a "maintainer" roll that the Lead can name and manage to create and maintain code. Since we do not have a quorum, we will defer this nomination and vote to the Fall 2022/October meeting in Charlotte.

C. Definitions

- a. Oleg Roizman commented that Draft 4, Clause 3 has been updated with new definitions for the guide for review and comment. The document has the standard reference to the IEEE Standards Dictionary. The terms hottest-spot and hottest-spot temperature are defined.
- Oleg is suggesting an acronyms and abbreviations section be added and will be considered for Draft 5.

D. Clause 7 update

- a. Oleg reviewed the current state of Clause 7 in Draft 4 reviewing what has been removed which now includes the text on developing the load cycle which no longer applies. Loading tables were part of the pre-1995 guide and this clause supported that but has been overlooked for removal until now. The opensource code will allow input of a load profile.
- b. The clause 7 equations now use governing equations with conservation of mass, momentum, and energy for a simplified thermal model. The mathematical model may not be the most interesting parts to review but must be presented as the basis of our thermal model moving forward.

- a. Two definitions for an alternative method to determine top oil and hottest-spot temperatures are included and is basically a modification of the previous version of clause 7.
- b. The updated mathematical model for thermal performance of a transformer including loading and life. Draft 5 will include a new table that will allow the user to select which model to use based on available information for the transformer.

B. Annex J

a. Annex J is informative and contains historical perspectives of thermal model progression.

C. Model Names

a. Historically, models have been named after the original developer. The updated model is clause 7 based on the old Annex G should be called the Pierce model. The updated alternative method should be called the Muzinger Cooney model. These model names are open for comment.

D. Annex K

a. Annex K has been added and shows the proof that the prior guide Clause 7 is a special case of the Pierce model.

E. Some questions and comments were made by attendees including

a. Luiz Cheim questioned if its time to update the model that has been in place since the 1940's based on the Arrhenius kinetic molecular combinations speed. We don't have time with this revision but perhaps the next? Oleg noted we have been focusing on the thermal models but had also suggested work on the aging portion. Now that we are getting the thermal portion updated, that could be our future next focus. The chair commented that after this PAR is complete, we may want to consider opening a new PAR to consider the aging model.

F. Annex G

- a. Zack Draper updated the Working Group on his work with IEEE Open-Source and text drafted that will be part of Draft 5.
- b. Zack Draper and the chair commented on the need to designate an Open-Source "Lead". The lead responds to questions, leads resolution of code ballot comments, addresses cyber-security concerns (if there were any), administers developer access to the code, addresses bug fixes, etc. Since we do not have a quorum, we will defer nomination. Zach has been leading this effort and is agreeable to be nominated.
- c. There is a checklist of items that must be addressed before the code is moved out to be the "official code."

G. Bibliography

a. The chair noted that the Guide in current state has the Bibliography in various locations supporting different parts of the document. The style guide would have us correct this, but it will take much effort to move text and update all the references.

2. Unfinished business – none

1. New Business

- A. Egon Kirchmeyer, affiliated with Siemens Energy, has performed some Open-Source code testing using two factory transformers. The slide deck will be posted on the Working Group website.
- 2. The Fall 2022 will be held between Oct 16-20, 2022, at Charlotte.
- **3.** The Chair asked if there were any open items for discussions, and hearing none, the meeting was concluded.

| Name Affiliation Wallach, David Duke Energy Rob Ghosh GE Luiz V. Cheim Hitachi Energy Lee Matthews Howard Industries John K. John VTC Retired Kevin Biggie Weidmann Electrical Technology Jeff Schneider Power Partners Michael Thibault Pacific Gas & Electric Bruce Webb Knoxville Utilities Board Ion C. Radu Hitachi Energy Shibao Zhang PCORE Electric Stephen H Jr Jordan Tennessee Valley Authority | Requested Membership |
|--|----------------------|
| Name Affiliation Wallach, David Duke Energy Rob Ghosh GE Luiz V. Cheim Hitachi Energy Lee Matthews Howard Industries John K. John VTC Retired Kevin Biggie Weidmann Electrical Technology Jeff Schneider Power Partners Michael Thibault Pacific Gas & Electric Bruce Webb Knoxville Utilities Board Ion C. Radu Hitachi Energy Shibao Zhang PCORE Electric | Requested Membership |
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| Luiz V. Cheim Lee Matthews John K. John Kevin Biggie Jeff Schneider Michael Thibault Bruce Webb John K. John Weidmann Electrical Technology Power Partners Michael Thibault Pacific Gas & Electric Knoxville Utilities Board Hitachi Energy PCORE Electric | |
| Lee Matthews John K. John Kevin Biggie Weidmann Electrical Technology Jeff Schneider Power Partners Michael Thibault Pruce Webb Knoxville Utilities Board John C. Radu Hitachi Energy PCORE Electric | |
| John K. John VTC Retired Kevin Biggie Weidmann Electrical Technology Jeff Schneider Power Partners Michael Thibault Pacific Gas & Electric Bruce Webb Knoxville Utilities Board Hitachi Energy Shibao Zhang PCORE Electric | |
| Kevin Biggie Weidmann Electrical Technology Jeff Schneider Power Partners Michael Thibault Pacific Gas & Electric Bruce Webb Knoxville Utilities Board Ion C. Radu Hitachi Energy Shibao Zhang PCORE Electric | |
| Jeff Schneider Power Partners Michael Thibault Pacific Gas & Electric Bruce Webb Knoxville Utilities Board Ion C. Radu Hitachi Energy Shibao Zhang PCORE Electric | |
| Michael Thibault Pacific Gas & Electric Bruce Webb Knoxville Utilities Board Ion C. Radu Hitachi Energy Shibao Zhang PCORE Electric | у |
| Bruce Webb Knoxville Utilities Board Ion C. Radu Hitachi Energy Shibao Zhang PCORE Electric | |
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| Shibao Zhang PCORE Electric | |
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| Stephen H Jr Jordan Tennessee Valley Authority | |
| | |
| Ryan S Hogg Bureau of Reclamation | |
| Evgenii Ermakov Hitachi Energy | |
| Aleksandr Levin Weidmann Electrical Technology | у |
| Yves Vermette Electro Composites ULC | |
| Stacy Durand Hitachi Energy | |
| Bertrand F. Poulin Hitachi Energy | |
| Robert Harper Soltex Inc. | |
| Eduardo Garcia Wild Siemens Mexico | |
| Patrick Picher Hydro-Quebec IREQ | |
| Anthony J Franchitti PECO | |
| Anselm Viswasam Hyperion | |
| Egon Kirchenmayer Siemens Energy | |
| Albert Sanchez Knoxville Utilities Board | Y |
| David Calitz Siemens Energy | |
| Rick Marek Independent | |
| Andy Steineman Delta Star Inc. | |
| Weijun Li Braintree Electric Light Dept. | |
| Curtiss C Frazier Ameren | |
| Kurt Kaineder Siemens Energy | Y |

| Juan Carlos Cruz Valdes | GE Renewable Energy | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Oleg Roizman | IntellPower Pty Ltd | |
| Balakrishnan Mani | VTC | Y |
| Brian McBride | Cargill, Inc. | |
| Ryan Musgrove | Oklahoma Gas & Electric | |
| Evanne Wang | Bureau of Reclamation | Y |
| Joe Watson | JD Watson and Associates Inc. | |
| Jeffrey Wright | Duquesne Light Co. | |
| Huan M. Dinh | Hitachi Energy | |
| Al Traut | Howard Industries | |
| Rodrigo Ocon | Industrias IEM | |
| 14348450921 | Name and Affln not known | |
| Mario Locarno | Doble Engineering | Y |
| Zack Draper | Delta X | |
| George K. Frimpong | Hitachi Energy | |
| Steven Schappell | GE Renewable Energy | |
| Jason Varnell | Doble Engineering | |
| Kent Miller | T&R Electric Supply Co. | Y |
| Peter Zhao | Hydro One | |
| Eric Davis | Burns & McDonnell | |
| Jose Gamboa | H-J Family of Companies | |
| Gael R Kennedy | GR Kennedy & Associates LLC | |
| 16189749058 | Name and Affln not known | |
| Zan Kiparizoski | Howard Industries | |
| Malia Zaman | IEEE | |
| Nicholas Kostich | Ameren | Y |
| Sanjib Som | Pennsylvania Transformer | |
| Mário Maia | Siemens Energy | |
| Suresh Babanna | GE Renewable Energy | Y |
| Anatoliy Mudryk | Camlin Power | Y |
| Stuart Chambers | Powertech Labs Inc. | |
| Florin Faur | GE Renewable Energy | Y |
| Alan Washburn | Burns & McDonnell | |
| Claude Beauchemin | TJH2b Analytical Services | |
| Emilio Morales Cruz | Qualitrol Inc | |
| R Cox | GE Renewable Energy | |
| Faye-Fei Yang | Hitachi Energy | |
| Josh Bohrn | PacifiCorp | |
| Edmundo Arevalo | Bonneville Power Administration | |
| Kumar Mani | Duke Energy | |
| Tony | Name and Affln not known | |
| Simonelli, Richard | GE Renewable Energy | |
| · | | 1 |

H.4.2 C57.100 IEEE Standard Test Procedure for Thermal Evaluation of Liquid-Immersed Distribution and Power Transformers – Roger Wicks

Chair: Roger Wicks Secretary: Kevin Biggie

No meeting was held in Charlotte as the document has been submitted to Revcom for approval.

H.4.3 C57.162 Guide for the Interpretation of Moisture Related Parameters in Liquid Immersed Transformers and Reactors – Tom Prevost

Chair: Tom Prevost Secretary: Deanna Woods

The document is currently in ballot which closes on October 21, 2022. A comment resolution group has been formed to resolve 340 comments.

The Comment Resolution Group will include the following individuals:

Tom Prevost, Valery Davydov, Deanna Woods, Stephanie Denzer, Oleg Roizman, George Frimpong, Poorvi Patel, Ron Hernandez, Bob Razor

A PAR extension has been requested.

H.4.4 C57.165 IEEE Guide for Temperature Measurements for Liquid Immersed Transformers and Reactors – Mark Tostrud

Chair: Mark Tostrud

Vice Chair/Secretary: Zan Kiparizoski

No working group meeting was held in Charlotte as the working group had approved sending the guide to the ILSC for ballot.

Mark Tostrud made a motion to approve the draft and submit the guide to sponsor ballot. Zan Kiparizoski seconded the motion. The motion was unanimously approved.

H.4.5 C57.169 Maximum Winding Temperature Rise in Liquid-Filled Transformers (PC57.169 replacing IEEE 1538) – Scott Digby

Chair: Scott Digby

Secretary: Cihangir John Sen

No meeting was held in Charlotte. The first round of balloting received a 94% approval rate. The comment resolution group addressed the comments and the document is going through the second round of balloting which closes on October 30, 2022. The PAR does not expire until December 2023.

H.4.6 Amendment of 1276 Guide for the Application of High Temperature Insulation Materials in Liquid-Immersed Power Transformers (Annex B & D) – Kevin Biggie

Working Group (WG) IEEE 1276, Amend Annexes B&D - Minutes

IEEE 1276 Guide for the Application of High-Temperature Insulation Materials in Liquid-Immersed Distribution, Power, and Regulating Transformers

Monday, 17 October 2022, 1:45pm - 3:00pm (EST) - Fall 2022 Meeting (in-person, Charlotte NC)

- Chairman: Kevin Biggie (Weidmann)
- Vice-chair: George Frimpong (Hitachi Energy)
- Secretary: Evanne Wang (DuPont)

The Chair called the meeting to order at 1:46pm. and welcomed attendees. A total of fifty-eight (58) attendees were present, with eighteen (18) of twenty five (25) members present including the Chair, Vice-Chair, and Secretary, thus a quorum was achieved. Fifteen (15) guests requested membership, however only one (1) request met the requirement of attending two of the last three meetings (or the first two meetings in this case, as this was only the second meeting as a WG), thus the WG welcomes new member: Zachery Weiss. Given this change, the new total number of members is twenty six (26).

The Chair introduces the WG and notes that this work is to amend to the two annexes (B & D) from IEEE 1276. He explains that IEEE 1276 is a guide and that the purpose of this group is to amend the annexes and not revise the entire 1276 document.

The meeting agenda, Essential Patent Claims information, and copyright information were reviewed. No patent claims were noted. Phil Hopkinson (HVolt) makes a comment that if there is aging with a new material with material-related patents, then it should be noted during this section, but no one has commented. He points out that Weidmann has manufactured a material called "DPE" which should be called out during the patent claims section. The Chair (affiliated with Weidmann) points out that DPE is not a patented material and instead a trade-secret material and not required to report this under IEEE's patent guidelines.

The minutes from the last meeting were reviewed and unanimously approved. The agenda from this meeting was reviewed and unanimously approved. Both documents were sent prior to the in-person meeting to the members and quests of this WG.

The Chair proceeds to follow the presented agenda. All comments received for each slide by title are noted below.

Scope: Current Annex B review

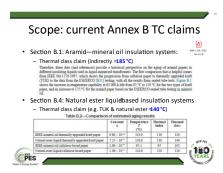
Scope: current Annex B review

- Section B.1: Aramid—mineral oil insulation system
 - Historical aging examples
 - Thermal Class (TC) claim (indirectly)
- Sections B.2 B.5: Natural ester liquidbased insulation systems
 - Aging tests review & analysis
- Aging differences between mineral oil and ester liquids
- Thermal class clair
- Example loading guide based on thermal class claim



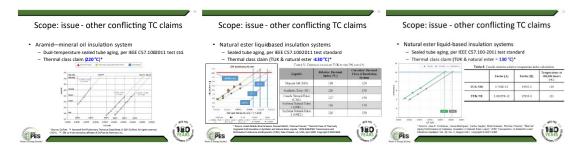
In Section B.1 – Aramid-mineral oil insulation system: Lance Lewand (Doble) asks if the aramid
material from this section refers to pure aramid or a material is that consists of blended aramid
and cellulose. The Chair clarifies that this section is for pure aramid materials.

Scope: Current Annex B Thermal Class (TC) Claims



• TC claims: The current temperature class claims from Annex B are reviewed. Phil Hopkinson asks to clarify the terminology of why there is a 10°C thermal difference between Thermal Index and Thermal Class, and if the difference is related to average temperature vs. maximum ambient temperature. The Chair indicates that is the case, and notes that the beginning of IEEE C57.100 and C57.154 contain standards language that can be referred to on this topic.

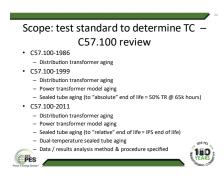
Scope: Issue - other conflicting TC claims



- The submission from DuPont (Roger Wicks) is reviewed for aramid-mineral oil aging in dual-temperature testing following IEEE C57.100-2011. Several comments were noted in this section:
 - Lance Lewand (Doble) asks if only tensile strength is being considered for testing for aramid paper. The Chair confirms that this is true. Lance then asks if the tensile strength is measured on impregnated paper material or degreased paper material. The Chair confirms that according to the recently balloted version of IEEE C57.100, the standard will specify impregnated but not degreased paper material. The previous versions of this standard do not specify the condition of the paper prior to tensile test.
 - Bruce Forsyth (Bruce Forsyth & Associates PLLC) then asks if this testing is for one specific aramid product and if there was another aramid product available on the market if it would be expected to follow the same test procedure. The Chair remarks there is an entire annex within the recently balloted version of IEEE C57.100 that specifies the boundaries of when a material requires a full test.
 - Juan Gonzalo Castellanos (Prolec GE) asks if the thermally upgraded kraft and the kraft paper from the dual-temperature submission graph was tested using dual-temperature method. The Chair confirms all curves on this graph were tested using the dualtemperature method.
- Natural ester-based liquid: Two submissions for aging in ester-based liquids were reviewed.

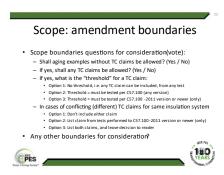
 Alan Sbravati (Hitachi Energy) reminded his previously submitted material shall be considered also, and the Chair agreed that it will be considered by the Task Force to be formed.

Scope: Test standard to determine TC - C57.100 review



 The Chair reviews historical versions of IEEE C57.100 and clarifies that each of these previous versions of this standard describe how one would perform an accelerated aging test but only the 2011 version provides clarity on how to conduct the data analysis.

The Chair then proceeds to discuss amendment boundaries by presenting scope boundary questions for consideration. These questions are shown below with the captured input.



- 1) Shall aging examples without TC claims be allowed? (Yes / No)
 - Mike Shannon (REA Magnet Wire) says he would not include aging examples without TC claims due to the older data. He brings up an example that from a NEMA perspective, round wire gets roll formed and when conducting this kind of aging test, the shape of the wire is overlooked and would cause confusion.
 - Jinesh Malde (M&I Materials) agrees with Mike but points out that there is really good information that has been generated over the course of the years. Jinesh suggests the inclusion of two tables: one for examples of how thermal class was calculated and the second is how to conduct aging analysis without thermal class. Additionally, TC is really important as DOE activities become prevalent.
 - Alan Sbravati (Hitachi Energy) clarifies with Mike that this is sealed-tube testing and has no testing on wire or varnishes.
 - Emilio Morales Cruz (Qualitrol) asks what the benefit of aging claims in the standard is. The Chair clarifies that it would be for references. Phil Hopkinson (HVolt) mentions that older examples would be good to include in the standard. Other comments from members chime in that inclusion of aging claims would be practical information and that it would be important to include in the amendment.
 - The Chair then asks if anyone objects to this question. There were no objections to inclusion of aging examples without TC claims.

- 2) If yes, shall any TC claims be allowed? (Yes / No)
 - The Chair then asks if anyone objects to this question. There were no objections to inclusion of TC claims.
- If yes, what is the "threshold" for a TC claim: Option 1: No threshold, i.e. any TC claim can be included, from any test / Option 2: Threshold = must be tested per C57.100 (any version) / Option 3: Threshold = must be tested per C57.100-2011 version or newer (only)
- 2) In cases of conflicting (different) TC claims for same insulation system: Option 1: Don't include either claim / Option 2: List claim from tests performed to C57.100-2011 version or newer (only) / Option 3: List both claims, and leave decision to reader.

Jinesh Malde (M&I Materials) points out that answers for questions 3) and 4) should be a conversation for the TF. Stu Chambers (Powertech Labs) and Alan Sbravati (Hitachi Energy) agrees. Bruce Forsyth (Bruce Forsyth & Associates PLLC) says that a motion is required to form a task force.

A motion was made to form a task force to amend Annexes B & D given the agreed boundaries from these meeting minutes. This task force would deal with any conflicts for boundaries and would report their progress at the Spring 2023 meeting. This motion was made by Emilio Morales Cruz (Qualitrol) and seconded by Phil Hopkinson (HVolt). The motion passed unanimously. Volunteers for this task force are as follows:

| Name | Affiliation |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Alan Sbravati | Hitachi Energy |
| Balakrishnan Mani | Virginia Transformer |
| Brian McBride | Cargill |
| Edward Casserly | Ergon Inc |
| Emilio Morales Cruz | Qualitrol |
| Evanne Wang | DuPont |
| James Cross | Kinectrics |
| Jinesh Malde | M&I Materials |
| Juan Gonzalo Castellanos | Prolec GE |
| Kevin Biggie | Weidmann |
| Michael Shannon | REA Magnet Wire |
| Nabi Almeida | Prolec GE |
| Parminder Panesar | Virginia Transformer |
| Roberto Ignacio | Cargill |
| Stephen Oakes | WEG Transformers |
| Timothy Charles Raymond | EPRI |

Jinesh Malde (M&I Materials) notes prior to close of meeting that if there are new papers to be considered for submission to the amendment, a deadline for the publication dates of new papers should be established. The meeting then reached the allotted time limit.

Meeting adjourned at 3:00pm with a motion to adjourn initiated by Stu Chambers (Powertech Labs) and seconded by Lance Lewand (Doble), with unanimous approval.

Respectfully submitted,

Kevin Biggie, Chair George Frimpong, Vice-Chair

Evanne Wang, Secretary

Attendance WG IEEE 1276 Annex B & D Meeting (10/17/2022):

Attendees: 58

• Members present: 18

Guests requesting membership: 15
Guests granted membership: 1

The following attendees were present:

| Last/Family/ Surname | First/Given Name | Affiliation / Company Name | Status / Role |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Almeida | Nabi | Prolec GE | Member |
| Bhatt | Vivek | Prolec Energy | Guest |
| Biggie | Kevin | Weidmann Electrical Technology | Chair |
| Blaszczyk | Piotr | STC | Guest |
| Bubnjarkucko | Mateja | Siemens Energy, KPT | Guest |
| Casserly | Edward | Ergon | Guest |
| Castellanos | Juan | Prolec GE | Member |
| Chambers | Stuart | Powertech Labs | Member |
| Christodoulou | Larry | Electrical Power Service | Guest |
| Cross | James | Kinectrics | Guest |
| Da Silva (Ignacio) | Roberto | Cargill | Guest |
| Debass | Samson | EPRI | Guest |
| Dix | Larry | Quality Switch | Guest |
| Dolloff | Paul | East Kentucky Power | Guest |
| Faur | Florin | Prolec GE Waukesha | Guest |
| Felton | Todd | MVA | Guest |
| Foata | Marc | Reinhausen | Guest |
| Fong | Sanford | GA Power | Guest |
| Forsyth | Bruce | Bruce Forsyth & Associates PLLC | Guest |
| Frimpong | George | Hitachi Energy | Vice-Chair |
| Glasson | Scott | Siemens Energy | Guest |
| Gonzalez | Luis | Canduct Industries | Guest |
| Guerrero | Johnny | Consolidated Edison | Guest |
| Gyore | Attila | M&I Materials | Guest |
| Hopkinson | Philip | HVolt | Member |
| Kaineder | Kurt | Siemens Energy | Member |
| Kennedy | Sheldon | Niagara Transformer | Guest |
| Kiparizoski | Zan | Howard Industries | Member |
| Lewand | Lance | Doble | Member |
| Machain | Jose Luis | Prolec GE | Guest |
| Malde | Jinesh | M&I Materials | Member |
| Mani | Balakrishnan | Virginia Transformer | Member |
| Martinez | Alberto | WEG Transformers | Guest |

| Mayer | Robert | Siemens Energy | Guest |
|--------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|
| McBride | Brian | Cargill | Member |
| Mikulecky | Filip | Siemens Energy, KPT | Guest |
| Morales-Cruz | Emilio | Qualitrol | Guest |
| Oakes | Stephen | WEG Transformers | Member |
| O'Malley | Anastasia | Consolidated Edison | Guest |
| Panesar | Parminder | Virginia Transformer | Member |
| Plisic | Goran | Siemens Energy, KPT | Guest |
| Raymond | Tim | EPRI | Guest |
| Reiss | Tony | Custom Materials Inc. | Member |
| Sanchez | Oliverio | PG&E | Guest |
| Sankarakurup | Dinesh | Duke Energy | Guest |
| Sawant | Anil | Virginia Transformer | Guest |
| Sbravati | Alan | Hitachi Energy | Member |
| Schleismann | Eric | Southern Company | Guest |
| Shannon | Michael | REA Magnet Wire | Member |
| Sinclair | Jonathan | PPL Electric | Guest |
| Sohail | Muhammad | Trench Ltd | Guest |
| Spitzer | Tommy | City Transformer | Guest |
| Vanderzal | Gordon | EPRI | Guest |
| Walder | Nick | Eaton Corp | Guest |
| Wang | Evanne | DuPont | Secretary |
| Weiss | Zachery | WEG Transformers | Member |
| Whitehead | William | H2Scan Corp | Guest |
| Wind | Rene | Siemens Energy | Guest |

H.5 Old Business

None.

H.6 New Business

C57.165 IEEE Guide for Temperature Measurements for Liquid Immersed Transformers and Reactors Mark Tostrud made a motion to approve the draft and submit the guide to sponsor ballot. Zan Kiparizoski seconded the motion. The motion was unanimously approved.

C57.12.90 Clause 11

Egon Kirchenmeyer, Siemens Energy presented a request to include direct hot spot measurement of windings as an alternate method for Clause 11, Temperature Rise test of IEEE C57.12.90.

PC57.12.90 TF Continuous Rev Clause 11 Temp Rise Tests

Request for modifications of C57.12.90 to improve the health and safety of test personnel by applying state of the art technology

Egon Kirchenmayer and Ewald Schweiger Siemens-Energy

IEEE/PES Transformers Committee
Transformers Subcommittee

October 16, 2022





New Business

Introduction

- · Incident during heat run test and the following resistance measurement
- Major contributing factor was the very short time required between the end of the heat run test and the measurement of the winding resistance.
- Incident could have been avoided with global rules and standards focusing on both: excellence of the products and health and safety of the people manufacturing them.

Problem statement

- C57.12.90 [clause 11] require achieving the as quickly as possible time between power shut-off at heat run end and installation of resistance measurement devices. Limits the period from finalization of heat run test to start of hot resistance measurement to 4min.
- Frequently are faced with requests to achieve transition times between both tests to below 4 minutes (supported by IEEE base "as quickly as possible" "short-time" requirement)

This has the following consequences

- test field engineers are under pressure to take additional risks in order to further reduce the transition time and might get exposed to high voltage
- the testing procedures could be reverted applying state-of-the-art technology including direct winding temperature measurement.



The health and safety of our people is our utmost priority!



New Business

Request for modification

- Integrate safety aspects into next revision of IEEE standard C57.12.90 clause 11 to help to establish an intrinsically safe testing process, including technical and engineering controls:
 - o Prohibited zone should be clearly marked with physical barriers
 - o Clear signals and verbal communication to start interactions on the product
 - o At no time possible to approach the energized test object
- Use the directly measured hottest-spot temperature based on fiber optics as a basis
 and calculate the winding temperature rise based on the measured hottest-spot
 temperature and on the measured oil temperatures.
 Reliable technologies/products were not available years ago for direct hottest-spot
 temperature measurement, but are available now for the use in the industry.
- Add a new paragraph 11.3 which allows this alternative method for determination
 of the winding rise in cases where the direct measurement of the hotest-spot
 temperature is possible. Describe the new procedure in detail.



Kindly ask you to consider our request for modifications of C57.12.90 to improve the health and safety of test personnel by applying state of the art technology.



Proposal for a New Paragraph 11.3:

11.3 Calculation of the winding rise based on the measured hottest-spot temperature In cases where the direct measurement of the hottest-spot temperature is performed, the determination of the winding rise can be done by calculation as follows:

$$\begin{split} \Delta\theta_{w} &= \frac{\Delta\theta_{H} - \Delta\theta_{TO}}{H} + \Delta\theta_{AO} \\ \Delta\theta_{AO} &= \frac{\Delta\theta_{TO} + \Delta\theta_{BO}}{2} \end{split} \qquad H = \frac{\Delta\theta_{H^*} - \Delta\theta_{TO^*}}{\Delta\theta_{W^*} - \Delta\theta_{AO^*}} \end{split}$$

 $\Delta \theta_{AO} = \frac{\Delta \theta_{TO} + \Delta \theta_{BO}}{2}$ where: $\Delta \theta_{w}$ average winding

 $\begin{array}{lll} \Delta\theta_w & \text{average winding temperature rise over the ambient determined by calculation,K} \\ \text{H} & \text{dimensionless factor whose value is greater than 1.0, determined by calculation} \\ \omega\theta_{\theta_R} & \text{winding hottet-spot temperature rise over ambient, determined by tests, K} \\ \Delta\theta_{\theta_{D}} & \text{obside temperature rise over ambient, determined by tests, K} \\ \Delta\theta_{\theta_{B}} & \text{obside miguid temperature rise over ambient determined from tests, K} \\ \Delta\theta_{\theta_R}, \Delta\theta_{TO}, \Delta\theta_{Ww}, \Delta\theta_{AO}, & \text{values determined by calculation based on heat transfer models and tests} \\ \end{array}$

Many factors influence the value of H. By using a combination of mathematical heat-transfer analysis combined with testing using embedded temperature sensors, the manufacturer may develop H-factors for different designs.



(Note: The above procedure is in line with C57.169, Paragraph 6)



The Task Force for the continuous revision of C57.12.90 Clause 11 Temperature Rise Tests will address this request.

Tim Raymond, EPRI raised the need to provide guidance on how to load and operate transformers with alternative fluids and high temperature insulation systems. The 1276 Task Force will review the information available on the loading guide of elevated temperature transformers and address this request.

H.7 Adjournment

Motion was made by Marcos Ferreira to adjourn the meeting. The motion was seconded by Ed Casserly. With no objections, the meeting was adjourned at 9:15 AM EDST.

| Attendance: Members (82) Last Name | First Name | Company |
|--|------------|-------------------------------------|
| Malde | Jinesh | M&I Materials Inc. |
| Arteaga | Javier | Hitachi Energy |
| Avanoma | Onome | MJ Consulting |
| Ayers | Donald | Ayers Transformer Consulting |
| Ballard | Robert | DuPont |
| Bargone | Gilles | FISO Technologies Inc. |
| Beaster | Barry | H-J Family of Companies |
| Biggie | Kevin | Weidmann Electrical Technology |
| Boettger | William | Boettger Transformer Consulting LLC |
| Calitz | David | Siemens Energy |
| Casserly | Edward | Ergon |
| Castellanos | Juan | Prolec GE |
| Cheim | Luiz | Hitachi Energy |
| Chambers | Stuart | Powertech Labs Inc. |
| Chiang | Solomon | The Gund Company |
| Denzer (Mabrey) | Stephanie | Weidmann Electrical Technology |
| De Oliveira | Everton | Siemens Energy |
| Digby | Scott | Duke Energy |
| Dorris | Don | NES Power |
| Dutta Roy | Samragni | Siemens Energy |
| Ferreira | Marcos | Bridge View Resources |
| Forsyth | Bruce | Bruce Forsyth and Associates PLLC |

| | | 1 |
|--------------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| Frimpong | George | Hitachi Energy |
| Frotscher | Rainer | Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen |
| Garcia Wild | Eduardo | Siemens Energy |
| Griesacker | Bill | Duquesne Light Co. |
| Guner | Ismail | |
| Gyore | Attila | M&I Materials Inc. |
| Hayes | Roger | |
| Hoffman | Gary | Advanced Power Technologies |
| Hoffman | Saramma | PPL Electric Utilities |
| John | John | Virginia Transformer Corp. |
| Jordan | Stephen | Tennessee Valley Authority |
| Joshi | Akash | Black & Veatch |
| Kaineder | Kurt | Siemens Energy |
| Kennedy | Gael | |
| Kennedy | Sheldon | Niagara Transformer |
| King | Gary | Howard Industries |
| Kiparizoski | Zan | Howard Industries |
| Kirchenmayer | Egon | Siemens Energy |
| Lee | Moonhee | Hammond Power Solutions |
| Levin | Aleksandr | Weidmann Electrical Technology |
| Li | Weijun | Braintree Electric Light Dept. |
| Locarno | Mario | Doble Engineerng |
| Mani | Kumar | Duke Energy |
| Miller | Kent | T&R Electric Supply Co. |

| Murray | David | Tennessee Valley Authority |
|--------------|------------|--|
| Mushill | Paul | |
| O'Malley | Anastasia | Consolidated Edison Co. of NY |
| Patel | Poorvi | Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI) |
| Parkinson | Dwight | EATON Corporation |
| Pointner | Klaus | Trench Austria GMBH |
| Prevost | Thomas | Weidmann Electrical Technology |
| Radu | lon | Hitachi Energy |
| Raymond | Timothy | Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI) |
| Reed | Scott | MVA |
| Saad | Mickel | Hitachi Energy |
| Sankarakurup | Dinesh | Duke Energy |
| Sarkar | Amitabh | Virginia Transformer Corp. |
| Sbravati | Alan | Hitachi Energy |
| Schneider | Jeffrey | Power Partners/Spire Power Solutions |
| Schweiger | Ewald | Siemens Energy |
| Shertukde | Hemchandra | |
| Sinclair | Jonathan | |
| Skinger | Kenneth | Scituate Consulting, Inc. |
| Som | Sanjib | Pennsylvania Transformer |
| Staley | Brad | Leeward Renewable Energy |
| Szczechowski | Janusz | Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen |
| Tanaka | Troy | Burns & McDonald |
| Tostrud | Mark | Dynamic Ratings, Inc. |

| Traut | Alan | Howard Industries |
|--------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Varghese | Ajith | Prolec GE |
| Vargnese | 7 17 17 17 | Troice GE |
| Verdolin | Rogerio | |
| Vir | Dharam | Prolec GE |
| vonGemmingen | Richard | Dominion Energy |
| Vyas | Pragnesh | Sunbelt-Solomon Solutions |
| Waldrop | Hugh | |
| Wallach | David | Duke Energy |
| Wang | Evanne | DuPont |
| Welton | Drew | |
| Yang | Baitun | R E Uptegraff |
| Ziomek | Waldemar | |

Attendance Guests (109):

| | T | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| Adams | Kayland | Prolec GE |
| Almeida | Nabi | Prolec GE |
| Anderson | Gregory | GW Anderson & Associates, Inc. |
| Ante | Gregory | Southern California Edison |
| Baumgartner | Christopher | WE Energies |
| Bedoya | Duvier | Hitachi Energy |
| Betancourt | Edwin | Siemens Energy |
| Bhatt | Vivek | Prolec GE |
| Blaszczyk | Piotr | STC |
| Botti | Michael | Hyosung HICO |
| Bradshaw | Jeremiah | Bureau of Reclamation |
| Carrizales | Juan Alfredo | Prolec GE |
| Casallas | Camilo | Trench Limited |
| Caverly | David | Trench Limited |
| Christodoulou | Larry | Electric Power Systems |
| Coker | Anthony | M&I Materials Inc. |
| Cook | Michael | Dominion Energy |
| Da Silva | Roberto | Cargill, Inc. |
| Debass | Samson | EPRI |
| Dillon | Nikolaus | Dominion Energy |
| Door | Jeffrey | The H-J Family of Companies |
| Duffy | Jesse | Nashville Electric Service |
| Dulak | Hakim | Advanced Power Technologies |
| Espindola | Marco | Hitachi Energy |

| Fang | Zhu | R E Uptegraff |
|--------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| Foldi | Joseph | F&A |
| Frye | Richard | EATON Corporation |
| Gonzalez | Jose Antonio | Georgia Transformers |
| Gonzalez | Luis | Canduct Industries |
| Gossott | Shaun | Ameron |
| Girlado | Orlando | H-J Family of Companies |
| Hampton | Kevin | Siemens Energy |
| Hayes | Ramon | Dominion Energy |
| Heiden | Kyle | EATON Corporation |
| Heinzig | Peter | Weidmann |
| Hernandez | Ronald | Doble Engineering |
| Hernandez- Cano | Sergio | Hammond Power Solutions |
| Hernandez- Myra | Jean | GT Neetrac |
| Hopkins | Traci | H2Scan |
| Issack | Ramadan | American Electric Power |
| Jhala | Anirudhdhsinh | Transformers & Rectifiers Ltd. |
| Johnson | Toby | Hunt Electric |
| Kazmierczak | Jerzy | Hitachi Energy |
| Kerschenbauer | Christoph | Siemens Energy |
| Kleine | Peter | US Army Corps fo Engineers |
| Klempner | Dmitriy | Southern California Edison |
| Larison | Andrew | Hitachi Energy |

| | | - |
|--------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| Lowman | Don | Dominion Energy |
| Mayer | Robert | Siemens Energy |
| Mbouombouo | Mama | Hitachi Energy |
| McBride | Brian | Cargill, Inc. |
| Mellin | Toni | Vaisala |
| Miller | Michael | Siemens Energy |
| Mills | Francis | Power Engineers Inc. |
| Minikel | Justin | EATON Corporation |
| Montanha | Juliano | Siemens Energy |
| Morales-Cruz | Emilio | Qualitrol Company LLC |
| Musgrove | Ryan | Oklahoma Gas & Electric |
| Neild | Kris | Megger |
| Nyanteh | Yaw | Hyosung Hico |
| Oakes | Stephen | WEG Transformers USA Inc. |
| Olsson | Tomas | Hitachi Energy |
| Patel | Rakesh | Hitachi Energy |
| Pinon | Oscar | OTC Services |
| Pollaro | Dominic | NASS |
| Posadas | Daniel | Prolec GE |
| Prince | Jarrod | ERMCO |
| Rehkopf | Sebastian | Reinhausen |
| Reiss | Tony | Custom Material Inc |
| Richardson | Michael | Ameren Corp. |
| Rocque | Tim | Prolec GE |

| | I | T |
|--------------|----------|-------------------------------|
| Sahin | Hakan | Virginia/Georgia Transformer |
| Sanchez | Albert | Knoxville Utilities Board |
| Sanchez | Oliverio | PG&E |
| Schrammel | Alfons | Siemens Energy |
| Selvaraj | Pugal | Virginia Transformer Corp. |
| Sen | Cihangir | Duke Energy |
| Shannon | Mike | REA Magnet Wire |
| Shull | Stephen | BBC Electrical Services, Inc. |
| Sim | Jin | JSA |
| Simons | Andre | JFE Shoji Power Canada Inc. |
| Slattery | Chris | First Energy |
| Snyder | Jason | First Energy |
| Sparling | Brian | Dynamic Ratings, Inc. |
| Stankes | David | 3M |
| Stechschulte | Kyle | American Electric Power |
| Steele | Hampton | TVA |
| Steeves | Gregory | Baron USA |
| Steineman | Andrew | Delta Star Inc. |
| Sweetser | Charles | OMICRON electronics Corp USA |
| Sze | Matthew | OMICRON electronics Canada |
| Taylor | Marc | JFE Shoji Power Canada Inc. |
| Tendulkar | Vijay | EATON Corporation |
| TeNyenhuis | Ed | Hitachi Energy |
| Thomas | Scott | Hitachi Energy |

| Tillery | Tim | Howard Industries |
|------------|---------|----------------------------|
| Tolcschir | Eduard | TTE |
| Vanderwelt | Alwyn | ECI |
| Varnell | Jason | Doble Engineering |
| Vijayan | Krish | PTI Canada |
| Vogel | Herman | TJH2b Analytical Services |
| Washburn | Alan | Burns & McDonnell |
| Webb | Bruce | Knoxville Utilities Board |
| Weisensee | Matt | Pacific Corp |
| Weiss | Zachery | WEG Transformers USA Inc. |
| Whitehead | William | H2Scan |
| Wind | Rene | Siemens Energy |
| Yeboah | Kwasi | GE |
| Yun | Joshua | Virginia Transformer Corp. |

Guests requesting membership (23):

| Almeida | Nabi | Prolec GE |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| Blaszczyk | Piotr | STC |
| Botti | Michael | Hyosung HICO |
| Da Silva | Roberto | Cargill, Inc. |
| Dulak | Hakim | Advanced Power Technologies |
| Foldi | Joseph | F&A |
| Girlado | Orlando | H-J Family of Companies |
| Issack | Ramadan | American Electric Power |
| Jhala | Anirudhdhsinh | Transformers & Rectifiers Ltd. |
| Kazmierczak | Jerzy | Hitachi Energy |
| Mbouombouo | Mama | Hitachi Energy |
| McBride | Brian | Cargill, Inc. |
| Nyanteh | Yaw | Hyosung Hico |
| Oakes | Stephen | WEG Transformers USA Inc. |
| Posadas | Daniel | Prolec GE |
| Prince | Jarrod | ERMCO |
| Sahin | Hakan | Virginia/Georgia Transformer |
| Selvaraj | Pugal | Virginia Transformer Corp. |
| Sen | Cihangir | Duke Energy |
| Shannon | Mike | REA Magnet Wire |
| Weiss | Zachery | WEG Transformers USA Inc. |
| Whitehead | William | H2Scan |
| Yun | Joshua | Virginia Transformer Corp. |

Respectfully submitted,

Anastasia O'Malley Secretary, Insulation Life Subcommittee